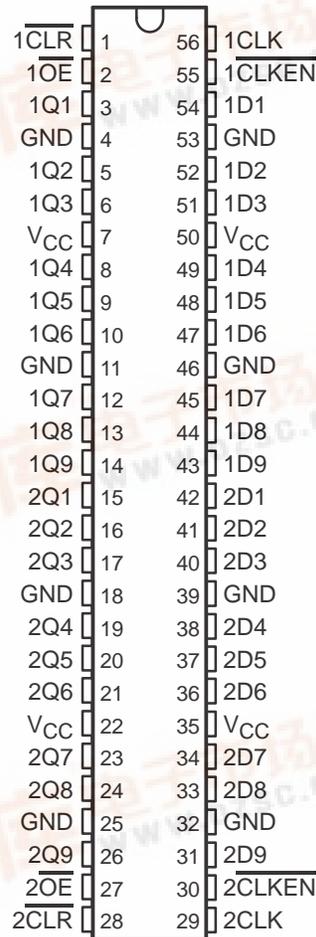


SN54ABT16823, SN74ABT16823 18-BIT BUS-INTERFACE FLIP-FLOPS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCBS217C – JUNE 1992 – REVISED JANUARY 1997

- **Members of the Texas Instruments Widebus™ Family**
- **State-of-the-Art EPIC-II B™ BiCMOS Design Significantly Reduces Power Dissipation**
- **High-Impedance State During Power Up and Power Down**
- **ESD Protection Exceeds 2000 V Per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015; Exceeds 200 V Using Machine Model (C = 200 pF, R = 0)**
- **Typical V_{OLP} (Output Ground Bounce) < 1 V at $V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25^\circ C$**
- **Distributed V_{CC} and GND Pin Configuration Minimizes High-Speed Switching Noise**
- **Flow-Through Architecture Optimizes PCB Layout**
- **High-Drive Outputs ($-32\text{-mA } I_{OH}, 64\text{-mA } I_{OL}$)**
- **Package Options Include Plastic 300-mil Shrink Small-Outline (DL), Thin Shrink Small-Outline (DGG) Packages and 380-mil Fine-Pitch Ceramic Flat (WD) Package Using 25-mil Center-to-Center Spacings**

SN54ABT16823 ... WD PACKAGE
SN74ABT16823 ... DGG OR DL PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



description

These 18-bit flip-flops feature 3-state outputs designed specifically for driving highly capacitive or relatively low-impedance loads. They are particularly suitable for implementing wider buffer registers, I/O ports, bidirectional bus drivers with parity, and working registers.

The 'ABT16823 can be used as two 9-bit flip-flops or one 18-bit flip-flop. With the clock-enable (\overline{CLKEN}) input low, the D-type flip-flops enter data on the low-to-high transitions of the clock. Taking \overline{CLKEN} high disables the clock buffer, latching the outputs. Taking the clear (\overline{CLR}) input low causes the Q outputs to go low independently of the clock.

A buffered output-enable (\overline{OE}) input can be used to place the nine outputs in either a normal logic state (high or low logic level) or a high-impedance state. In the high-impedance state, the outputs neither load nor drive the bus lines significantly. The high-impedance state and increased drive provide the capability to drive bus lines without need for interface or pullup components.

\overline{OE} does not affect the internal operation of the flip-flops. Old data can be retained or new data can be entered while the outputs are in the high-impedance state.

Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

Widebus and EPIC-II B are trademarks of Texas Instruments Incorporated.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

SN54ABT16823, SN74ABT16823
18-BIT BUS-INTERFACE FLIP-FLOPS
WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

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description (continued)

When V_{CC} is between 0 and 2.1 V, the device is in the high-impedance state during power up or power down. However, to ensure the high-impedance state above 2.1 V, \overline{OE} should be tied to V_{CC} through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking/current-sourcing capability of the driver.

The SN54ABT16823 is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of -55°C to 125°C . The SN74ABT16823 is characterized for operation from -40°C to 85°C .

