



MAXIM

Improved, 8-Channel/Dual 4-Channel, CMOS Analog Multiplexers

DG408/DG409

General Description

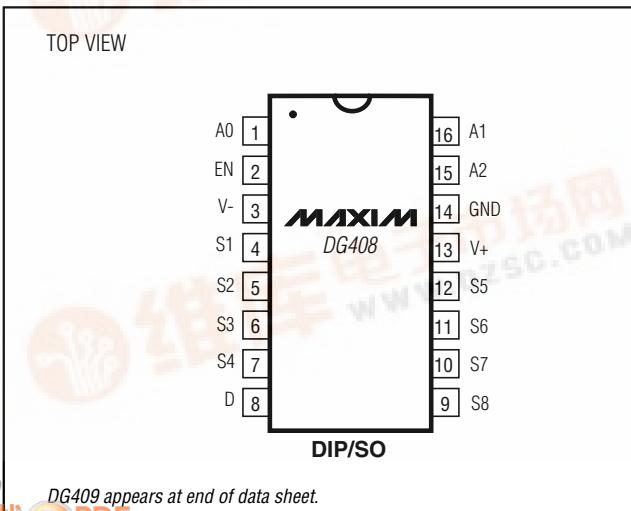
Maxim's redesigned DG408 and DG409 CMOS analog multiplexers now feature guaranteed matching between channels (8Ω max) and flatness over the specified signal range (9Ω max). These low on-resistance muxes (100Ω max) conduct equally well in either direction and feature guaranteed low charge injection (15pC max). In addition, these new muxes offer low input off-leakage current over temperature—less than 5nA at $+85^\circ\text{C}$.

The DG408 is a 1-of-8 multiplexer/demultiplexer and the DG409 is a dual 4-channel multiplexer/demultiplexer. Both muxes operate with a $+4.5\text{V}$ to $+30\text{V}$ single supply and with $\pm 4.5\text{V}$ to $\pm 20\text{V}$ dual supplies. ESD protection is guaranteed to be greater than 2000V per Method 3015.7 of MIL-STD-883. These improved muxes are pin-compatible plug-in upgrades for the industry standard DG408 and DG409.

Applications

- Sample-and-Hold Circuits
- Test Equipment
- Guidance and Control Systems
- Communications Systems
- Data-Acquisition Systems
- Audio Signal Routing

Pin Configurations



Features

- ◆ Pin-Compatible Plug-In Upgrades for Industry Standard DG408/DG409
- ◆ Guaranteed Matching Between Channels, 8Ω Max
- ◆ Guaranteed On-Resistance Flatness, 9Ω Max
- ◆ Guaranteed Low Charge Injection, 15pC Max
- ◆ Low On-Resistance, 100Ω Max
- ◆ Input Leakage, 5nA Max at $+85^\circ\text{C}$
- ◆ Low Power Consumption, 1.25mW Max
- ◆ Rail-to-Rail Signal Handling
- ◆ Digital Input Controls TTL/CMOS Compatible
- ◆ ESD Protection $>2000\text{V}$ per Method 3015.7

Ordering Information

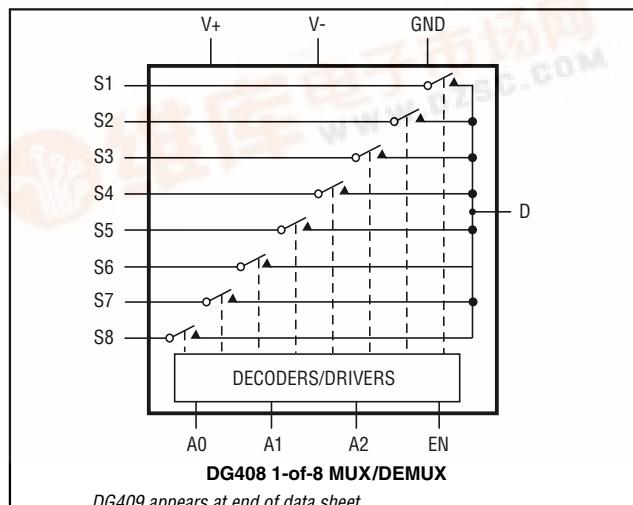
PART	TEMP. RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
DG408CJ	0°C to $+70^\circ\text{C}$	16 Plastic DIP
DG408CY	0°C to $+70^\circ\text{C}$	16 Narrow SO
DG408C/D	0°C to $+70^\circ\text{C}$	Dice*
DG408DJ	-40°C to $+85^\circ\text{C}$	16 Plastic DIP
DG408DY	-40°C to $+85^\circ\text{C}$	16 Narrow SO
DG408DK	-40°C to $+85^\circ\text{C}$	16 CERDIP
DG408AK	-55°C to $+125^\circ\text{C}$	16 CERDIP**

Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet.

* Contact factory for dice specifications.

