

March 2002



# LM431

## Adjustable Precision Zener Shunt Regulator

### General Description

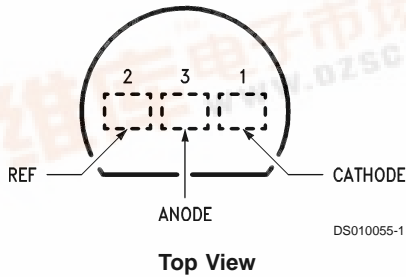
The LM431 is a 3-terminal adjustable shunt regulator with guaranteed temperature stability over the entire temperature range of operation. It is now available in a chip sized package (4-Bump micro SMD) using National's micro SMD package technology. The output voltage may be set at any level greater than 2.5V ( $V_{REF}$ ) up to 36V merely by selecting two external resistors that act as a voltage divided network. Due to the sharp turn-on characteristics this device is an excellent replacement for many zener diode applications.

### Features

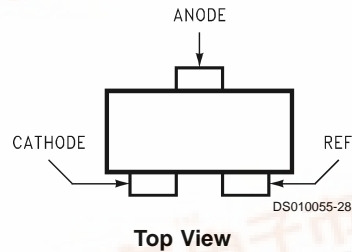
- Average temperature coefficient 50 ppm/°C
- Temperature compensated for operation over the full temperature range
- Programmable output voltage
- Fast turn-on response
- Low output noise
- LM431 in micro SMD package
- See AN-1112 for micro SMD considerations

### Connection Diagrams

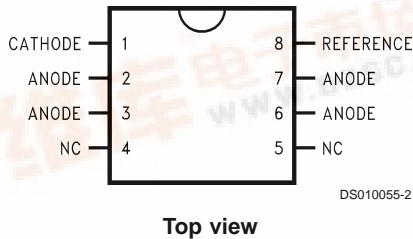
TO-92: Plastic Package



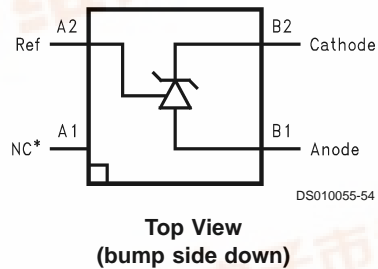
SOT-23: 3-Lead Small Outline



SO-8: 8-Pin Surface Mount



4-Bump micro SMD



**Note:** \*NC = Not internally connected. Must be electrically isolated from the rest of the circuit for the microSMD package.



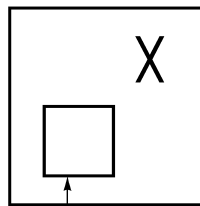
## Ordering Information

Package	Typical Accuracy Order Number/Package Marking			Temperature Range	Transport Media	NSC Drawing
	0.5%	1%	2%			
TO-92	LM431CCZ/ LM431CCZ	LM431BCZ/ LM431BCZ	LM431ACZ/ LM431ACZ	0°C to +70°C	Rails	Z03A
	LM431CIZ/ LM431CIZ	LM431BIZ/ LM431BIZ	LM431AIZ/ LM431AIZ	-40°C to +85°C		
SO-8	LM431CCM/ 431CCM	LM431BCM/ 431BCM	LM431ACM/ LM431ACM	0°C to +70°C	Rails and Tape & Reel	M08A
	LM431CIM/ 431CIM	LM431BIM/ 431BIM	LM431AIM/ LM431AIM	-40°C to +85°C		
SOT-23	LM431CCM3/ N1B	LM431BCM3/ N1D	LM431ACM3/ N1F	0°C to +70°C	Rails and Tape & Reel	MF03A
	LM431CIM3 N1A	LM431BIM3 N1C	LM431AIM3 N1E	-40°C to +85°C		
micro SMD	-	-	LM431AIBP LM431AIBPX(Note 1)	-40°C to +85°C	250 Units Tape and Reel 3k Units Tape and Reel	BPA04AFB

**Note 1:** The micro SMD package marking is a 1 digit manufacturing Date Code only

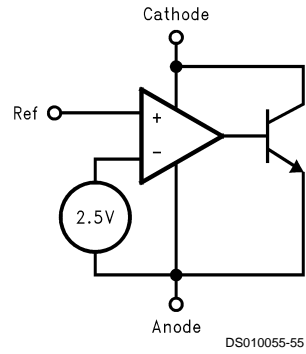
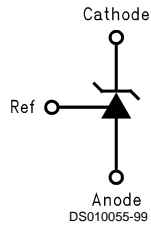
### micro SMD Top View Marking Example

