- VCO (Voltage-Controlled Oscillator):
- Complete Oscillator Using Only One External Bias Resistor (RBIAS)
- Lock Frequency: 30 MHz to 55 MHz (VDD = 3 V $\pm 5\%$, $T_A = -20^{\circ}\text{C}$ to 75°C, x1 Output) 30 MHz to 60 MHz (VDD = 3.3 V $\pm 5\%$, $T_A = -20^{\circ}\text{C}$ to 75°C, x1 Output) 43 MHz to 110 MHz (VDD = 5 V $\pm 5\%$, $T_A = -20^{\circ}\text{C}$ to 75°C, x1 Output)
- Selectable Output Frequency
- PFD (Phase Frequency Detector):
 High Speed, Edge-Triggered Detector
 with Internal Charge Pump

- Independent VCO, PFD Power-Down Mode
- Thin Small-Outline Package (14 Terminal)
- CMOS Technology
- Pin Compatible TLC2933IPW

14-PIN TSOP (PW PACKAGE) (TOP VIEW)

LOGIC V _{DD}	10 14	VCO V _{DD}
SELECT	2 13	□□ RBIAS
VCO OUT	3 12	── VCO IN
FIN−A □□□	4 11	VCO GND
FIN−B □□□	5 10	VCO INHIBIT
PFD OUT 🗀	6 9	PFD INHIBIT
LOGIC GND 🗀	7 8	TEST

description

The TLC2933A is designed for phase-locked loop (PLL) systems and is composed of a voltage-controlled oscillator (VCO) and an edge-triggered type phase frequency detector (PFD). The oscillation frequency range of the VCO is set by an external bias resistor (R_{BIAS}). The VCO has a 1/2 frequency divider at the output stage. The high speed PFD with internal charge pump detects the phase difference between the reference frequency input and signal frequency input from the external counter. Both the VCO and the PFD have inhibit functions, which can be used as power-down mode. Due to the TLC2933A high speed and stable oscillation capability, the TLC2933A is suitable for use as a high-performance PLL.

AVAILABLE OPTIONS

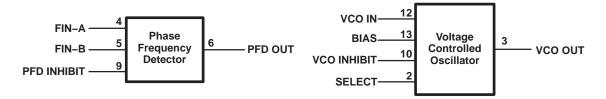
_	PACKAGE
IA	SMALL OUTLINE (PW)
–20°C to 75°C	TLC2933AIPW



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.



functional block diagram



Terminal Functions

TERMINA	\L		
NAME	NO.	1/0	DESCRIPTION
LOGIC VDD	1		Power supply for the internal logic. This power supply should be separated from VCO V _{DD} to reduce cross-coupling between supplies.
SELECT	2	I	VCO output frequency select. When SELECT is high, the VCO output frequency is $\times 1/2$ and when low. The output frequency is $\times 1$.
VCO OUT	3	0	VCO output. When the VCO INHIBIT is high, VCO output is low.
FIN-A	4	- 1	Input reference frequency f _(REF IN) is applied to FIN-A.
FIN-B	5	I	Input for VCO external counter output frequency f _(FIN-B) . FIN-B is nominally provided from the external counter.
PFD OUT	6	0	PFD output. When the PFD INHIBIT is high, PFD output is in the high-impedance state.
LOGIC GND	7		GND for the internal logic.
TEST	8		Connect to GND.
PFD INHIBIT	9	- 1	PFD inhibit control. When PFD INHIBIT is high, PFD output is in the high-impedance state.
VCO INHIBIT	10	- 1	VCO inhibit control. When VCO INHIBIT is high, VCO output is low.
VCO GND	11		GND for VCO.
VCO IN	12	I	VCO control voltage input. Nominally the external loop filter output connects to VCO IN to control VCO oscillation frequency.
RBIAS	13	I	Bias supply. An external resistor (R _{BIAS}) between VCO V _{DD} and R _{BIAS} supplies bias for adjusting the oscillation frequency range.
vco v _{DD}	14		Power supply for VCO. This power supply should be separated from LOGIC V _{DD} to reduce cross-coupling between supplies.



detailed description

VCO oscillation frequency

The VCO oscillation frequency is determined by an external register (R_{BIAS}) connected between the VCO V_{DD} and the BIAS terminals. The oscillation frequency and range depends on this Resistor value. For the lock frequency range, refer to the recommended operating conditions. Figure 1 shows the typical frequency variation and VCO control voltage.