** Contact factory for availability.

Functional Diagrams



Improved, 8-Channel/Dual 4-Channel, CMOS Analog Multiplexers

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Voltage Referenced to V-

V+	.....	-0.3V, 44V
GND	.....	-0.3V, 25V
Digital Inputs, S, D (Note 1)	.....	(V- - 2V) to (V+ + 2V) or 30mA, (whichever occurs first)
Continuous Current (any terminal)	.....	30mA
Peak Current, S, D (pulsed at 1ms, 10% duty cycle max)	.....	100mA

Note 1: Signals on S_—, D_—, EN, A0, A1, or A2 exceeding V₊ or V₋ are clamped by internal diodes. Limit forward current to maximum current ratings.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Dual Supplies

(V₊ = 15V, V₋ = -15V, GND = 0V, V_{AH} = +2.4V, V_{AL} = +0.8V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS			MIN	TYP	MAX	(Note 2)	UNITS
SWITCH									
Analog Signal Range	V _{ANALOG}	(Note 3)				-15	15		V
Drain-Source On-Resistance	r _{DS(ON)}	I _S = -1.0mA, V _D = ±10V		T _A = +25°C		60	100	Ω	
		T _A = T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}				125			
On-Resistance Matching Between Channels	Δr _{DS(ON)}	I _S = -1.0mA, V _D = ±10V (Note 4)		T _A = +25°C		1.5	8	Ω	
		T _A = T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}				10			
On-Resistance Flatness	r _{FAT}	I _S = -1.0mA, V _D = ±5V or 0V		T _A = +25°C		1.8	9	Ω	
		T _A = T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}				12			
Source-Off Leakage Current (Note 5)	I _{S(OFF)}	V _D = +10V, V _S = ±10V, V _{EN} = 0V		T _A = +25°C		-0.5	0.01	0.5	nA
				T _A = T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	C, D	-5	5		
					A	-50	50		
Drain-Off Leakage Current (Note 5)	I _{D(OFF)}	V _D = ±10V, V _S = +10V, V _{EN} = 0V	DG408	T _A = +25°C		-1	0.02	1	nA
				T _A = T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	C, D	-10	10		
					A	-100	100		
		V _D = +10V, V _S = ±10V, V _{EN} = 0V	DG409	T _A = +25°C		-1	0.02	1	
				T _A = T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	C, D	-5	5		
					A	-50	50		
Drain-On Leakage Current (Note 5)	I _{D(ON)}	V _D = ±10V, V _S = ±10V, sequence each switch on	DG408	T _A = +25°C		-1	0.02	1	nA
				T _A = T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	C, D	-20	20		
					A	-100	100		
			DG409	T _A = +25°C		-1	0.02	1	
				T _A = T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	C, D	-10	10		
					A	-50	50		

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Dual Supplies (continued)

($V_+ = 15V$, $V_- = -15V$, $GND = 0V$, $V_{AH} = +2.4V$, $V_{AL} = +0.8V$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
INPUT							
Input Current with Input Voltage High	I_{AH}	$V_A = 2.4V$ or $15V$		-1.0		1.0	μA
Input Current with Input Voltage Low	I_{AL}	$V_{EN} = 0V$ or $2.4V$, $V_A = 0V$		-1.0		1.0	μA
SUPPLY							
Power-Supply Range				± 4.5	± 20		V
Positive Supply Current	I_+	$V_{EN} = V_A = 0V$ or $4.5V$		$T_A = +25^\circ C$	16	30	μA
				$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	75		
		$V_{EN} = 2.4V$, $V_{A(ALL)} = 0V$ or $2.4V$		$T_A = +25^\circ C$	0.075	0.5	mA
				$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	2		
Negative Supply Current	I_-	$V_{EN} = 2.4V$, $V_{A(ALL)} = 0V$ or $2.4V$		$T_A = +25^\circ C$	-1	1	μA
				$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	-10	10	
DYNAMIC							
Transition Time	t_{TRANS}	Figure 2		$T_A = +25^\circ C$	85	175	ns
				$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	250		
Break-Before-Make Interval	t_{OPEN}	Figure 4		$T_A = +25^\circ C$	10	40	ns
Enable Turn-On Time	$t_{ON(EN)}$	Figure 3		$T_A = +25^\circ C$	85	150	ns
				$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	225		
Enable Turn-Off Time	$t_{OFF(EN)}$	Figure 3		$T_A = +25^\circ C$	150		ns
				$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	300		
Charge Injection (Note 3)	Q	$C_L = 1.0nF$, $V_S = 0V$, $R_S = 0\Omega$, Figure 5		$T_A = +25^\circ C$	2	15	pC
Off Isolation (Note 6)	V_{ISO}	$V_{EN} = 0V$, $R_L = 1k\Omega$, $f = 100kHz$, Figure 6		$T_A = +25^\circ C$	-75		dB
Crosstalk Between Input Channels	V_{CT}	$V_{EN} = 2.4V$, $f = 100kHz$, $V_{GEN} = 1V_{P-P}$, $R_L = 1k\Omega$, Figure 7		$T_A = +25^\circ C$	-92		dB
Logic Input Capacitance	C_{IN}	$f = 1MHz$		$T_A = +25^\circ C$	8		pF
Source-Off Capacitance	$C_{S(OFF)}$	$f = 1MHz$, $V_{EN} = V_S = 0V$, Figure 8		$T_A = +25^\circ C$	3		pF
Drain-Off Capacitance	$C_{D(OFF)}$	$f = 1MHz$, $V_{EN} = 0.8V$, $V_D = 0V$, Figure 8	DG408 DG409	$T_A = +25^\circ C$	26		pF
					14		
Drain-On Capacitance	$C_{D(ON)}$ + $C_{S(ON)}$	$f = 1MHz$, $V_{EN} = 2.4V$, $V_D = 0V$, Figure 8	DG408 DG409	$T_A = +25^\circ C$	37		pF
					25		