X = Date Code



Pin A1 Identifier  
DS010055-56

# Symbol and Functional Diagrams



## DC Test Circuits

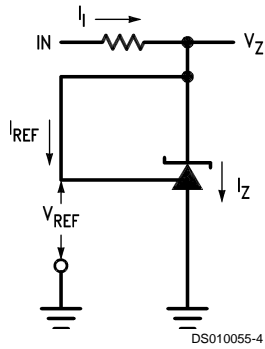
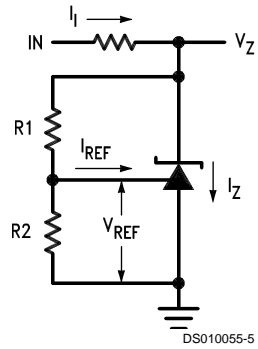


FIGURE 1. Test Circuit for  $V_Z = V_{REF}$



Note:  $V_Z = V_{REF} (1 + R1/R2) + I_{REF} \cdot R1$

FIGURE 2. Test Circuit for  $V_Z > V_{REF}$

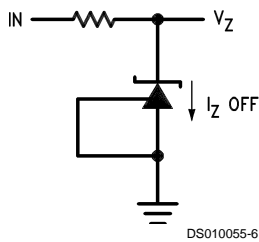


FIGURE 3. Test Circuit for Off-State Current

## Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 2)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.

Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C
Operating Temperature Range	
Industrial (LM431xI)	-40°C to +85°C
Commercial (LM431xC)	0°C to +70°C
Soldering Information	
Infrared or Convection (20 sec.)	235°C
Wave Soldering (10 sec.)	260°C (lead temp.)
Cathode Voltage	37V
Continuous Cathode Current	-10 mA to +150 mA

Reference Voltage	-0.5V
Reference Input Current	10 mA
Internal Power Dissipation (Notes 3, 4)	
TO-92 Package	0.78W
SO-8 Package	0.81W
SOT-23 Package	0.28W
micro SMD Package	0.30W

## Operating Conditions

	Min	Max
Cathode Voltage	$V_{REF}$	37V
Cathode Current	1.0 mA	100 mA

## LM431 Electrical Characteristics

$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
$V_{REF}$	Reference Voltage	$V_Z = V_{REF}$ , $I_I = 10\text{ mA}$ LM431A (Figure 1)	2.440	2.495	2.550	V
		$V_Z = V_{REF}$ , $I_I = 10\text{ mA}$ LM431B (Figure 1)	2.470	2.495	2.520	V
		$V_Z = V_{REF}$ , $I_I = 10\text{ mA}$ LM431C (Figure 1)	2.485	2.500	2.510	V
$V_{DEV}$	Deviation of Reference Input Voltage Over Temperature (Note 5)	$V_Z = V_{REF}$ , $I_I = 10\text{ mA}$ , $T_A = \text{Full Range}$ (Figure 1)		8.0	17	mV
$\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta V_Z}$	Ratio of the Change in Reference Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage	$I_Z = 10\text{ mA}$ , $V_Z$ from $V_{REF}$ to 10V (Figure 2)		-1.4	-2.7	mV/V
		$V_Z$ from 10V to 36V		-1.0	-2.0	
$I_{REF}$	Reference Input Current	$R_1 = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ , $R_2 = \infty$ , $I_I = 10\text{ mA}$ (Figure 2)		2.0	4.0	$\mu\text{A}$
$\infty I_{REF}$	Deviation of Reference Input Current over Temperature	$R_1 = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ , $R_2 = \infty$ , $I_I = 10\text{ mA}$ , $T_A = \text{Full Range}$ (Figure 2)		0.4	1.2	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{Z(MIN)}$	Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation	$V_Z = V_{REF}$ (Figure 1)		0.4	1.0	mA
$I_{Z(OFF)}$	Off-State Current	$V_Z = 36\text{V}$ , $V_{REF} = 0\text{V}$ (Figure 3)		0.3	1.0	$\mu\text{A}$
$r_Z$	Dynamic Output Impedance (Note 6)	$V_Z = V_{REF}$ , LM431A, Frequency = 0 Hz (Figure 1)			0.75	$\Omega$
		$V_Z = V_{REF}$ , LM431B, LM431C, Frequency = 0 Hz (Figure 1)			0.50	$\Omega$

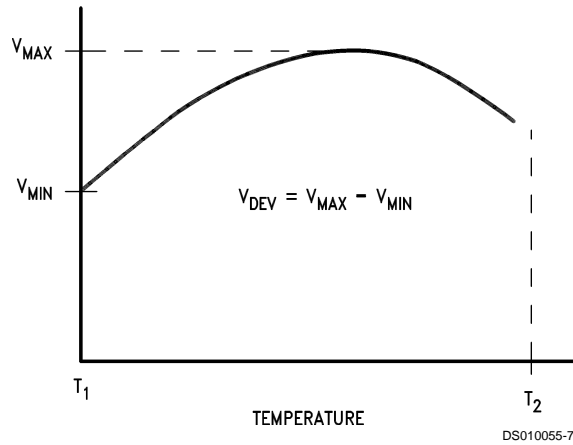
**Note 2:** Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Electrical specifications do not apply when operating the device beyond its rated operating conditions.