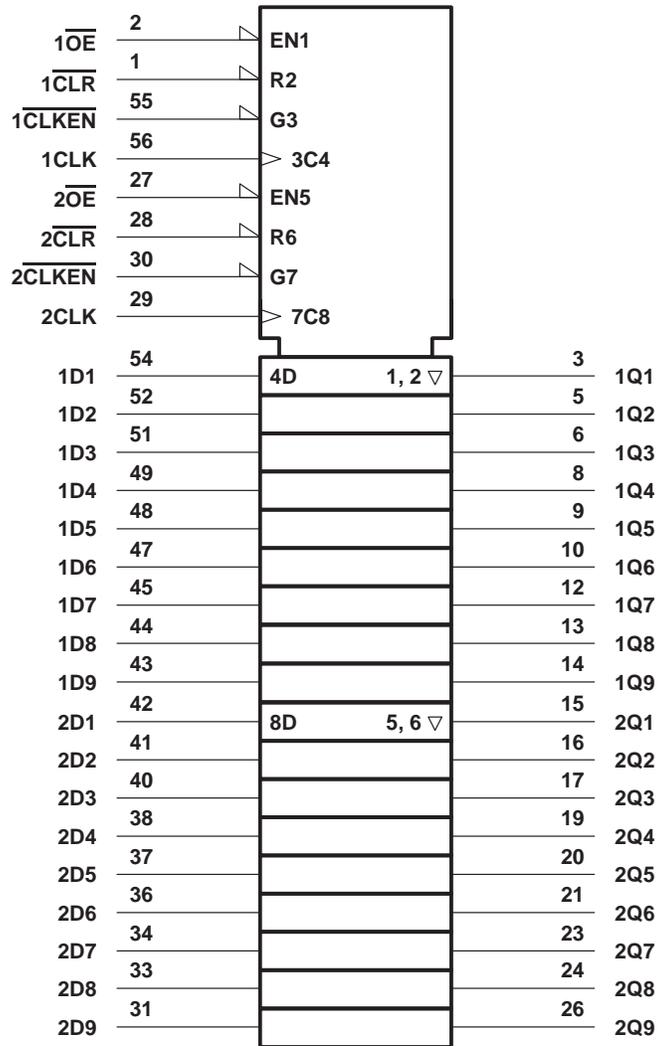
FUNCTION TABLE
 (each 9-bit flip-flop)

INPUTS					OUTPUT
\overline{OE}	\overline{CLR}	\overline{CLKEN}	CLK	D	Q
L	L	X	X	X	L
L	H	L	↑	H	H
L	H	L	↑	L	L
L	H	L	L	X	Q_0
L	H	H	X	X	Q_0
H	X	X	X	X	Z

SN54ABT16823, SN74ABT16823 18-BIT BUS-INTERFACE FLIP-FLOPS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

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logic symbol†

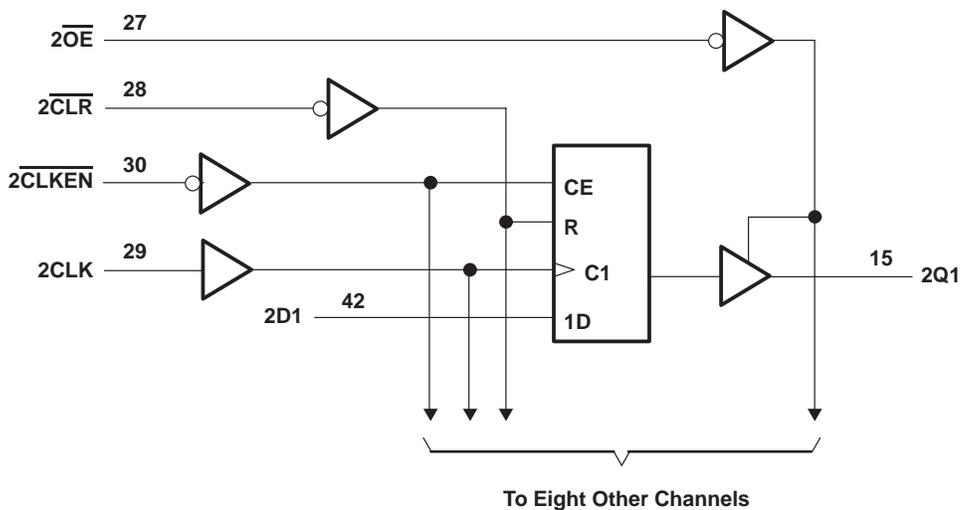
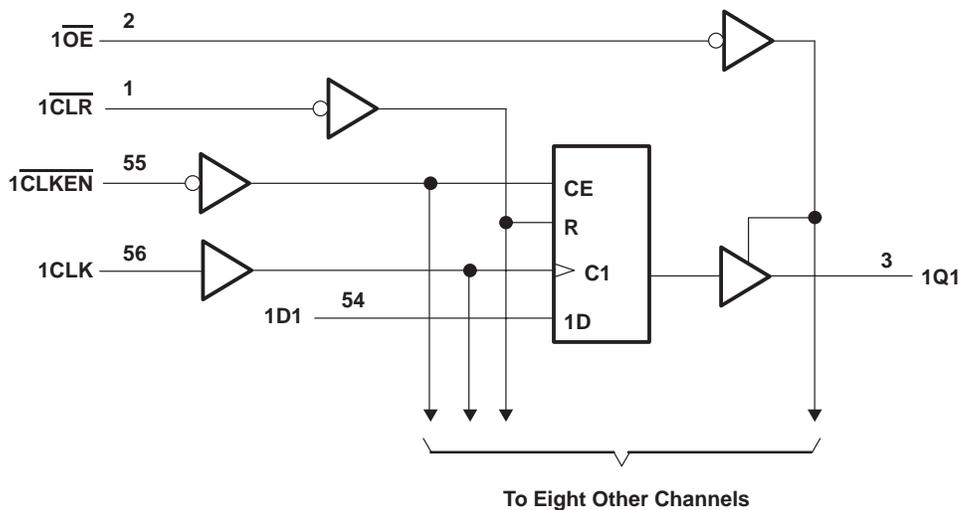


† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

SN54ABT16823, SN74ABT16823 18-BIT BUS-INTERFACE FLIP-FLOPS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

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logic diagram (positive logic)



SN54ABT16823, SN74ABT16823 18-BIT BUS-INTERFACE FLIP-FLOPS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

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absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage range, V_{CC}	–0.5 V to 7 V
Input voltage range, V_I (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 7 V
Voltage range applied to any output in the high or power-off state, V_O	–0.5 V to 5.5 V
Current into any output in the low state, I_{O} : SN54ABT16823	96 mA
SN74ABT16823	128 mA
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$)	–18 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$)	–50 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 2): DGG package	81°C/W
DL package	74°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. The input and output negative-voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output clamp-current ratings are observed.
2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with EIA/JEDEC Std JESD51.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 3)

		SN54ABT16823		SN74ABT16823		UNIT
		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	4.5	5.5	4.5	5.5	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	2		2		V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage		0.8		0.8	V
V_I	Input voltage	0	V_{CC}	0	V_{CC}	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current		–24		–32	mA
I_{OL}	Low-level output current		48		64	mA
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate		10		10	ns/V
	Outputs enabled					
$\Delta t/\Delta V_{CC}$	Power-up ramp rate	200		200		μs/V
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	–55	125	–40	85	°C

NOTE 3: Unused inputs must be held high or low to prevent them from floating.

SN54ABT16823, SN74ABT16823

18-BIT BUS-INTERFACE FLIP-FLOPS

WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCBS217C – JUNE 1992 – REVISED JANUARY 1997

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$			SN54ABT16823		SN74ABT16823		UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{IK}	$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$, $I_I = -18\text{ mA}$			-1.2		-1.2		-1.2	V
V_{OH}	$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$, $I_{OH} = -3\text{ mA}$		2.5		2.5		2.5		V
	$V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$, $I_{OH} = -3\text{ mA}$		3		3		3		
	$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$	$I_{OH} = -24\text{ mA}$		2		2			
							2		
V_{OL}	$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$	$I_{OL} = 48\text{ mA}$		0.55		0.55			V
		$I_{OL} = 64\text{ mA}$		0.55*				0.55	
V_{hys}			100						mV
I_I	$V_{CC} = 0\text{ to }5.5\text{ V}$, $V_I = V_{CC}\text{ or GND}$			± 1		± 1		± 1	μA
I_{OZPU}	$V_{CC} = 0\text{ to }2.1\text{ V}$, $V_O = 0.5\text{ V to }2.7\text{ V}$, $\overline{OE} = X$			± 50		± 50		± 50	μA
I_{OZPD}	$V_{CC} = 2.1\text{ V to }0$, $V_O = 0.5\text{ V to }2.7\text{ V}$, $\overline{OE} = X$			± 50		± 50		± 50	μA
I_{OZH}	$V_{CC} = 2.1\text{ V to }5.5\text{ V}$, $V_O = 2.7\text{ V}$, $\overline{OE} \geq 2\text{ V}$			10^{**}		50		10	μA
I_{OZL}	$V_{CC} = 2.1\text{ V to }5.5\text{ V}$, $V_O = 0.5\text{ V}$, $\overline{OE} \geq 2\text{ V}$			-10^{**}		-50		-10	μA
I_{off}	$V_{CC} = 0$, $V_I\text{ or }V_O \leq 4.5\text{ V}$			± 100				± 100	μA
I_{CEX}	Outputs high $V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$, $V_O = 5.5\text{ V}$			50		50		50	μA
$I_{O\ddagger}$	$V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$, $V_O = 2.5\text{ V}$	-50	-100	-200	-50	-200	-50	-200	mA
I_{CC}	Outputs high			0.5		0.5		0.5	mA
	Outputs low			80		80		80	
	Outputs disabled			0.5		0.5		0.5	
$\Delta I_{CC}\S$	$V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$, One input at 3.4 V, Other inputs at V_{CC} or GND			1.5		1.5		1.5	mA
C_i	$V_I = 2.5\text{ V or }0.5\text{ V}$			3.5					pF
C_o	$V_O = 2.5\text{ V or }0.5\text{ V}$			7.5					pF

* On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter does not apply.