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Single Supply

(V₊ = 12V, V₋ = 0V, GND = 0V, V_{AH} = +2.4V, V_{AL} = +0.8V, TA = TMIN to TMAX, unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
SWITCH							
Analog Signal Range	V _{ANALOG}	(Note 3)		0		12	V
Drain-Source On-Resistance	r _{DSON}	I _S = -1.0mA V _D = 3V or 10V	TA = +25°C	120		175	Ω
DYNAMIC							
Transition Time (Note 3)	t _{TRANS}	V _{S1} = 8V, V _{S8} = 0V, V _A = 0V, Figure 2	TA = +25°C	115		450	ns
Enable Turn-On Time (Note 3)	t _{ON(EN)}	V _{AL} = 0V, V _{S1} = 5V, Figure 3	TA = +25°C	100		600	ns
Enable Turn-Off Time (Note 3)	t _{OFF(EN)}	V _{AL} = 0V, V _{S1} = 5V, Figure 3	TA = +25°C	75		300	ns
Charge Injection	Q	C _L = 1.0nF, V _S = 0V, R _S = 0Ω	TA = +25°C	2			pC

Note 2: The algebraic convention where the most negative value is a minimum and the most positive value a maximum is used in this data sheet.

Note 3: Guaranteed by design.

Note 4: $\Delta R_{ON} = R_{ON(MAX)} - R_{ON(MIN)}$. On-resistance match between channels and flatness are guaranteed only with specified voltages. Flatness is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum value of on-resistance as measured at the extremes of the specified analog signal range.

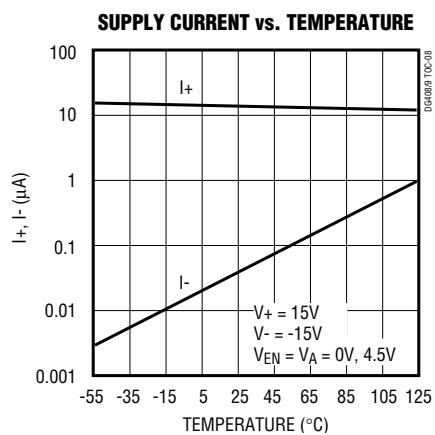
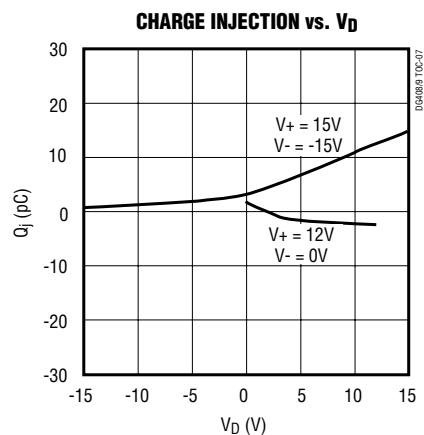
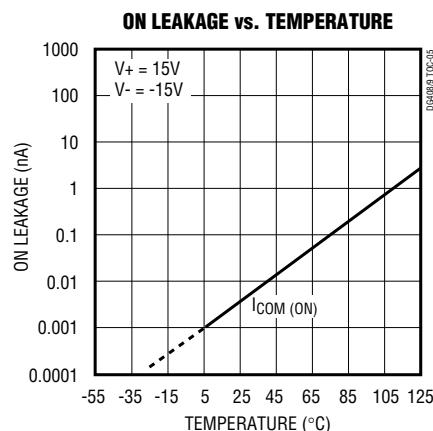
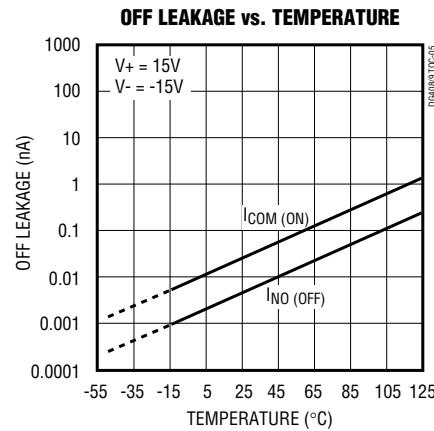
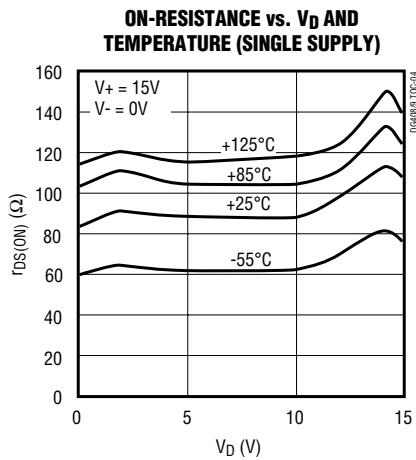
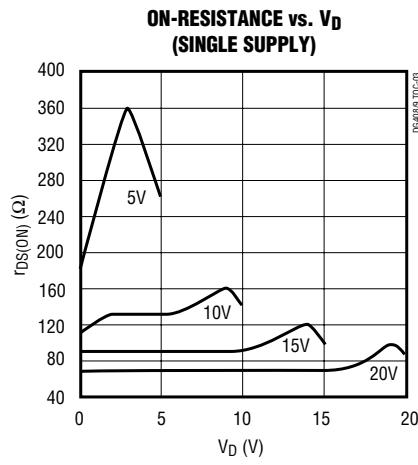
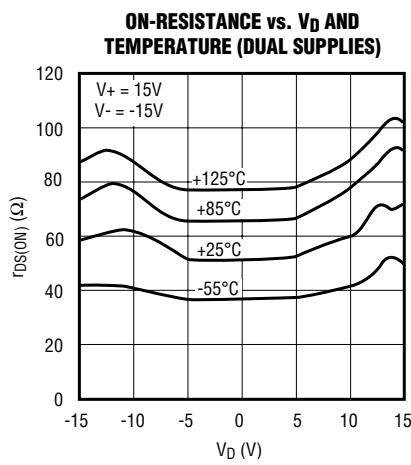
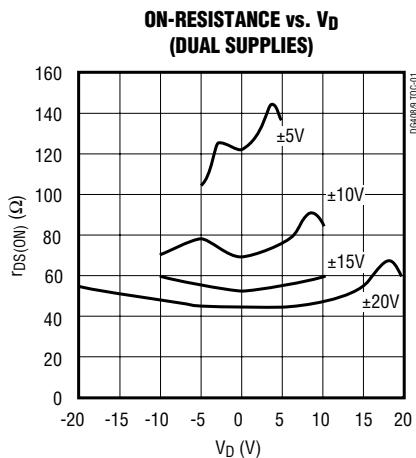
Note 5: Leakage parameters are 100% tested at the maximum rated hot temperature and guaranteed by correlation at +25°C.

