

# Type 947C High Capacitance, High Current, DC Link Capacitors

## Metallized Polypropylene Dielectric



Type 947C series uses the most advanced metallized film technology for long life, high reliability in DC link applications. Their high-voltage and high-current ratings allow for replacement of series-parallel banks of aluminum electrolytic capacitors in high ripple current applications.

### Applications

Inverters: >5kW  
 Renewable Energy Inverters: Wind, Solar, Fuel Cell  
 Aircraft Inverters: Power Supplies and Motor Drives  
 Transportation: Electric Vehicles, Traction  
 Industrial: Welders, Motor Drives, Elevators, and Overhead Cranes

### Specifications

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>Capacitance Range:</b>   | 160 $\mu$ F to 730 $\mu$ F               |
| <b>Tolerance:</b>   | $\pm 10\%$                               |
| <b>Rated Voltage:</b>   | 800 Vdc, 1000 Vdc, 1200 Vdc              |
| <b>Operating Temperature Range With Ripple:</b>                             | -40 $^{\circ}$ C to +85 $^{\circ}$ C     |
| <b>Maximum rms Current:</b>   | 60 A @ +55 $^{\circ}$ C                  |
| <b>Maximum rms Voltage:</b>   | <230 Vac                                 |
| <b>Test Voltage Between Terminals @ 25 <math>^{\circ}</math>C:</b>          | 150% rated DC voltage for 10 s           |
| <b>Test Voltage Between Terminals and Case @ 25 <math>^{\circ}</math>C:</b> | 4 kVac @ 50/60 Hz for 1 min              |
| <b>Life Test:</b>   | 5000 h @ +85 $^{\circ}$ C, rated voltage |



Complies with the EU Directive 2002/95/EC requirement restricting the use of Lead (Pb), Mercury (Hg), Cadmium (Cd), Hexavalent chromium (Cr(VI)), PolyBrominated Biphenyls (PBB) and PolyBrominated Diphenyl Ethers (PBDE).