** These limits apply only to the SN74ABT16823.

† All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$.

‡ Not more than one output should be tested at a time, and the duration of the test should not exceed one second.

§ This is the increase in supply current for each input that is at the specified TTL voltage level rather than V_{CC} or GND.

SN54ABT16823, SN74ABT16823 18-BIT BUS-INTERFACE FLIP-FLOPS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

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timing requirements over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

		$V_{CC} = 5\text{ V},$ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		SN54ABT16823		SN74ABT16823		UNIT
		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f_{clock}	Clock frequency	0	150	0	150	0	150	MHz
t_w	Pulse duration	$\overline{\text{CLR}}$ low	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	ns
		CLK high or low	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3		
t_{su}	Setup time before CLK \uparrow	$\overline{\text{CLR}}$ inactive	1.6	2	1.6	1.6	ns	
		Data	1.7	1.7	1.7			
		$\overline{\text{CLKEN}}$ low	2.8	2.8	2.8			
t_h	Hold time after CLK \uparrow	Data	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	ns	
		$\overline{\text{CLKEN}}$ low	0.6	0.6	0.6			

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature, $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	SN54ABT16823				UNIT	
			$V_{CC} = 5\text{ V},$ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$			MIN		MAX
			MIN	TYP	MAX			
f_{max}			150			150	MHz	
t_{PLH}	CLK	Q	1.6	3.9	5.5	1.6	7.7	ns
t_{PHL}			2.1	3.9	5.4	2.1	6.4	
t_{PHL}	$\overline{\text{CLR}}$	Q	1.9	4.1	5.3	1.9	6.3	ns
t_{PZH}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	1	3.1	4.2	1	5.1	ns
t_{PZL}			1.5	3.5	4.6	1.5	5.7	
t_{PHZ}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	2.2	4.3	6	2.2	6.8	ns
t_{PLZ}			1.6	4.3	6.4	1.6	9.9	

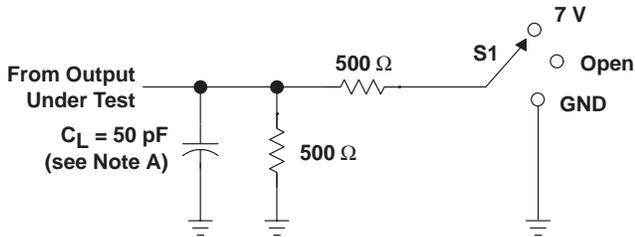
switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature, $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	SN74ABT16823				UNIT	
			$V_{CC} = 5\text{ V},$ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$			MIN		MAX
			MIN	TYP	MAX			
f_{max}			150			150	MHz	
t_{PLH}	CLK	Q	1.6	3.9	5.5	1.6	6.8	ns
t_{PHL}			2.1	3.9	5.4	2.1	6	
t_{PHL}	$\overline{\text{CLR}}$	Q	1.9	4.1	5.3	1.9	6.1	ns
t_{PZH}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	1	3.1	4.2	1	4.9	ns
t_{PZL}			1.5	3.5	4.6	1.5	5.5	
t_{PHZ}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	2.2	4.3	5.6	2.2	6.1	ns
t_{PLZ}			1.6	4.3	6.4	1.6	8.7	

SN54ABT16823, SN74ABT16823 18-BIT BUS-INTERFACE FLIP-FLOPS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

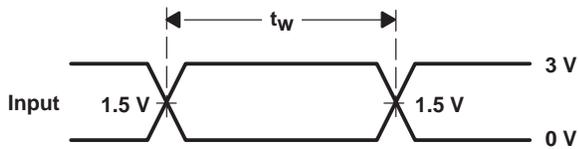
SCBS217C – JUNE 1992 – REVISED JANUARY 1997

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

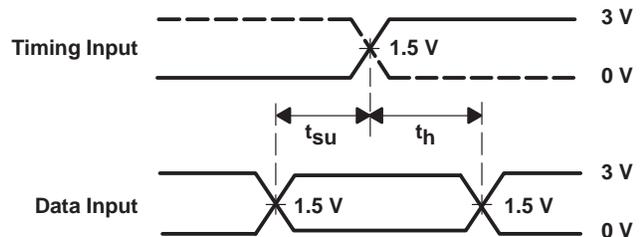


LOAD CIRCUIT

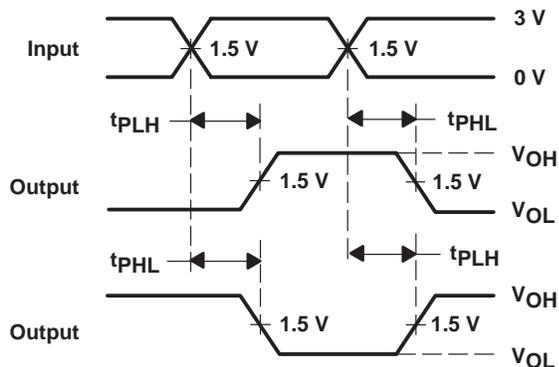
TEST	S1
t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	7 V
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	Open