Note 6: Off isolation = $20\log V_D/V_S$, where V_D = output and V_S = input to off switch.

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Typical Operating Characteristics

($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)



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Pin Description

PIN		NAME	FUNCTION
DG408	DG409		
1, 15, 16	—	A0, A2, A1	Address Inputs
—	1, 16	A0, A1	Address Inputs
2	2	EN	Enable Input
3	3	V-	Negative Supply Voltage Input
4-7	—	S1-S4	Bidirectional Analog Inputs
—	4-7	S1A-S4A	Bidirectional Analog Inputs
8	—	D	Bidirectional Analog Output
—	8, 9	DA, DB	Bidirectional Analog Outputs
9-12	—	S8-S5	Bidirectional Analog Inputs
—	10-13	S4B-S1B	Bidirectional Analog Inputs
13	14	V+	Positive Supply Voltage Input
14	15	GND	Ground

Applications Information

Operation with Supply Voltages Other than 15V

Using supply voltages less than $\pm 15V$ reduces the analog signal range. The DG408/DG409 switches operate with $\pm 4.5V$ to $\pm 20V$ bipolar supplies or with a $+4.5V$ to $+40V$ single supply. Connect V- to GND when operating with a single supply. Both device types can also operate with unbalanced supplies, such as $+24V$ and $-5V$. The *Typical Operating Characteristics* graphs show typical on-resistance with $20V$, $15V$, $10V$, and $5V$ supplies. (Switching times increase by a factor of two or more for operation at $5V$.)

Overvoltage Protection

Proper power-supply sequencing is recommended for all CMOS devices. Do not exceed the absolute maximum ratings, because stresses beyond the listed ratings may cause permanent damage to the devices. Always sequence V+ on first, then V-, followed by the logic inputs, S or D. If power-supply sequencing is not possible, add two small signal diodes in series with supply pins for overvoltage protection (Figure 1). Adding diodes reduces the analog signal range to 1V below V+ and 1V above V-, but does not affect the devices' low switch resistance and low leakage characteristics. Device operation is unchanged, and the difference between V+ and V- should not exceed +44V.

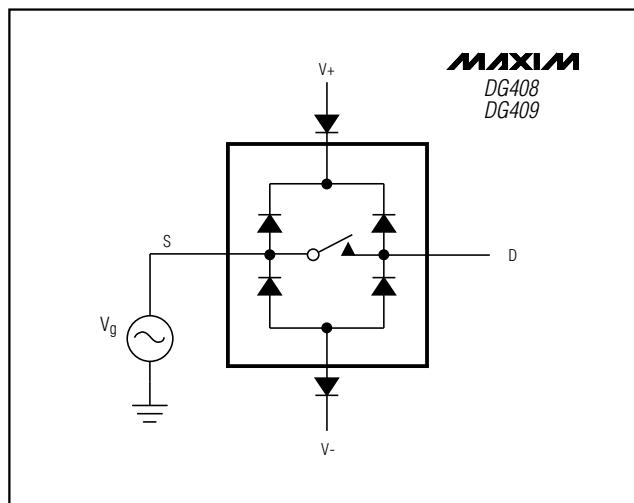


Figure 1. Overvoltage Protection Using External Blocking Diodes

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Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams

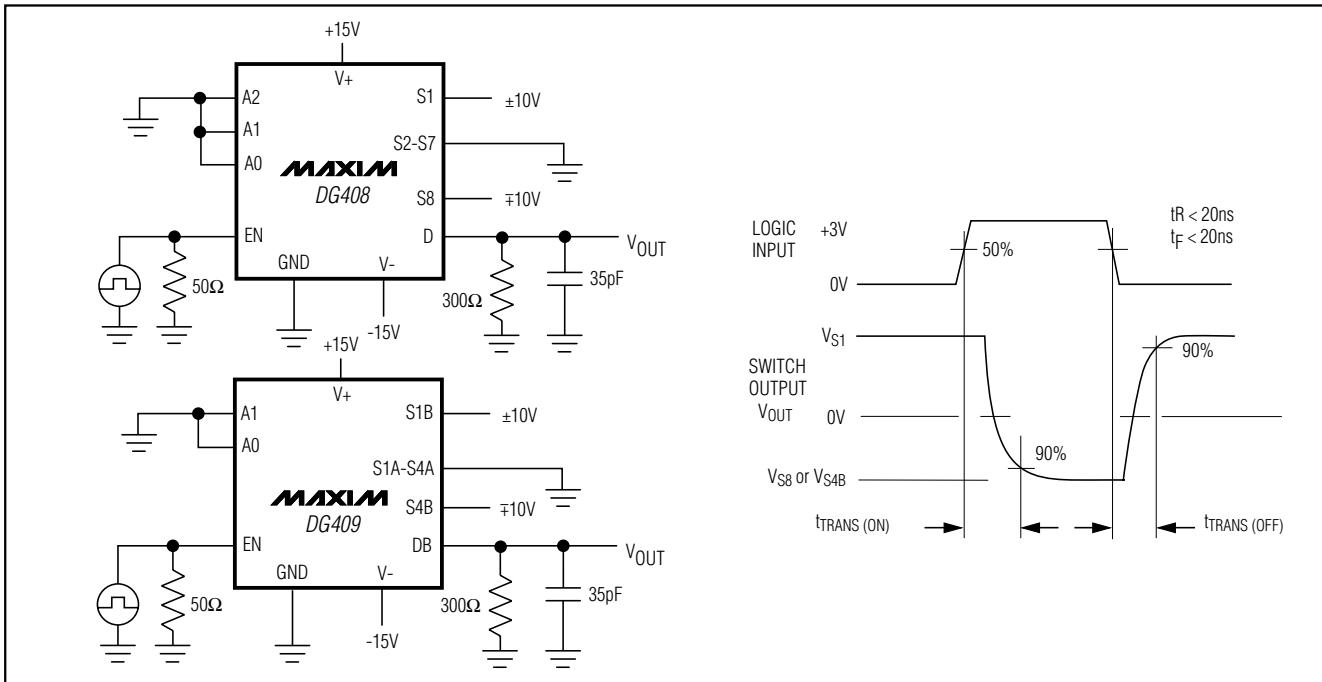


Figure 2. Transition Time

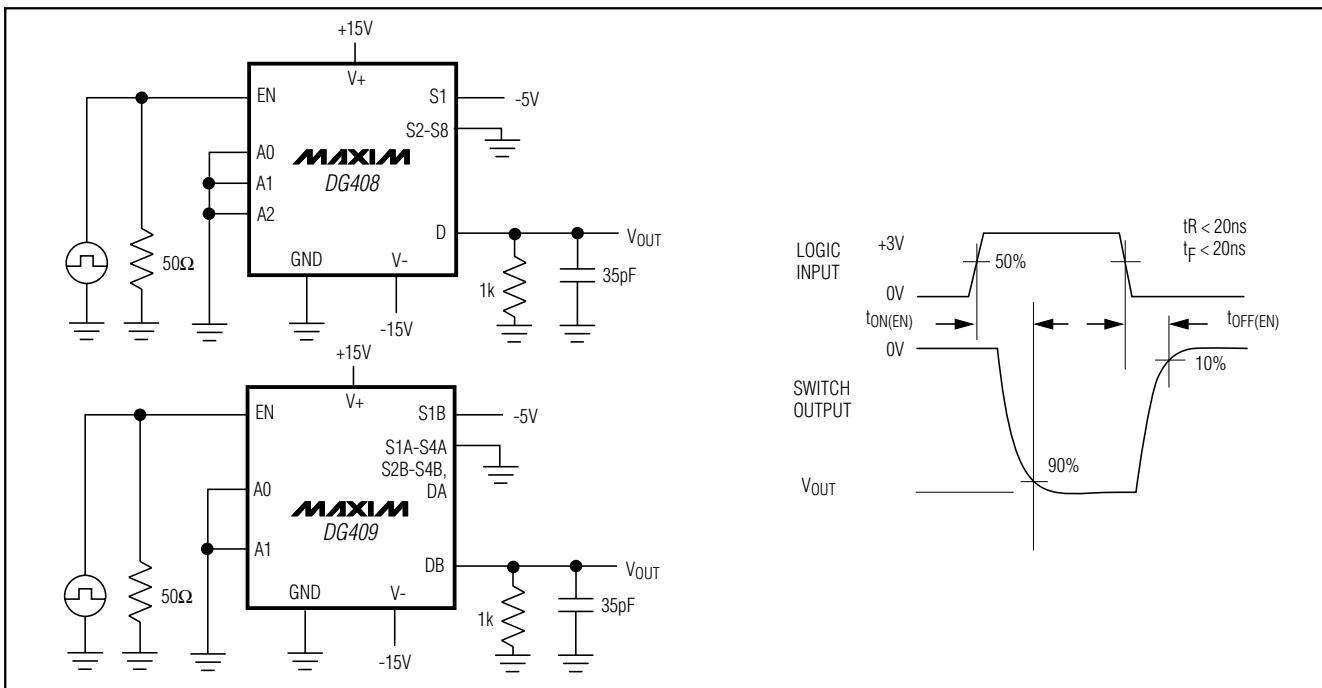


Figure 3. Enable Switching Time

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Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)