**Note 3:**  $T_{J\text{ Max}} = 150^\circ\text{C}$ .

**Note 4:** Ratings apply to ambient temperature at  $25^\circ\text{C}$ . Above this temperature, derate the TO-92 at  $6.2\text{ mW}/^\circ\text{C}$ , the SO-8 at  $6.5\text{ mW}/^\circ\text{C}$ , the SOT-23 at  $2.2\text{ mW}/^\circ\text{C}$  and the micro SMD at  $3\text{ mW}/^\circ\text{C}$ .

**Note 5:** Deviation of reference input voltage,  $V_{DEV}$ , is defined as the maximum variation of the reference input voltage over the full temperature range.

**LM431**  
**Electrical Characteristics** (Continued)



The average temperature coefficient of the reference input voltage,  $\propto V_{REF}$ , is defined as:

$$\propto V_{REF} \frac{\text{ppm}}{^{\circ}\text{C}} = \frac{\pm \left[ \frac{V_{\text{Max}} - V_{\text{Min}}}{V_{\text{REF}}(\text{at } 25^{\circ}\text{C})} \right] 10^6}{T_2 - T_1} = \pm \left[ \frac{V_{\text{DEV}}}{V_{\text{REF}}(\text{at } 25^{\circ}\text{C})} \right] 10^6$$

Where:

$T_2 - T_1$  = full temperature change (0-70°C).

$\propto V_{REF}$  can be positive or negative depending on whether the slope is positive or negative.

Example:  $V_{\text{DEV}} = 8.0 \text{ mV}$ ,  $V_{\text{REF}} = 2495 \text{ mV}$ ,  $T_2 - T_1 = 70^{\circ}\text{C}$ , slope is positive.

$$\propto V_{REF} = \frac{\left[ \frac{8.0 \text{ mV}}{2495 \text{ mV}} \right] 10^6}{70^{\circ}\text{C}} = +46 \text{ ppm}/^{\circ}\text{C}$$

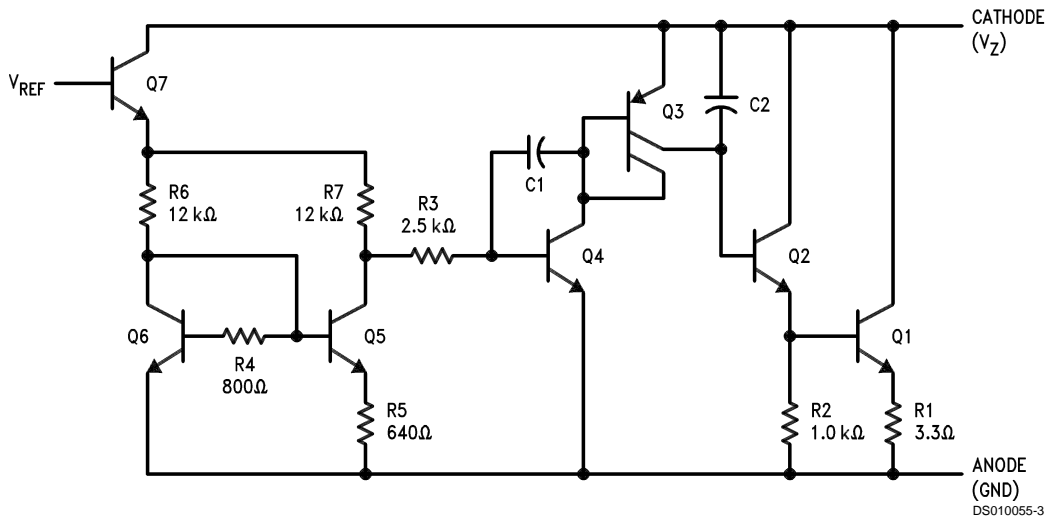
**Note 6:** The dynamic output impedance,  $r_z$ , is defined as:

$$r_z = \frac{\Delta V_z}{\Delta I_z}$$

When the device is programmed with two external resistors, R1 and R2, (see Figure 2), the dynamic output impedance of the overall circuit,  $r_z$ , is defined as:

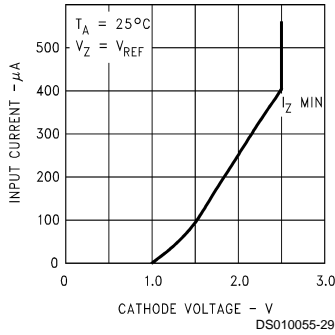
$$r_z = \frac{\Delta V_z}{\Delta I_z} \approx \left[ r_z \left( 1 + \frac{R1}{R2} \right) \right]$$

**Equivalent Circuit**

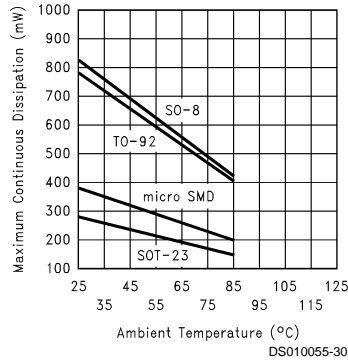


# Typical Performance Characteristics

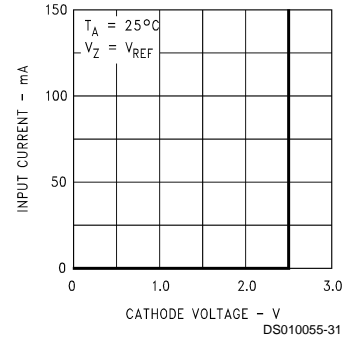
Input Current vs  $V_Z$



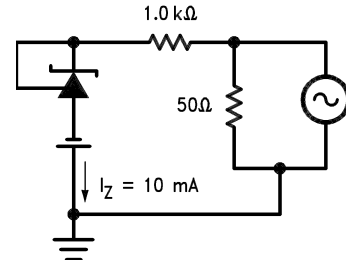
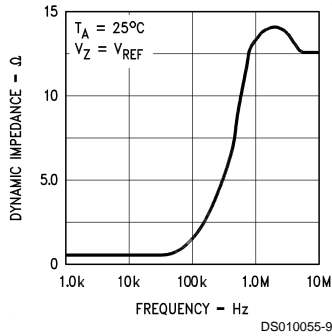
Thermal Information



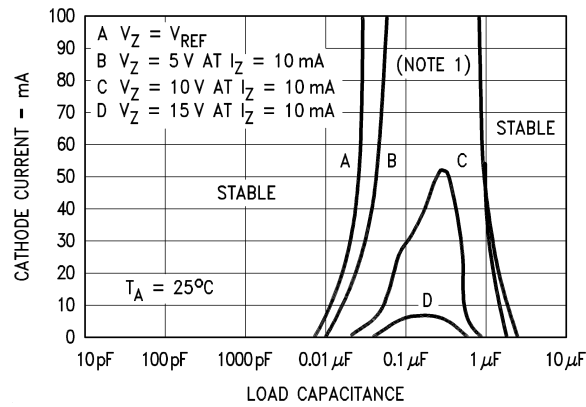
Input Current vs  $V_Z$



Dynamic Impedance vs Frequency

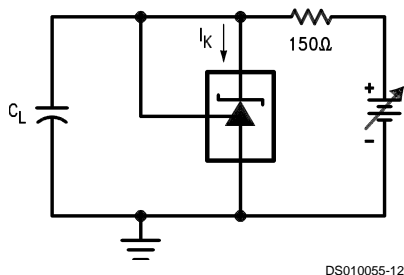


Stability Boundary Conditions

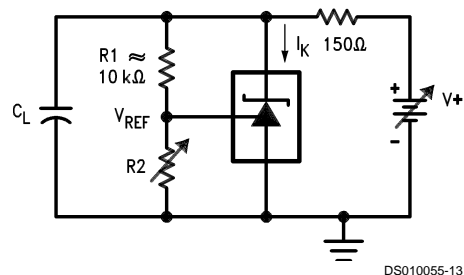


**Note:** The areas under the curves represent conditions that may cause the device to oscillate. For curves B, C, and D,  $R_2$  and  $V^+$  were adjusted to establish the initial  $V_Z$  and  $I_Z$  conditions with  $C_L = 0$ .  $V^+$  and  $C_L$  were then adjusted to determine the ranges of stability.