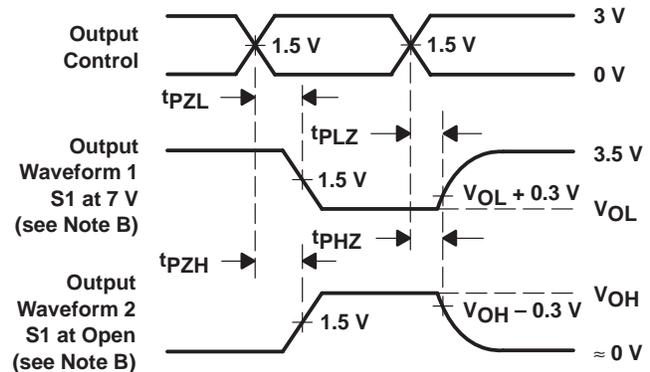
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES
INVERTING AND NONINVERTING OUTPUTS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES
LOW- AND HIGH-LEVEL ENABLING

- NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
 C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$.
 D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
5962-9584201QXA	ACTIVE	CFP	WD	56	1	TBD	A42 SNPB	N / A for Pkg Type
74ABT16823DGGRE4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ABT16823DGGR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ABT16823DGVR	ACTIVE	TVSOP	DGV	56	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ABT16823DGVRE4	ACTIVE	TVSOP	DGV	56	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ABT16823DL	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	56	20	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ABT16823DLG4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	56	20	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ABT16823DLR	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	56	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ABT16823DLRG4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	56	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SNJ54ABT16823WD	ACTIVE	CFP	WD	56	1	TBD	A42 SNPB	N / A for Pkg Type

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

⁽²⁾ Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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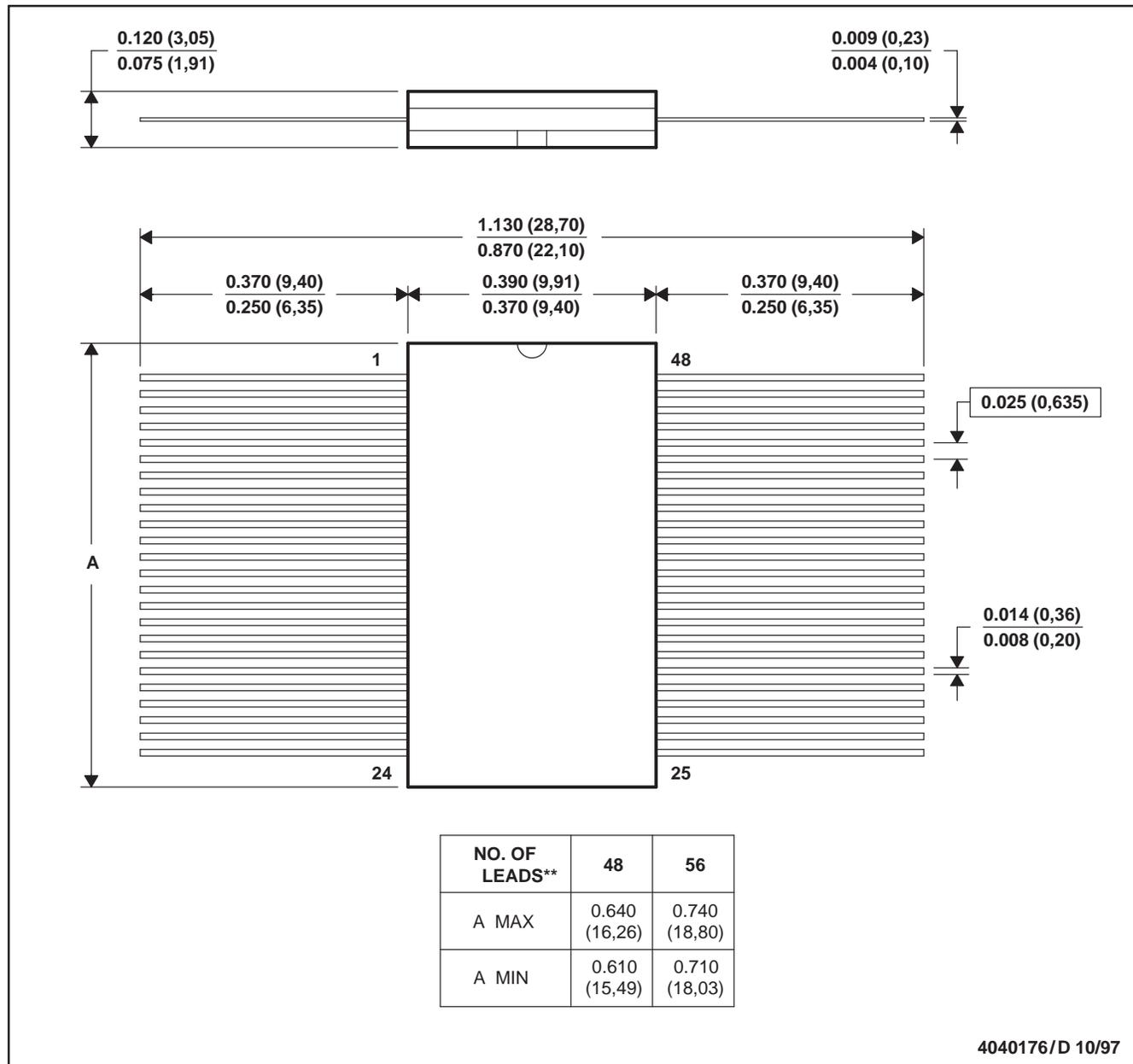
MECHANICAL DATA