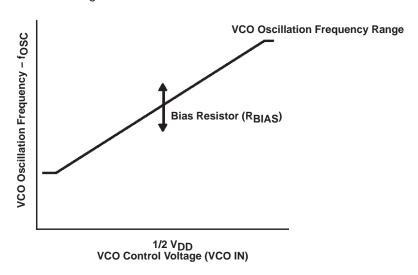


Figure 1. Oscillation Frequency

VCO output frequency 1/2 divider

The TLC2933A SELECT terminal sets the f_{OSC} VCO output frequency as shown in Table 1. The 1/2 f_{OSC} output should be used for minimum VCO output jitter.

Table 1. VCO Output 1/2 Divider Function

SELLECT	VCO OUTPUT
Low	fosc
High	1/2 f _{OSC}

VCO inhibit function

The VCO has an externally controlled inhibit function which inhibit the VCO output. A high level on the VCO INHIBIT terminal stops the VCO oscillation and powers down the VCO. The output maintains a low level during the power–down mode as shown in Table 2.

Table 2. VCO Inhibit Function

VCO INHIBIT	VCO OSCILLATOR	VCO OUT	IDD(VCO)
Low Active		Active	Normal
High	Stopped	Low level	Power Down

PFD operation

The PFD is a high-speed, edge-triggered detector with an internal charge pump. The PFD detects the phase difference between two frequency inputs supplied to FIN–A and FIN–B as shown in Figure 2. Normally the reference is supplied to FIN–A and the frequency from the external counter output is fed to FIN–B. For clock recovery PLL system, other types of phase detectors should be used.



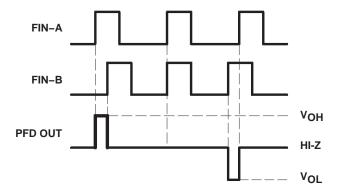


Figure 2. PFD Function Timing Chart

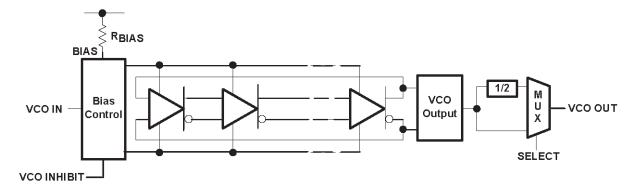
PFD inhibit control

A high level on the PFD INHIBIT terminal places PFD OUT in the high-impedance state and the PFD stops phase detection as shown in Table 3. A high level on the PFD INHIBIT terminal can also be used as the power-down mode for the PFD.

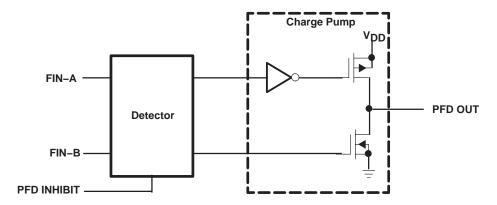
Table 3. VCO Output Control Function

PFD INHIBIT	DETECTION	PFD OUT	IDD(PFD)
Low	Active	Active	Normal
High Stopped		Hi–Z	Power Down

VCO block schematic



PFD block schematic





absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage (each supply), V _{DD} (see Note 1)	7 V
Input voltage range (each input), V _{IN} (see Note 1)	$-0.5 \text{ V to V}_{DD} + 0.5 \text{ V}$
Input current (each input), I _{IN}	±20 mA
Output current (each output), I _O	±20 mA
Operating free-air temperature range, T _A	-20°C to 75°C
Storage temperature range, T _{stq}	–65°C to 150°C

