

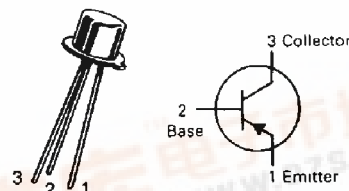
## MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Rating                                                                                 | Symbol         | Value        | Unit                       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| Collector-Emitter Voltage(1)                                                           | $V_{CEO}$      | -12          | Vdc                        |
| Collector-Base Voltage                                                                 | $V_{CEO}$      | -12          | Vdc                        |
| Emitter-Base Voltage                                                                   | $V_{EBO}$      | -4.0         | Vdc                        |
| Collector Current — Continuous                                                         | $I_C$          | -200         | mA dc                      |
| Total Device Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$<br>Derate above $25^\circ\text{C}$ | $P_D$          | 360<br>2.06  | mW<br>mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Total Device Dissipation @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$<br>Derate above $25^\circ\text{C}$ | $P_D$          | 1200<br>6.85 | mW<br>mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Operating and Storage Junction<br>Temperature Range                                    | $T_J, T_{stg}$ | -65 to +200  | $^\circ\text{C}$           |

## THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Characteristic                          | Symbol          | Max | Unit               |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|-----|--------------------|
| Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient | $R_{\theta JA}$ | 486 | $^\circ\text{C/W}$ |
| Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case    | $R_{\theta JC}$ | 146 | $^\circ\text{C/W}$ |

## 2N2894

CASE 22-03, STYLE 1  
TO-18 (TO-206AA)

## SWITCHING TRANSISTOR

PNP SILICON

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted.)

| Characteristic                                                                             | Symbol         | Min  | Max | Unit             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------|-----|------------------|
| <b>OFF CHARACTERISTICS</b>                                                                 |                |      |     |                  |
| Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage ( $I_C = -10 \mu\text{A dc}, V_{BE} = 0$ )             | $V_{(BR)CES}$  | -12  | —   | Vdc              |
| Collector-Emitter Sustaining Voltage(2) ( $I_C = -10 \text{ mA dc}, I_B = 0$ )             | $V_{CEO(sus)}$ | -12  | —   | Vdc              |
| Collector-Base Breakdown Voltage ( $I_C = -10 \mu\text{A dc}, I_B = 0$ )                   | $V_{(BR)CBO}$  | -12  | —   | Vdc              |
| Emitter-Base Breakdown Voltage ( $I_E = -100 \mu\text{A dc}, I_C = 0$ )                    | $V_{(BR)EBO}$  | -4.0 | —   | Vdc              |
| Collector Cutoff Current ( $V_{CB} = -6.0 \text{ Vdc}, I_E = 0, T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ) | $I_{CBO}$      | —    | -10 | $\mu\text{A dc}$ |
| Collector Cutoff Current ( $V_{CE} = -6.0 \text{ Vdc}, V_{BE} = 0$ )                       | $I_{CES}$      | —    | -80 | nA dc            |
| Base Current ( $V_{CE} = -6.0 \text{ Vdc}, V_{BE} = 0$ )                                   | $I_B$          | —    | -80 | nA dc            |

## ON CHARACTERISTICS

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |               |                      |                       |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----|
| DC Current Gain(2)<br>( $I_C = -10 \text{ mA dc}, V_{CE} = -0.3 \text{ Vdc}$ )<br>( $I_C = -30 \text{ mA dc}, V_{CE} = -0.5 \text{ Vdc}$ )<br>( $I_C = -30 \text{ mA dc}, V_{CE} = -0.5 \text{ Vdc}, T_A = -55^\circ\text{C}$ )<br>( $I_C = -100 \text{ mA dc}, V_{CE} = -1.0 \text{ Vdc}/(2)$ ) | $h_{FE}$      | 30<br>40<br>17<br>25 | —<br>150<br>—<br>—    | —   |
| Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage(2)<br>( $I_C = -10 \text{ mA dc}, I_B = -1.0 \text{ mA dc}$ )<br>( $I_C = -30 \text{ mA dc}, I_B = -3.0 \text{ mA dc}$ )<br>( $I_C = -100 \text{ mA dc}, I_B = -10 \text{ mA dc}$ )                                                                         | $V_{CE(sat)}$ | —<br>—<br>—          | -0.15<br>-0.2<br>-0.5 | Vdc |
| Base-Emitter Saturation Voltage(2)<br>( $I_C = -10 \text{ mA dc}, I_B = -1.0 \text{ mA dc}$ )<br>( $I_C = -30 \text{ mA dc}, I_B = -3.0 \text{ mA dc}$ )<br>( $I_C = -100 \text{ mA dc}, I_B = -10 \text{ mA dc}$ )                                                                              | $V_{BE(sat)}$ | -0.78<br>-0.85<br>—  | -0.98<br>-1.2<br>-1.7 | Vdc |

## SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS

|                                                                                                                  |           |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----|-----|-----|
| Current-Gain — Bandwidth Product<br>( $I_C = -30 \text{ mA dc}, V_{CE} = -10 \text{ Vdc}, f = 100 \text{ MHz}$ ) | $f_T$     | 400 | —   | MHz |
| Output Capacitance<br>( $V_{CB} = -5.0 \text{ Vdc}, I_E = 0, f = 1.0 \text{ MHz}$ )                              | $C_{obo}$ | —   | 6.0 | pF  |
| Input Capacitance<br>( $V_{EB} = -0.5 \text{ Vdc}, I_C = 0, f = 1.0 \text{ MHz}$ )                               | $C_{ibo}$ | —   | 6.0 | pF  |

## SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

|                                                                                                                 |           |   |    |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---|----|----|
| Turn-On Time<br>( $V_{CC} = -2.0 \text{ Vdc}, V_{EB} = -3.0 \text{ Vdc}, I_{B1} = -1.5 \text{ mA dc}$ )         | $t_{on}$  | — | 60 | ns |
| Turn-Off Time<br>( $V_{CC} = -2.0 \text{ Vdc}, I_C = -30 \text{ mA dc}, I_{B1} = I_{B2} = -1.5 \text{ mA dc}$ ) | $t_{off}$ | — | 90 | ns |

(1) Applicable from 0.01 to 10 mA dc.

(2) Pulse Test: Pulse Width = 300  $\mu\text{s}$ , Duty Cycle  $\leq 2.0\%$ .