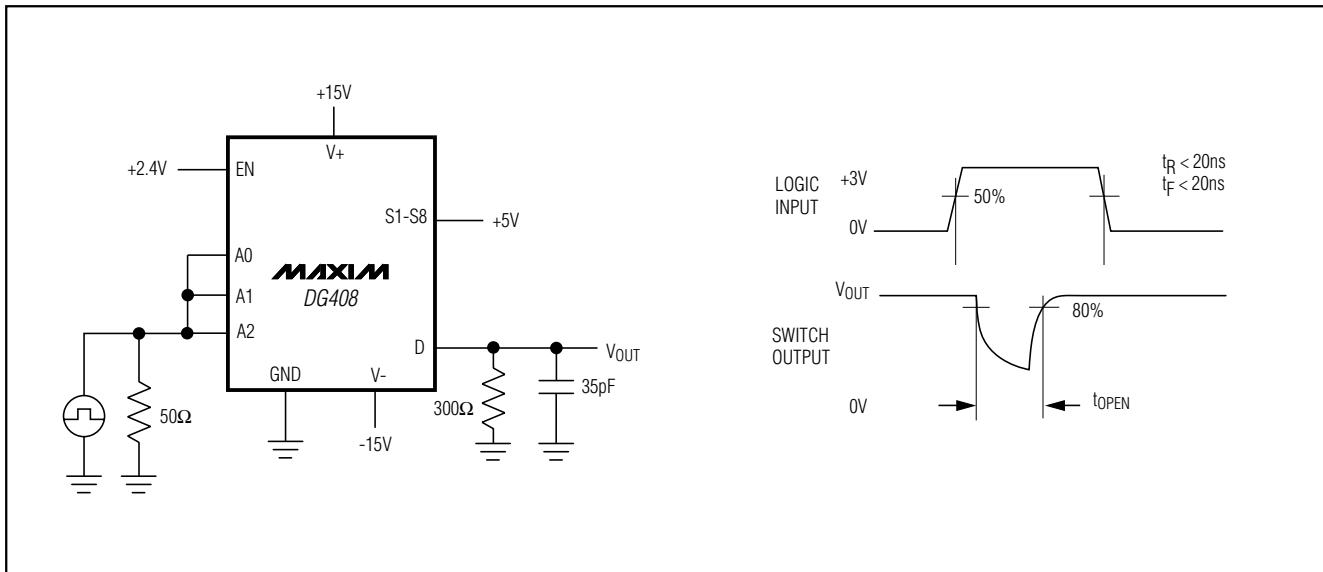


Figure 4. Break-Before-Make Interval

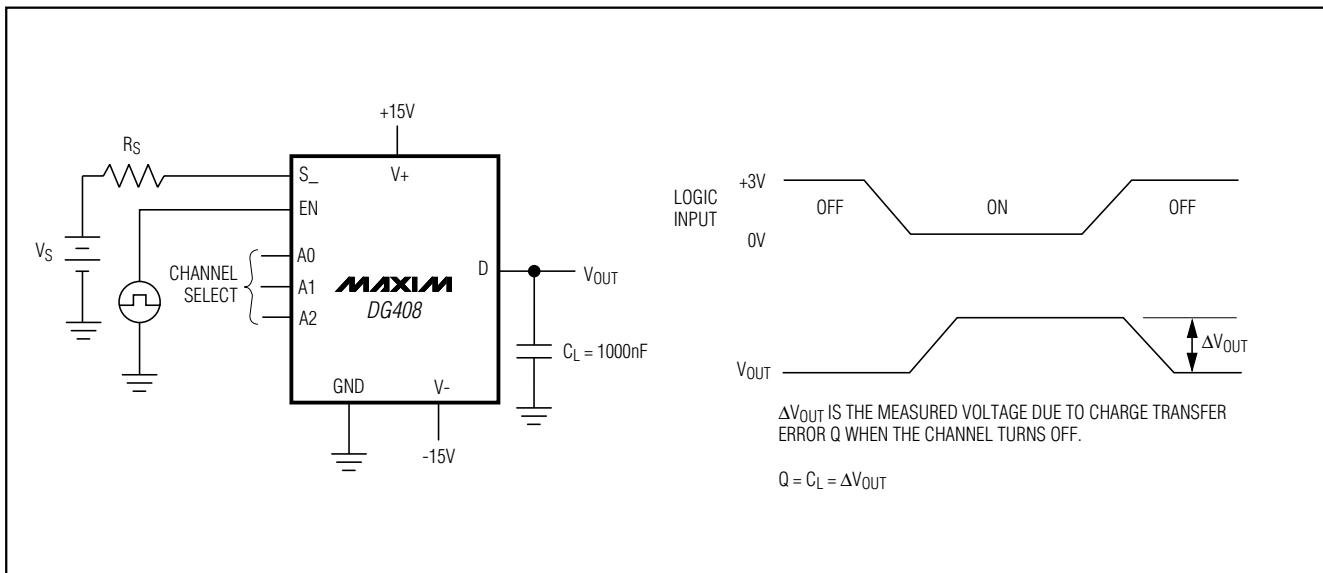


Figure 5. Charge Injection

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Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)