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. All voltages are with respect to GND.

recommended operating conditions

PARAI	METERS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	
	V _{DD} = 3 V	2.85	3	3.15		
Supply voltage (each supply, see Note 3)	V _{DD} = 3.3 V	3.135	3.3	3.465	V	
	V _{DD} = 5 V	4.75	5	5.25		
Input voltage, (inputs except VCO IN)		0		V_{DD}	V	
Output current, (each output)		0		±2	mA	
VCO control voltage at VCO IN		0.9		V_{DD}	V	
	V _{DD} = 3 V	30		55		
Lock frequency	V _{DD} = 3.3 V	30		60	MHz	
	V _{DD} = 5 V	43		110		
	V _{DD} = 3 V	2.2		5.1		
Bias resisitor	V _{DD} = 3.3 V	2.2		5.1	$k\Omega$	
	V _{DD} = 5 V	2.2		5.1		

NOTE 3: It is recommended that the logic supply terminal (LOGIC V_{DD}) and the VCO supply terminal (VCO V_{DD}) should be at the same voltage and separated from each other.

electrical characteristics, $V_{DD} = 3 \text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

VCO section

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Vон	High level output voltage	$I_{OH} = -2 \text{ mA}$	2.4			V
VOL	Low level output voltage	I _{OL} = 2 mA			0.3	V
VTH	Input threshold voltage at select, VCO inhibit		0.9	1.5	2.1	V
lį	Input current at Select, VCO inhibit	$V_I = V_{DD}$ or GND			±1	μΑ
Z _{I(VCON)}	VCO IN input impedance	$VCO IN = 1/2 V_{DD}$		10		$M\Omega$
IDD(INH)	VCO supply current (inhibit)	See Note 4		0.41	1	μΑ
IDD(VCO)	VCO supply current	See Note 5		11.7	23	mA

NOTES: 4. Current into VCO V_{DD}, when VCO INHIBIT = high, PFD is inhibited.



^{2.} For operation above 25°C free-air temperature, derate linearly at the rate of 5.6 mW/°C.

^{5.} Current into VCO V_{DD} , when VCO IN = 1/2 V_{DD} , R_{BIAS} = 3.3 k Ω , VCOOUT = 15-pF Load, VCO INHIBIT = GND, and PFD INHIBIT = GND.

TLC2933A HIGH PERFORMANCE PHASE LOCKED LOOP

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electrical characteristics, V_{DD} = 3 V, T_A = 25°C (unless otherwise noted) (continued)

PFD section

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Vон	High level output voltage	$I_{OH} = -2 \text{ mA}$	2.4			V
VOL	Low level output voltage	I _{OL} = 2 mA			0.3	V
loz	High impedance state output current	PFD inhibit = high, $V_O = V_{DD}$ or GND			±1	μΑ
VIH	High level input voltage at Fin-A, Fin-B		2.1			V
VIL	Low level input voltage at Fin-A, Fin-B				0.5	V
VTH	Input threshold voltage at PFD inhibit		0.9	1.5	2.1	
C _{IN}	Input capacitance at Fin-A, Fin-B			5.6		pF
Z _{IN}	Input impedance at Fin-A, Fin-B			10		MΩ
I _{DD(Z)}	High impedance state PFD supply current	See Note 6			1	μΑ
I _{DD(PFD)}	PFD supply current	See Note 7			3	mA

operation characteristics, V_{DD} = 3 V, T_A = 25°C (unless otherwise noted)