Test Circuit for Curve A Above

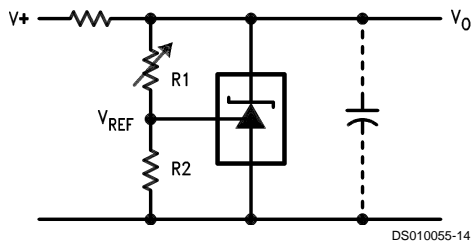


Test Circuit for Curves B, C and D Above



## Typical Applications

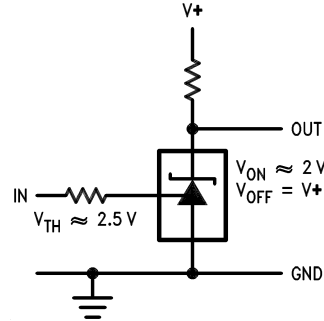
Shunt Regulator



DS010055-14

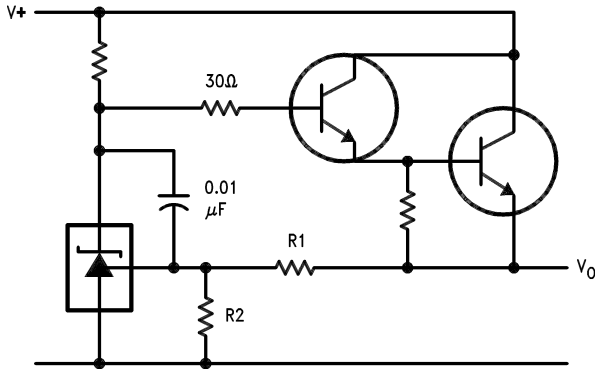
$$V_O \approx \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2}\right) V_{REF}$$

Single Supply Comparator with Temperature Compensated Threshold



DS010055-15

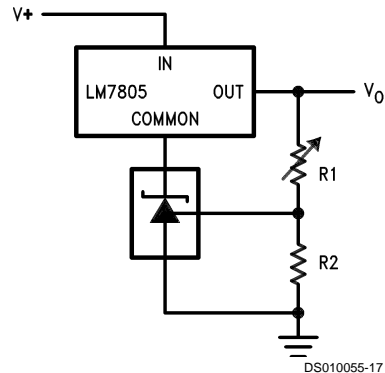
Series Regulator



DS010055-16

$$V_O \approx \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2}\right) V_{REF}$$

Output Control of a Three Terminal Fixed Regulator

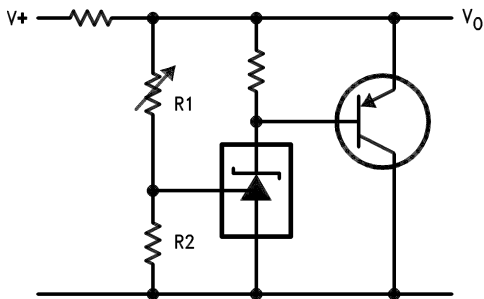


DS010055-17

$$V_O = \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2}\right) V_{REF}$$

$$V_{O\ MIN} = V_{REF} + 5V$$

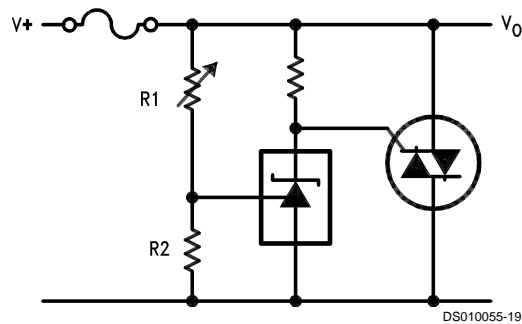
Higher Current Shunt Regulator



DS010055-18

$$V_O \approx \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2}\right) V_{REF}$$

Crow Bar

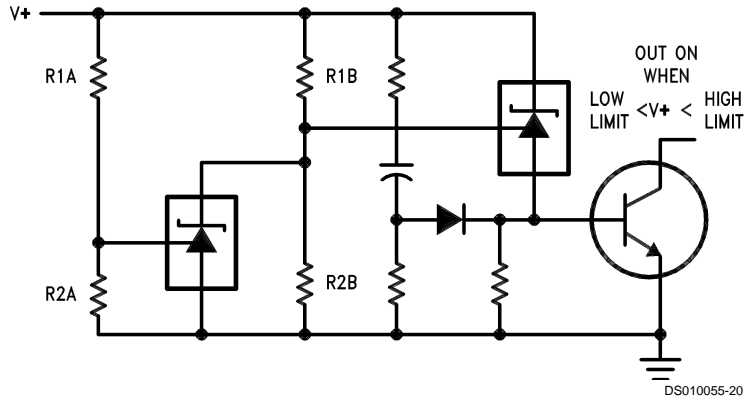


DS010055-19

$$V_{LIMIT} \approx \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2}\right) V_{REF}$$