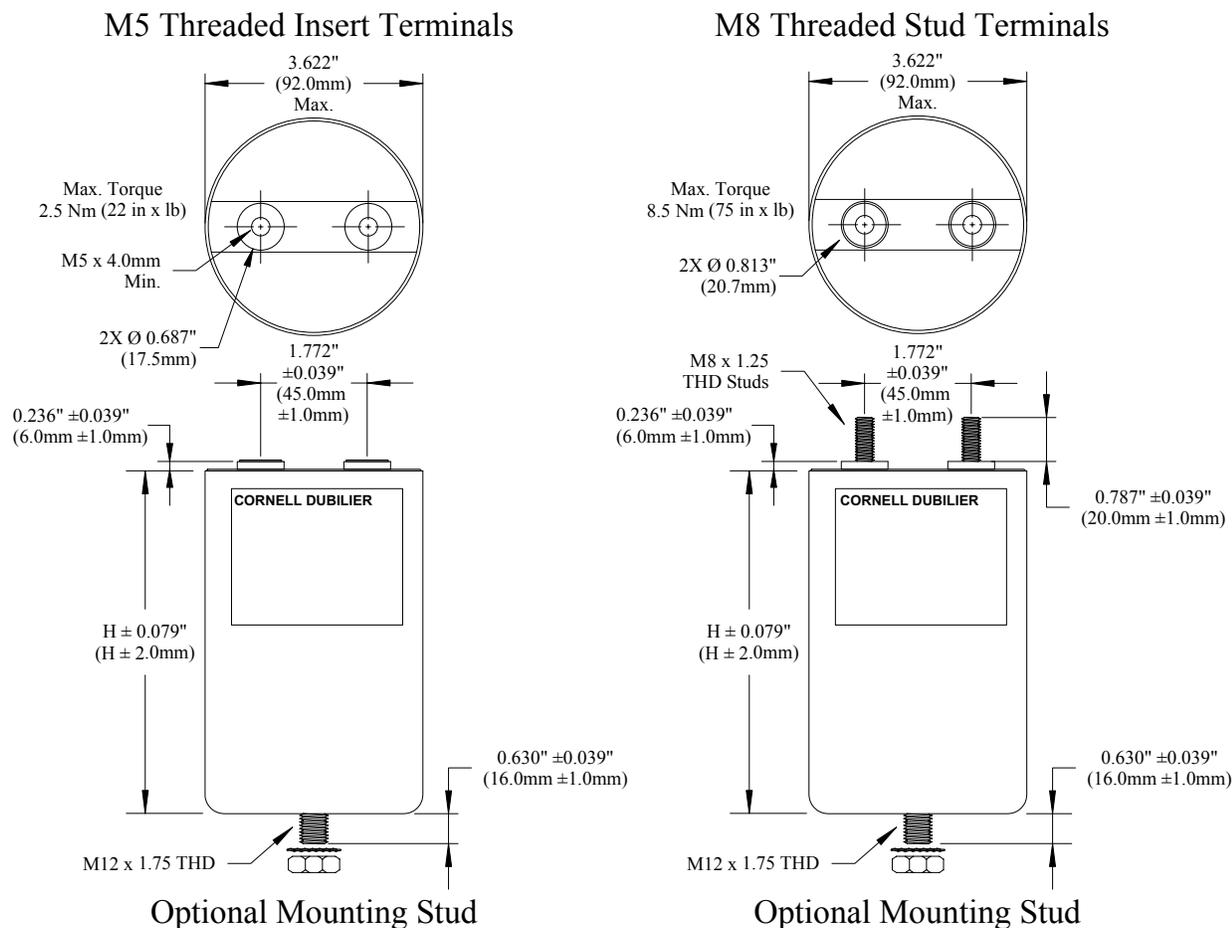
### Ratings

| Catalog Part Number | Rated Cap ( $\mu$ F) | Rated Voltage (Vdc) | D Dia. (mm) | H Height (mm) | A Case Area (mm <sup>2</sup> ) | Rated Current $\Delta T = 40^{\circ}$ C (A) | Typical ESR @ 10 kHz (m $\Omega$ ) | Series Inductance (nH) | Thermal Resistance $\theta_{cc}$ ( $^{\circ}$ C/W) | $\theta_{ca}$ ( $^{\circ}$ C/W) | Mass (kg) |
|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------|
| 947C361K801CAMS     | 360                  | 800                 | 92          | 97            | 40100                          | 72  | 1.3                                | 60                     | 3.0  | 2.9                             | 0.9       |
| 947C491K801CBMS     | 490                  | 800                 | 92          | 120           | 46700                          | 70  | 1.6                                | 75                     | 2.6  | 2.5                             | 1.0       |
| 947C601K801CCMS     | 600                  | 800                 | 92          | 145           | 53700                          | 68  | 2.0                                | 85                     | 2.2  | 2.1                             | 1.2       |
| 947C731K801CDMS     | 730                  | 800                 | 92          | 170           | 60800                          | 68  | 2.3                                | 95                     | 1.9  | 1.9                             | 1.3       |
| 947C231K102CAMS     | 230                  | 1000                | 92          | 97            | 40100                          | 67  | 1.5                                | 60                     | 3.0  | 2.9                             | 0.9       |
| 947C311K102CBMS     | 310                  | 1000                | 92          | 120           | 46700                          | 63  | 2.0                                | 75                     | 2.6  | 2.5                             | 1.0       |
| 947C391K102CCMS     | 390                  | 1000                | 92          | 145           | 53700                          | 62  | 2.4                                | 85                     | 2.2  | 2.1                             | 1.2       |
| 947C471K102CDMS     | 470                  | 1000                | 92          | 170           | 60800                          | 60  | 2.9                                | 95                     | 1.9  | 1.9                             | 1.3       |
| 947C161K122CAMS     | 160                  | 1200                | 92          | 97            | 40100                          | 62  | 1.8                                | 60                     | 3.0  | 2.9                             | 0.9       |
| 947C211K122CBMS     | 210                  | 1200                | 92          | 120           | 46700                          | 57  | 2.4                                | 75                     | 2.6  | 2.5                             | 1.0       |
| 947C271K122CCMS     | 270                  | 1200                | 92          | 145           | 53700                          | 56  | 2.9                                | 85                     | 2.2  | 2.1                             | 1.2       |
| 947C321K122CDMS     | 320                  | 1200                | 92          | 170           | 60800                          | 56  | 3.4                                | 95                     | 1.9  | 1.9                             | 1.3       |

- Rated Current is for temperature rise of +40  $^{\circ}$ C at 1–20 kHz.
- $\theta_{cc}$  is core-to-case thermal resistance at 0–10 kHz. For higher frequency see **Expected Lifetime Predictions**.
- $\theta_{ca}$  is case-to-ambient thermal resistance for still air. For moving air see **Expected Lifetime Predictions**.