VCO section

	Parameter	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
fosc	Operation oscillation frequency	$R_{BIAS} = 3.3 \text{ k}\Omega$, VCO IN = 1/2 V_{DD}	32	47	63	MHz
fSTB	Time to stable oscillation (see Note 8)				10	μs
t _r	Rise time	C _L = 15 pF		8.6	14	ns
t _f	Fall time	C _L = 15 pF		7.1	12	ns
	Duty cycle at VCO OUT	$R_{BIAS} = 3.3 \text{ k}\Omega$, VCO IN = 1/2 V_{DD}	45%	50%	55%	
α (fosc)	Temperature coefficient of oscillation frequency	VCO IN = $1/2$ V _{DD} , T _A = -20 °C to 75 °C		-0.21		%/°C
ksvs (fosc)	Supply voltage coefficient of oscillation frequency	VCO IN = $1/2 \text{ V}_{DD}$, V _{DD} = 4.75 V to 5.25 V		0.002		%/mV
	Jitter absolute (see Note 9)	PLL jitter, N = 128		262		ps

NOTES: 8. The time period to the stable VCO oscillation frequency after the VCO INHIBIT terminal is changed to a low level.

PFD section

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
f _{max}	Maximum operation frequency		32			MH
tPLZ	PFD output disable time from low level			22	50	ns
tPHZ	PFD output disable time from high level			21	50	ns
tPZL	PFD output enable time to low level			6.5	30	ns
^t PZH	PFD output enable time to high level			7	30	ns
t _r	Rise time	C _L = 15 pF		3.4	10	ns
tf	Fall time	C _L = 15 pF		1.9	10	ns



NOTES: 6. The current into LOGIC V_{DD} when FIN–A and FIN–B = ground, PFD INHIBIT = V_{DD}, PFD OUT open, and VCO OUT is inhibited.

7. The current into LOGIC V_{DD} when FIN–A = 1 MHz and FIN–B = 1 MHz (V_{I(PP)} = 3 V, rectangular wave), PFD INHIBIT = GND, PFD OUT open, and VCO OUT is inhibited.

^{9.} Jitter performance is highly dependent on circuit layout and external device characteristics. The jitter specification was made with a carefully deigned PCB with no device socket.

electrical characteristics, V_{DD} = 3.3 V, T_A = 25°C (unless otherwise noted)

VCO section

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Vон	High level output voltage	I _{OH} = -2 mA	2.64			V
VOL	Low level output voltage	I _{OL} = 2 mA			0.33	V
VTH	Input threshold voltage at select, VCO inhibit		1.05	1.65	2.25	٧
II	Input current at Select, VCO inhibit	$V_I = V_{DD}$ or GND			±1	μΑ
Z _{I(VCON)}	VCO IN input impedance	VCO IN = 1/2 V _{DD}		10		$M\Omega$
IDD(INH)	VCO supply current (inhibit)	See Note 10	·	0.44	1	μΑ
IDD(VCO)	VCO supply current	See Note 11	·	14.7	28	mA

NOTES: 10. Current into VCO V_{DD} , when VCO INHIBIT = high, PFD is inhibited.

PFD section

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Vон	High level output voltage	I _{OH} = -2 mA	2.97			V
VOL	Low level output voltage	I _{OL} = 2 mA			0.2	V
loz	High impedance state output current	PFD inhibit = high, $V_O = V_{DD}$ or GND			±1	μΑ
VIH	High level input voltage at Fin-A, Fin-B		2.1			V
VIL	Low level input voltage at Fin-A, Fin-B				0.5	V
VTH	Input threshold voltage at PFD inhibit		1.05	1.65	2.25	
C _{IN}	Input capacitance at Fin-A, Fin-B			5.6		pF
Z _{IN}	Input impedance at Fin-A, Fin-B			10		МΩ
I _{DD(Z)}	High impedance state PFD supply current	See Note 12			1	μΑ
IDD(PFD)	PFD supply current	See Note 13			3	mA

NOTES: 12. The current into LOGIC V_{DD} when FIN-A and FIN-B = ground, PFD INHIBIT = V_{DD}, PFD OUT open, and VCO OUT is inhibited.