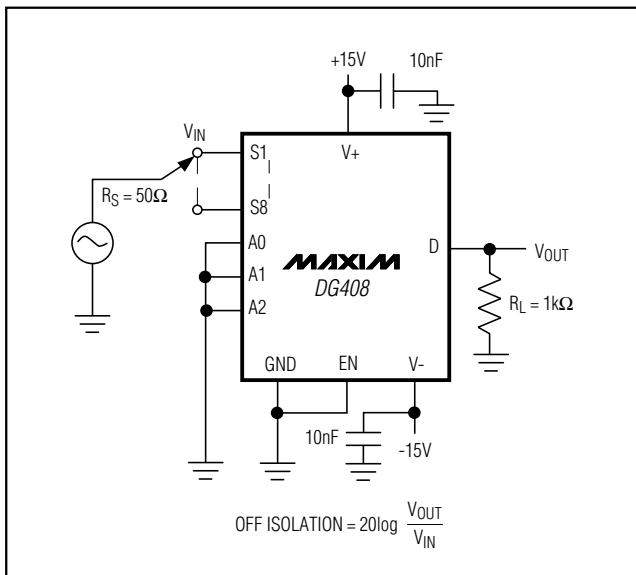


Figure 6. Off Isolation

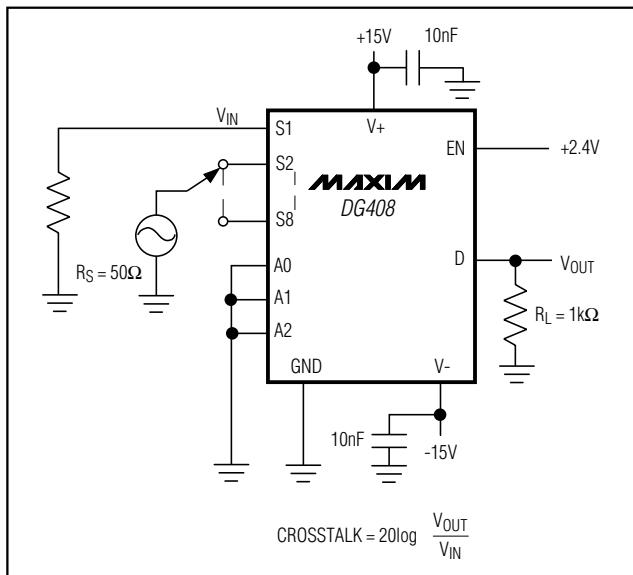


Figure 7. Crosstalk

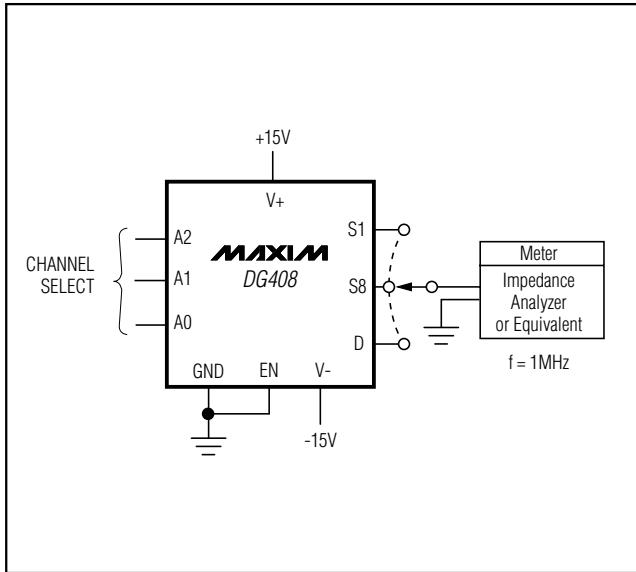
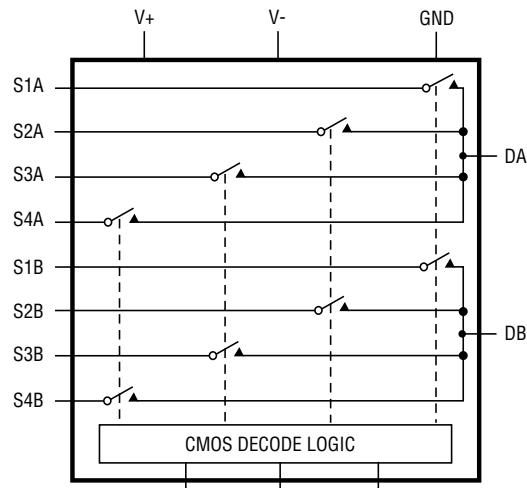
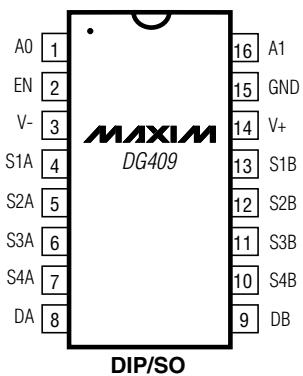