## Typical Applications (Continued)

Over Voltage/Under Voltage Protection Circuit

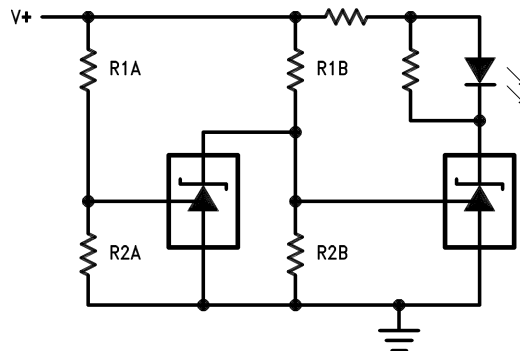


DS010055-20

$$\text{LOW LIMIT} \approx V_{\text{REF}} \left( 1 + \frac{R1B}{R2B} \right) + V_{\text{BE}}$$

$$\text{HIGH LIMIT} \approx V_{\text{REF}} \left( 1 + \frac{R1A}{R2A} \right)$$

Voltage Monitor

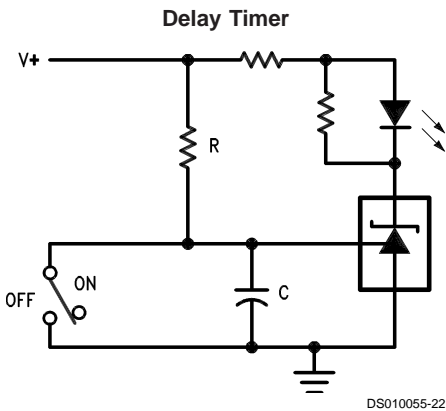


DS010055-21

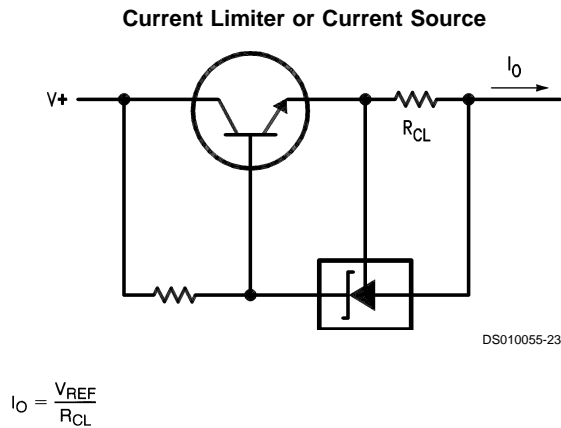
$$\text{LOW LIMIT} \approx V_{\text{REF}} \left( 1 + \frac{R1B}{R2B} \right) \quad \text{LED ON WHEN LOW LIMIT} < V^+ < \text{HIGH LIMIT}$$

$$\text{HIGH LIMIT} \approx V_{\text{REF}} \left( 1 + \frac{R1A}{R2A} \right)$$

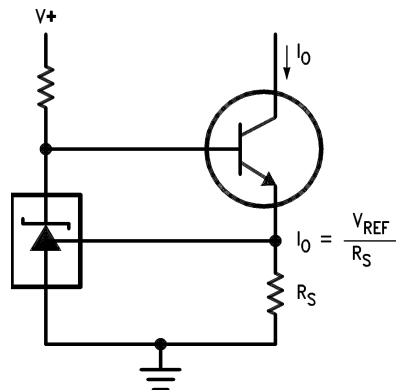
## Typical Applications (Continued)



$$\text{DELAY} = R \cdot C \cdot \ln \frac{V^+}{(V^+) - V_{\text{REF}}}$$



### Constant Current Sink



## Application Info

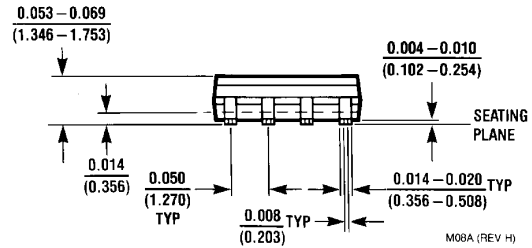
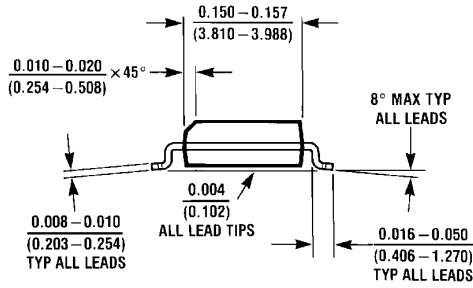
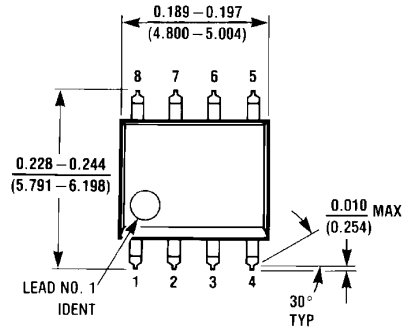
### 1.0 Mounting

To ensure that the geometry of the micro SMD package maintains good physical contact with the printed circuit board, pin A1 (NC) must be soldered to the pcb. Please see AN-1112 for more detailed information regarding board mounting techniques for the micro SMD package.