operation characteristics, V_{DD} = 3.3 V, T_A = 25°C (unless otherwise noted)

VCO section

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
fosc	Operation oscillation frequency	R _{BIAS} = 3.3 kΩ, VCO IN = 1/2 VDD	35	55	80	MHz
fstb	Time to stable oscillation (see Note 14)				10	μs
tr	Rise time	C _L = 15 pF		8.3	14	ns
t _f	Fall time	C _L = 15 pF		6.7	12	ns
fDUTY	Duty cycle at VCO OUT	R _{BIAS} = 3.3 kΩ, VCO IN = 1/2 VDD	45%	50%	55%	
α (f _{OSC})	Temperature coefficient of oscillation frequency	VCO IN = $1/2$ VDD, $T_A = -20$ °C to 75 °C		-0.232		%/°C
ksvs(fosc)	Supply voltage coefficient of oscillation frequency	VCO IN = 1/2 V _{DD} , V _{DD} = 4.75 V to 5.25 V		0.002		%/m V
	Jitter absolute (see Note 15)	PLL jitter, N = 128		211		ps

NOTES: 14. The time period to the stable VCO oscillation frequency after the VCO INHIBIT terminal is changed to a low level.



^{11.} Current into VCO VDD, when VCO IN = 1/2 VDD, $R_{BIAS} = 3.3 \text{ k}\Omega$, VCOOUT = 15-pF Load, VCO INHIBIT = GND, and PFD INHIBIT = GND.

^{13.} The current into LOGIC V_{DD} when FIN-A = 1 MHz and FIN-B = 1 MHz ($V_{I(PP)}$ = 3.3 V, rectangular wave), PFD INHIBIT = GND, PFD OUT open, and VCO OUT is inhibited.

^{15.} Jitter performance is highly dependent on circuit layout and external device characteristics. The jitter specification was made with a carefully deigned PCB with no device socket.

TLC2933A HIGH PERFORMANCE PHASE LOCKED LOOP

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operation characteristics, V_{DD} = 3.3 V, T_A = 25°C (unless otherwise noted) (continued)

PFD section

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
fmax	Maximum operation frequency		40			MHz
t _{PLZ}	PFD output disable time from low level			21	50	ns
^t PHZ	PFD output disable time from high level			21	50	ns
tPZL	PFD output enable time to low level			5.8	30	ns
^t PZH	PFD output enable time to high level			6.2	30	ns
t _r	Rise time	C _L = 15 pF		3	10	ns
t _f	Fall time	C _L = 15 pF		1.7	10	ns

electrical characteristics, $V_{DD} = 5 \text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

VCO section

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Vон	High level output voltage	I _{OH} = -2 mA	4			V
VOL	Low level output voltage	I _{OL} = 2 mA			0.5	V
V _{TH}	Input threshold voltage at select, VCO inhibit		1.5	2.5	3.5	V
II	Input current at select, VCO inhibit	V _I = V _{DD} or GND			±1	μΑ
Z _{I(VCON)}	VCO IN input impedance	VCO IN = 1/2 V _{DD}		10		M(
IDD(inh)	VCO supply current (inhibit)	See Note 16		0.61	1	μΑ
IDD(vco)	VCO supply current	See Note 17		35.5	55	mA

NOTES: 16. Current into VCO V_{DD} , when VCO INHIBIT = high, PFD is inhibited.