Figure 8. Source/Drain Capacitance

Improved, 8-Channel/Dual 4-Channel, CMOS Analog Multiplexers

Pin Configurations/Functional Diagrams/Truth Tables (continued)

TOP VIEW



DG409 4-CHANNEL DIFFERENTIAL MUX/DEMUX

A2	A1	A0	EN	ON SWITCH
X	X	X	0	None
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	1	2
0	1	0	1	3
0	1	1	1	4
1	0	0	1	5
1	0	1	1	6
1	1	0	1	7
1	1	1	1	8

DG408

LOGIC "0" $V_{AL} \leq 0.8V$, LOGIC "1" $V_{AH} \geq 2.4V$

A1	A0	EN	ON SWITCH
X	X	0	None
0	0	1	1
0	1	1	2
1	0	1	3
1	1	1	4

DG409

LOGIC "0" $V_{AL} \leq 0.8V$, LOGIC "1" $V_{AH} \geq 2.4V$

Improved, 8-Channel/Dual 4-Channel, CMOS Analog Multiplexers

Ordering Information (continued)

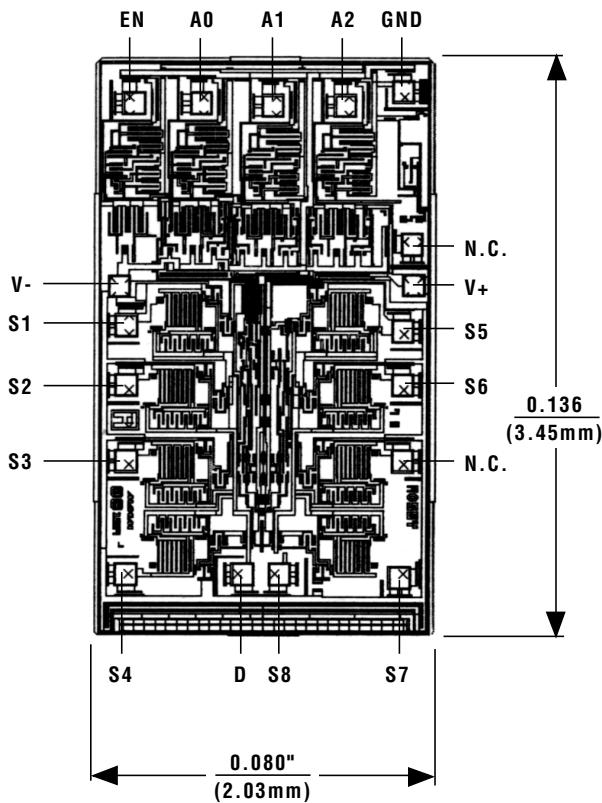
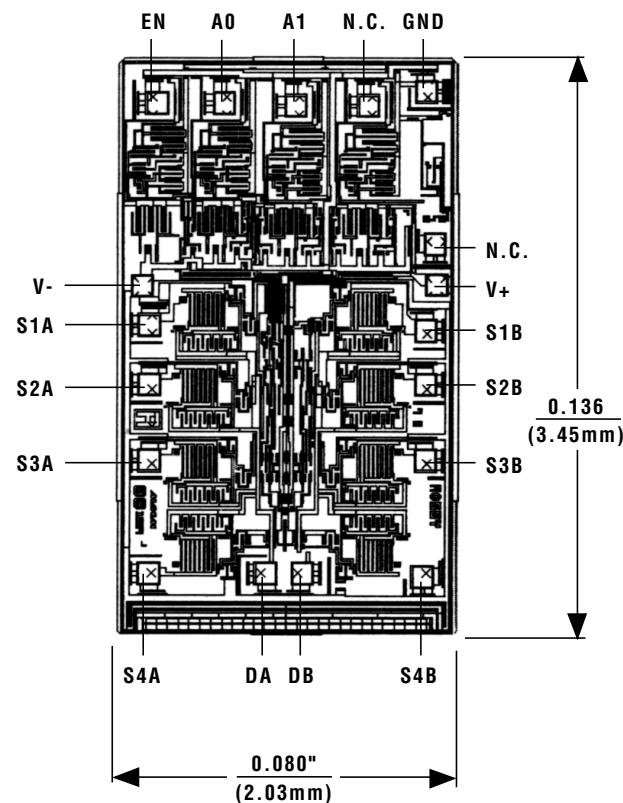
PART	TEMP. RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
DG409CJ	0°C to +70°C	16 Plastic DIP
DG409CY	0°C to +70°C	16 Narrow SO
DG409C/D	0°C to +70°C	Dice*
DG409DJ	-40°C to +85°C	16 Plastic DIP
DG409DY	-40°C to +85°C	16 Narrow SO
DG409DK	-40°C to +85°C	16 CERDIP
DG409AK	-55°C to +125°C	16 CERDIP**

* Contact factory for dice specifications.

** Contact factory for availability.

Improved, 8-Channel/Dual 4-Channel, CMOS Analog Multiplexers

Chip Topographies

DG408**DG409**

N.C. = NO INTERNAL CONNECTION

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 122

SUBSTRATE CONNECTED TO V+

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 122

SUBSTRATE CONNECTED TO V+

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