MCFP010B – JANUARY 1995 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1997

WD (R-GDFP-F**)

CERAMIC DUAL FLATPACK

48 LEADS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only
 E. Falls within MIL STD 1835: GDFP1-F48 and JEDEC MO-146AA
 GDFP1-F56 and JEDEC MO-146AB

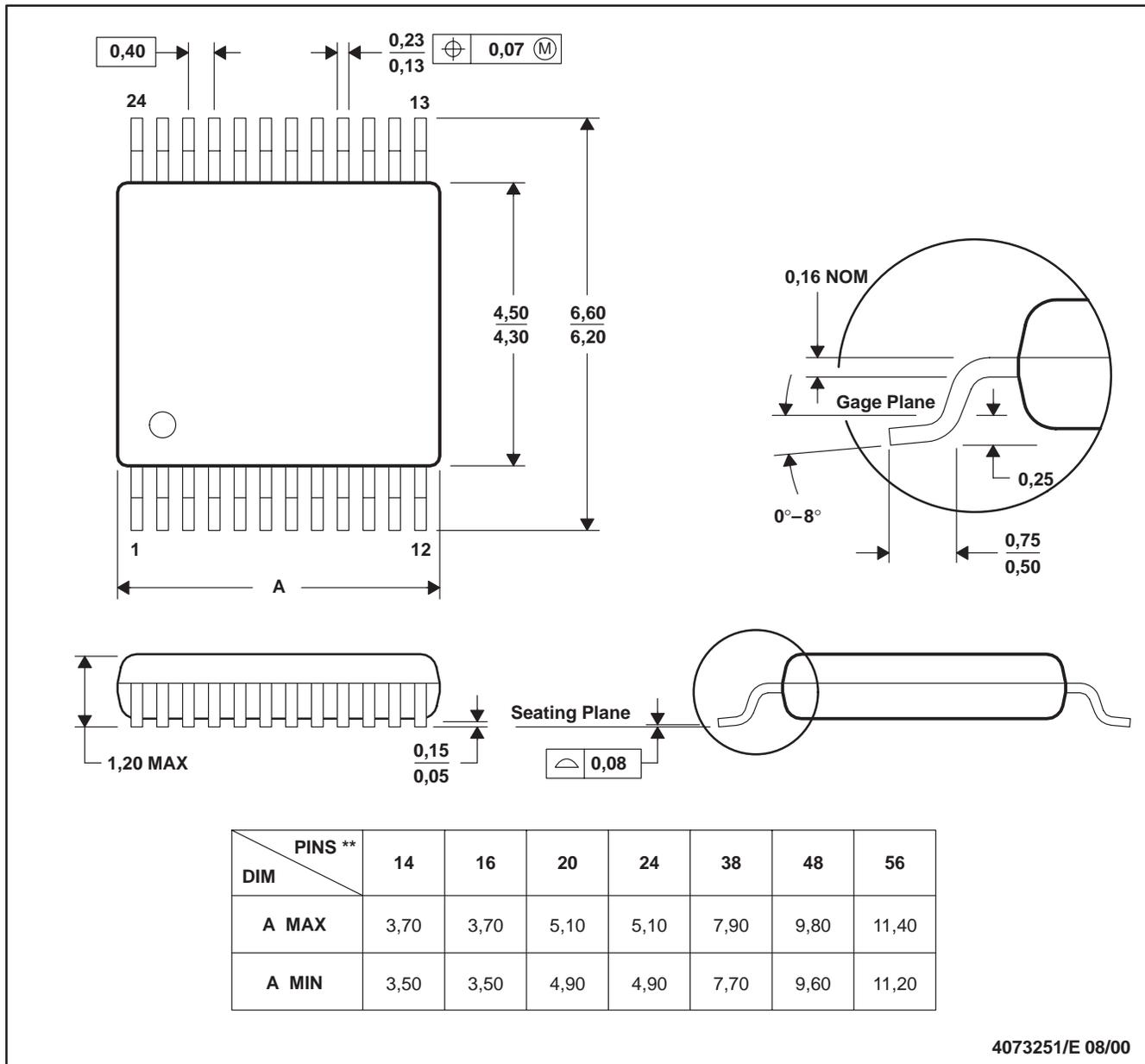
MECHANICAL DATA

MPDS006C – FEBRUARY 1996 – REVISED AUGUST 2000

DGV (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE

24 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15 per side.
 D. Falls within JEDEC: 24/48 Pins – MO-153
 14/16/20/56 Pins – MO-194