PFD section

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
VOH	High level output voltage	$I_{OH} = -2 \text{ mA}$	4.5			V
VOL	Low level output voltage	I _{OL} = 2 mA			0.2	V
loz	High impedance state output current	PFD inhibit = high, $V_0 = V_{DD}$ or GND			±1	μΑ
VIH	High level input voltage at Fin-A, Fin-B		4.5			V
V _{IL}	Low level input voltage at Fin-A, Fin-B				1	V
VTH	Input threshold voltage at PFD inhibit		1.5	2.5	3.5	
C _{IN}	Input capacitance at Fin-A, Fin-B			5.6		pF
Z _{IN}	Input impedance at Fin-A, Fin-B			10		$M\Omega$
I _{DD(Z)}	High impedance state PFD supply current	See Note 18		•	1	μΑ
IDD(PFD)	PFD supply current	See Note 19		0.48	3	mA

NOTES: 18. The current into LOGIC V_{DD} when FIN–A and FIN–B = ground, PFD INHIBIT = V_{DD}, PFD OUT open, and VCO OUT is inhibited.

19. The current into LOGIC V_{DD} when FIN–A = 1 MHz and FIN–B = 1 MHz (V_{I(PP)} = 5 V, rectangular wave), PFD INHIBIT = GND, PFD OUT open, and VCO OUT is inhibited



^{17.} Current into VCO V_{DD} , when VCO IN = 1/2 V_{DD} , R_{BIAS} = 3.3 $k\Omega$, VCOOUT = 15-pF Load, VCO INHIBIT = GND, and PFD INHIBIT = GND.

operation characteristics, V_{DD} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C (unless otherwise noted) VCO section

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
fosc	Operation oscillation frequency	$R_{BIAS} = 3.3 \text{ k}\Omega$, VCO IN = 1/2 V_{DD}	70	99	130	MHz
fSTB	Time to stable oscillation (see Note 20)				10	us
t _r	Rise time	C _L = 15 pF		5.4	10	ns
tf	Fall time	C _L = 15 pF		5	10	ns
fDUTY	Duty cycle at VCO OUT	$R_{BIAS} = 3.3 \text{ k}\Omega$, VCO IN = 1/2 V_{DD}	45%	50%	55%	
α (fosc)	Temperature coefficient of oscillation frequency	VCO IN = $1/2$ V _{DD} , T _A = -20 °C to 75°C		-0.309		%/°C
ksvs(fos	Supply voltage coefficient of oscillation frequency	VCO IN = $1/2 \text{ V}_{DD}$, $\text{V}_{DD} = 4.75 \text{ V}$ to 5.25 V		0.001		%/mV
	Jitter absolute (see Note 21)	PLL jitter, N = 128		140		ps

NOTES: 20. The time period to the stable VCO oscillation frequency after the VCO INHIBIT terminal is changed to a low level.

PFD section

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
fmax	Maximum operation frequency		65			MHz
t _{PLZ}	PFD output disable time from low level			20	40	ns
^t PHZ	PFD output disable time from high level			20	40	ns
tPZL	PFD output enable time to low level			4	20	ns
^t PZH	PFD output enable time to high level			4.3	20	ns
t _r	Rise time	C _L = 15 pF		2.1	10	ns
tf	Fall time	C _L = 15 pF		1.3	10	ns



^{21.} Jitter performance is highly dependent on circuit layout and external device characteristics. The jitter specification was made with a carefully deigned PCB with no device socket.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