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## Outline Drawings

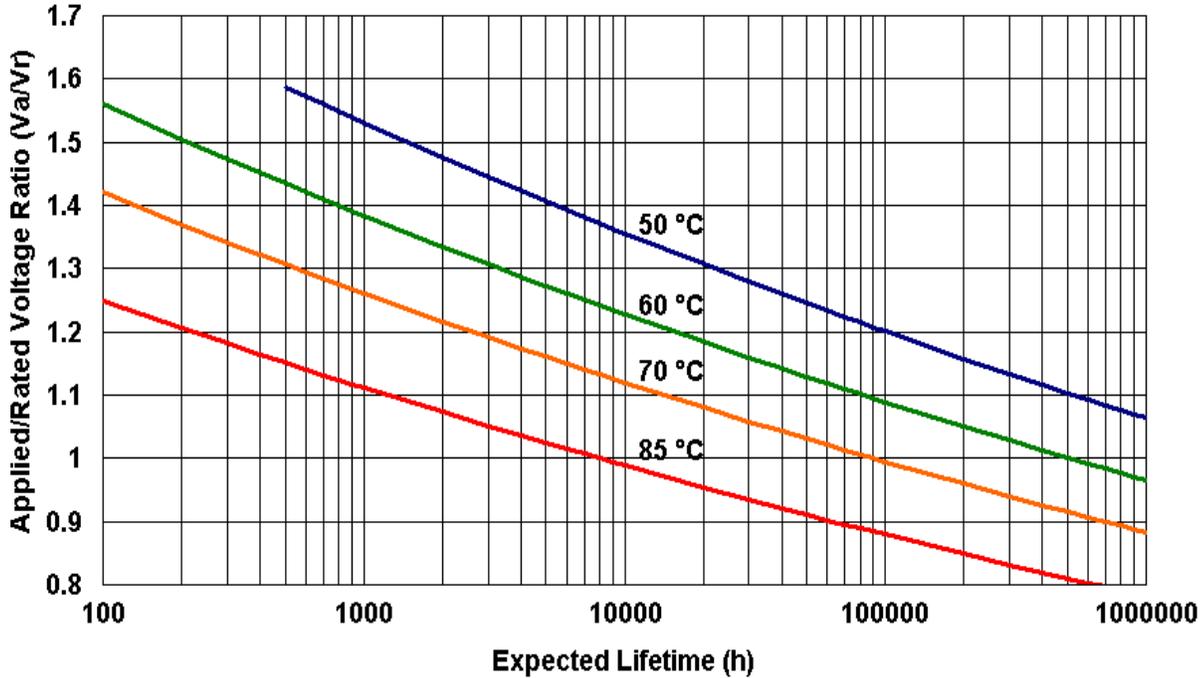


## Part Numbering System

| 947C | 361                          | K         | 801   | C          | A   | M  | S  |
|------|------------------------------|-----------|---|------------|---|--|--|
| Type | Capacitance                  | Tolerance | Voltage   | Diameter D | Height H  | Terminal                                       | Mounting                                 |
| 947C | 361 = 360 µF<br>731 = 730 µF | K = ±10 % | 801 = 800 Vdc<br>102 = 1000 Vdc<br>122 = 1200 Vdc | C = 92 mm  | A = 97 mm<br>B = 120 mm<br>C = 145 mm<br>D = 170 mm | I = M5 Insert Threaded<br>M = M8 Stud Threaded | blank = no stud<br>S = M12 Stud Threaded |

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## Expected Lifetime vs Applied Voltage and Core Temp



## Expected Lifetime Predictions

To use the Expected Lifetime curves calculate  $V_a/V_r$  and core temperature  $T$ . Start by estimating:

- Applied dc voltage  $V_a$
- Ripple Current  $I$
- Ripple Frequency  $f$
- Ambient Temperature  $T_a$
- Airflow speed  $v$

Units:

- $A = m^2$
- $C = \mu F$
- $ESR = m\Omega$
- $f = kHz$
- $I = A$
- $T, T_a \& T_c = ^\circ C$
- $\theta, \theta_{ca} \& \theta_{cc} = ^\circ C/W$
- $v = m/s$
- $V_a \& V_r = V_{dc}$

**NOTE:** The temperature rise in the 947C is  $I^2(ESR)$  times the thermal resistance  $\theta$ . The ESR is mainly the metal resistance; the metal resistance is the 10 kHz ESR. For operation below 10 kHz add the dielectric resistance. It is the dielectric dissipation factor—no more than 0.0002—times the capacitive reactance, i.e.,  $0.0002/(2\pi fC)$ . That's equal to  $31.83/(fC)$ .

1. Start with the 10 kHz ESR from the Ratings table. If frequency is less than 10 kHz, add  $31.83/(fC)$ .

2. Compute total thermal resistance  $\theta$  as the sum of core-to-case thermal resistance  $\theta_{cc}$  and case-to-ambient thermal resistance  $\theta_{ca}$ . Both are in the Ratings table but  $\theta_{ca}$  is for still air and  $\theta_{cc}$  is for 10 kHz or less. For frequency  $> 10$  kHz multiply  $\theta_{cc}$  by  $[1+(f-10)/100]$ , e.g., for 75 kHz multiply  $\theta_{cc}$  by 1.65. For moving air use the capacitor surface area  $A$  and airflow speed  $v$  to calculate  $\theta_{ca} = 1/[A(5+17(v+0.1)^{0.66})]$ .

3. Compute  $V_a/V_r$  and the core temperature  $T$ .  

$$T = T_a + I^2(ESR)\theta$$

4. Look up estimated lifetime from the Expected Lifetime curves.

5. If you want a longer expected lifetime, choose a capacitor with higher voltage rating or consider using multiple capacitors in parallel to share the ripple current.

Permissible Voltage Surge Duty for 100,000 Hour  
Life Expectancy at 50 °C Core Temperature

| Factor | Duration           | Frequency |
|--------|--------------------|-----------|
| 1.67x  | $t \leq 100$ ms    | 1x/day    |
| 1.50x  | $t \leq 5$ minutes | 1x/day    |
| 1.30x  | $t \leq 2.5$ hours | 1x/day    |
| 1.10x  | $t \leq 9.6$ hours | 1x/day    |
| 1.00x  | balance (11.9 h)   | 1x/day    |

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## Typical Performance Curves