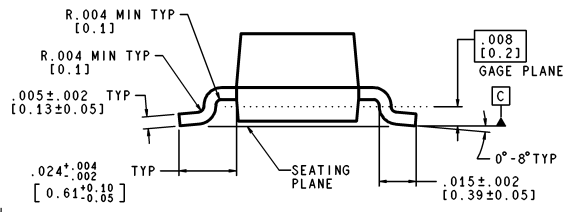
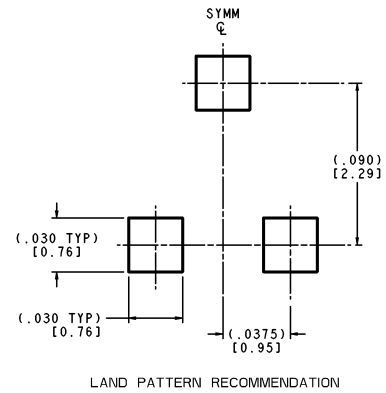
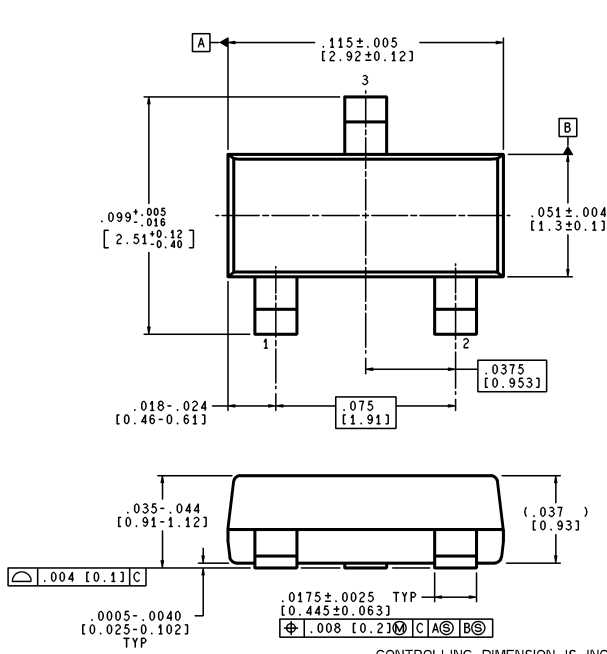
### 2.0 LM431 micro SMD Light Sensitivity

When the LM431 micro SMD package is exposed to bright sunlight, normal office fluorescent light, and other LED's and lasers, it operates within the guaranteed limits specified in the electrical characteristics table.