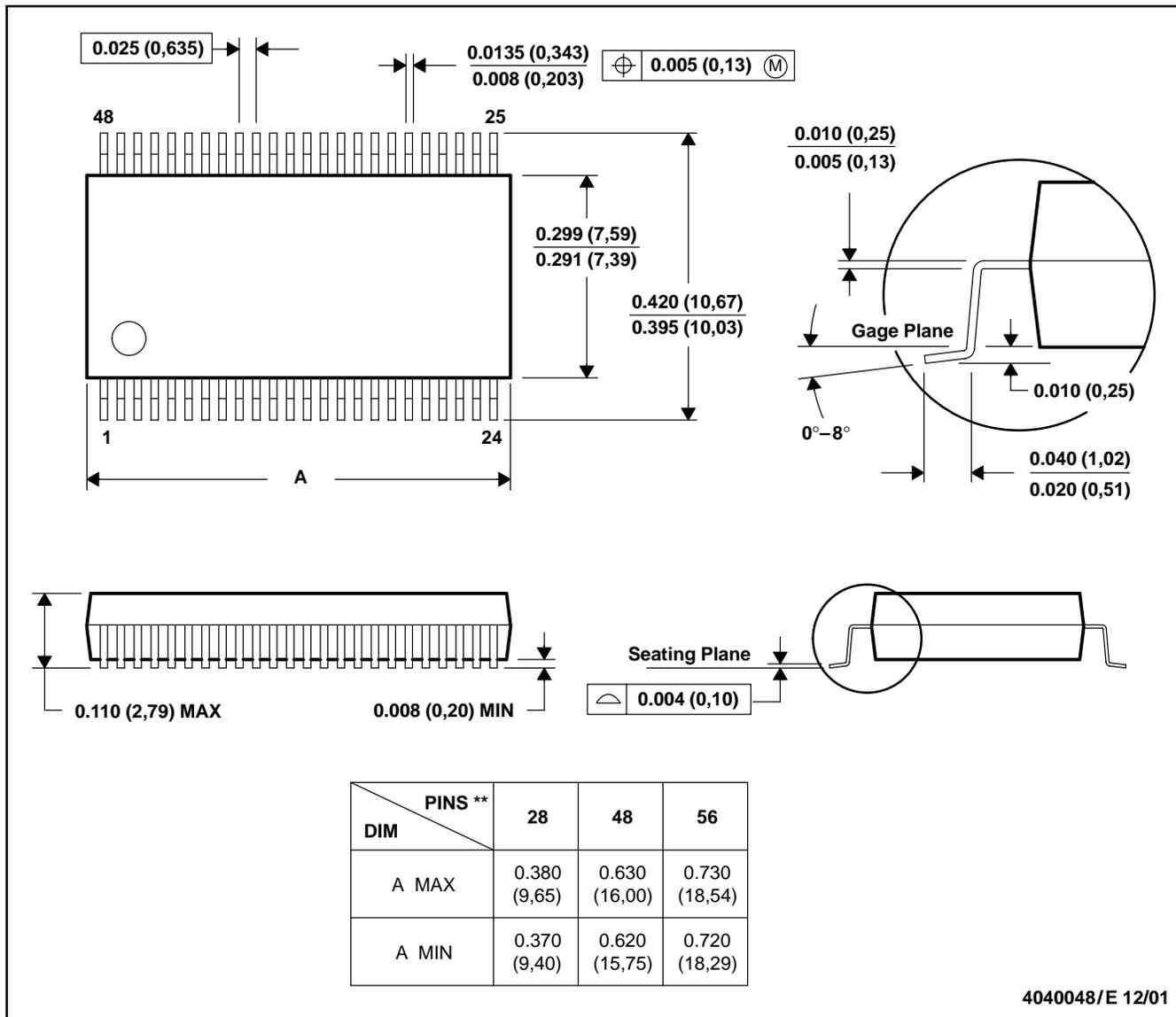
MECHANICAL DATA

MSS0001C – JANUARY 1995 – REVISED DECEMBER 2001

DL (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

48 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-118

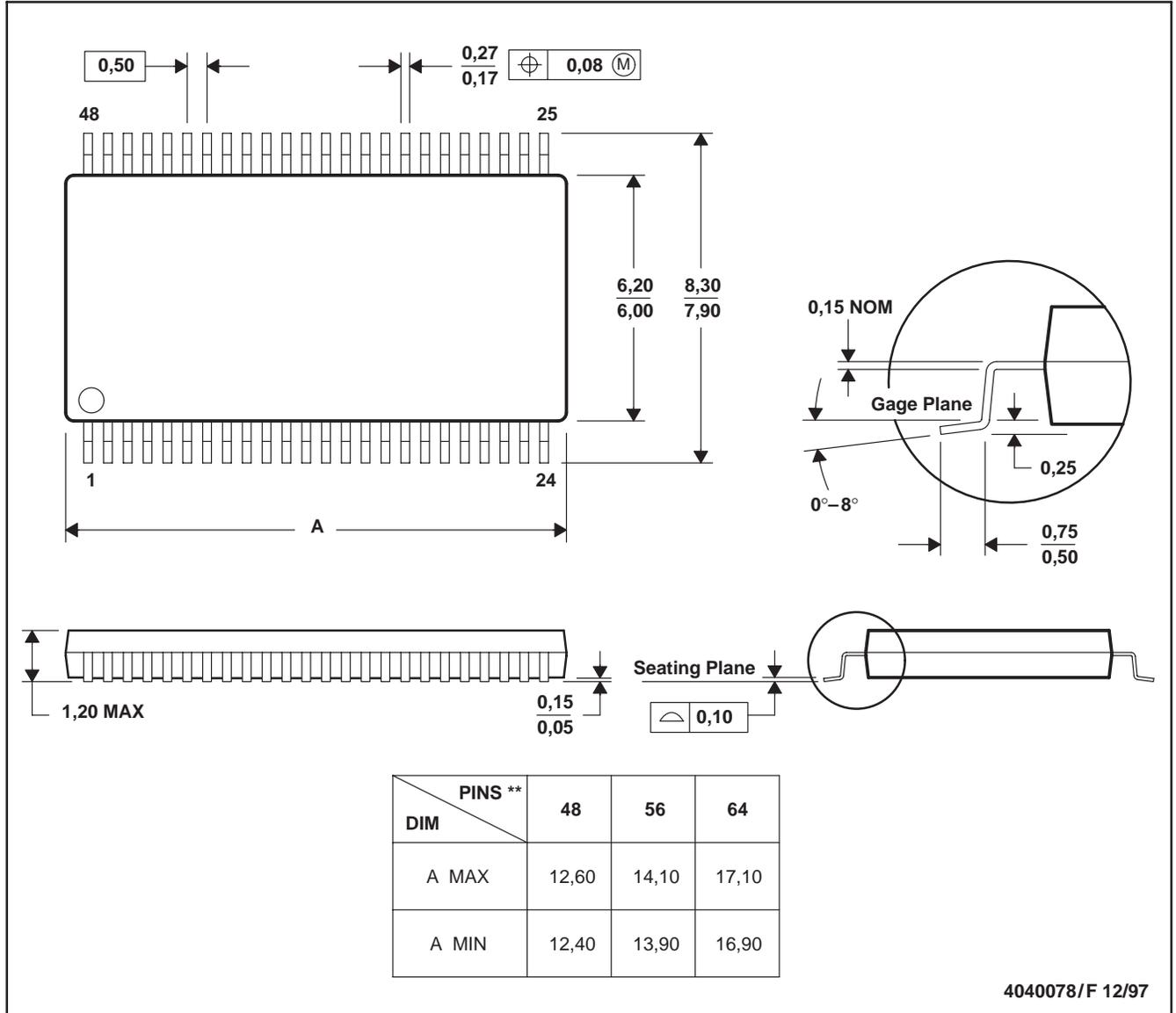
MECHANICAL DATA

MTSS003D – JANUARY 1995 – REVISED JANUARY 1998

DGG (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

48 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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