**Physical Dimensions** inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted



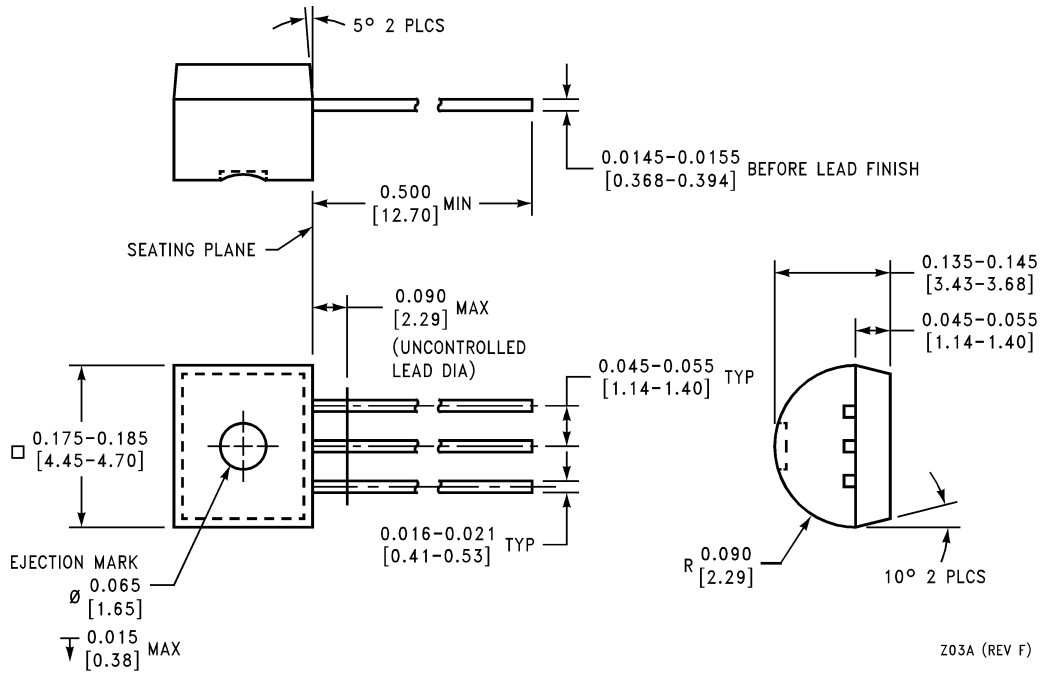
**NS Package Number M08A**



**SOT-23 Molded Small Outline Transistor Package (M3)  
NS Package Number MF03A**

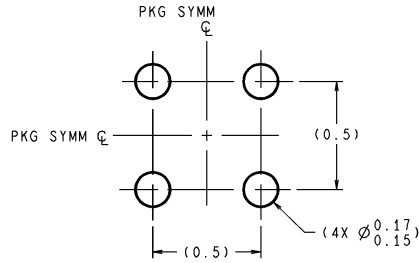
MF03A (Rev A)

**Physical Dimensions** inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted (Continued)



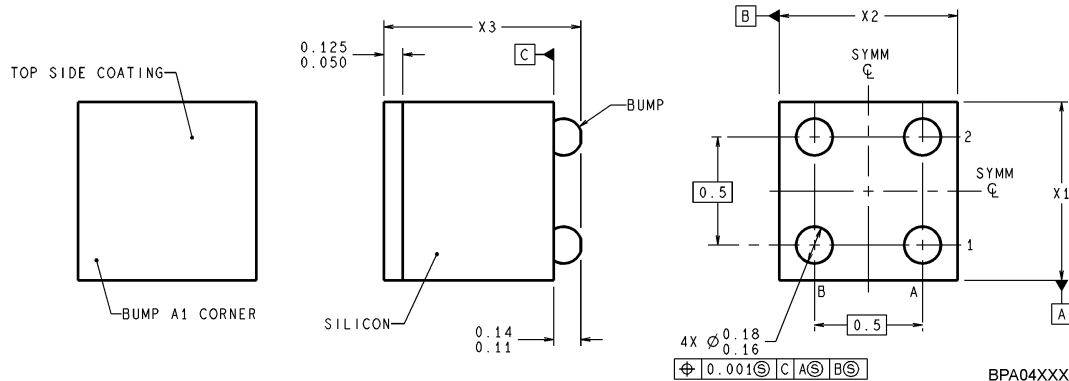
**NS Package Number Z03A**

**Physical Dimensions** inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted (Continued)



DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS

**LAND PATTERN RECOMMENDATION**



BPA04XXX (Rev D)

NOTES: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

1. EPOXY COATING
2. 63Sn/37Pb EUTECTIC BUMP
3. RECOMMEND NON-SOLDER MASK DEFINED LANDING PAD.
4. PIN A1 IS ESTABLISHED BY LOWER LEFT CORNER WITH RESPECT TO TEXT ORIENTATION. REMAINING PINS ARE NUMBERED.
5. XXX IN DRAWING NUMBER REPRESENTS PACKAGE SIZE VARIATION WHERE X1 IS PACKAGE WIDTH, X2 IS PACKAGE LENGTH AND X3 IS PACKAGE HEIGHT.
6. REFERENCE JEDEC REGISTRATION MO-211, VARIATION BA.

**4-Bump micro SMD**  
**X1 = 0.777 X2 = 0.904 X3 = 0.850**  
**NS Package Number BPA04AFB**

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2. A critical component is any component of a life support device or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or system, or to affect its safety or effectiveness.



**National Semiconductor Corporation**  
Americas  
Email: support@nsc.com

www.national.com

**National Semiconductor Europe**  
Fax: +49 (0) 180-530 85 86  
Email: europe.support@nsc.com  
Deutsch Tel: +49 (0) 69 9508 6208  
English Tel: +44 (0) 870 24 0 2171  
Français Tel: +33 (0) 1 41 91 8790

**National Semiconductor Asia Pacific Customer Response Group**  
Tel: 65-2544466  
Fax: 65-2504466  
Email: ap.support@nsc.com

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Tel: 81-3-5639-7560  
Fax: 81-3-5639-7507