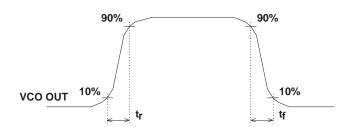


Figure 3. VCO Output Voltage Waveform

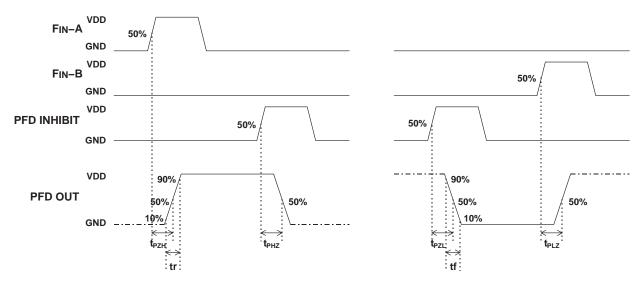


Figure 4. PFD Output Voltage Waveform Table 4. PFD Output Test Conditions

PARAMETER	RL	CL	S 1	S2
^t PZH				
^t PHZ			OPEN	CLOSE
t _r	1 kΩ	15 pF		
^t PZL				
t _{PLZ}			CLOSE	OPEN
t _f				

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

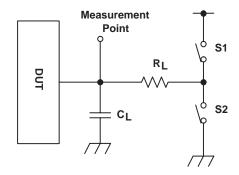
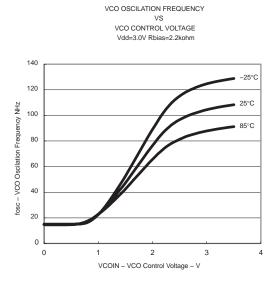


Figure 5. PFD Output Test Conditions





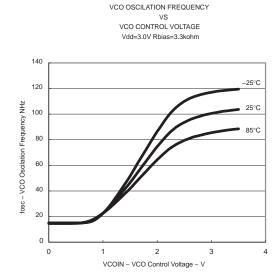


Figure 7.



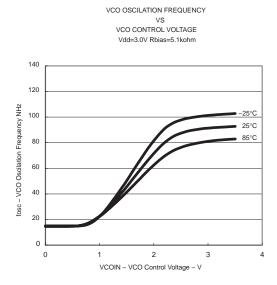


Figure 8.

VCO OSCILATION FREQUENCY

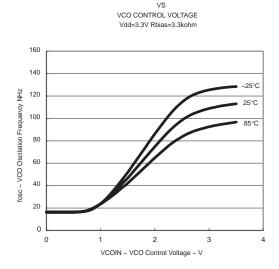


Figure 10.

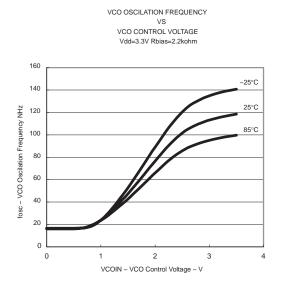


Figure 9.

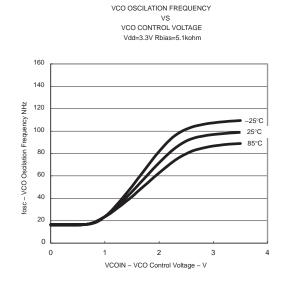


Figure 11.



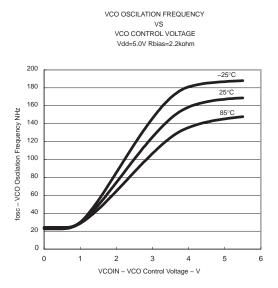


Figure 12.

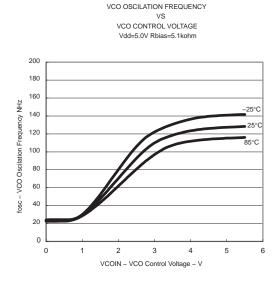


Figure 14.

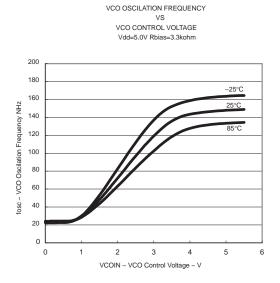


Figure 13.

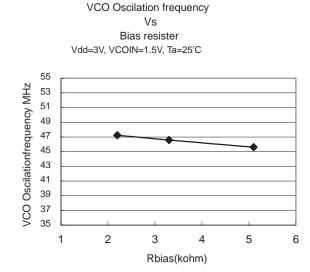


Figure 15.



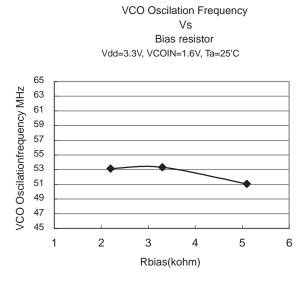


Figure 16.

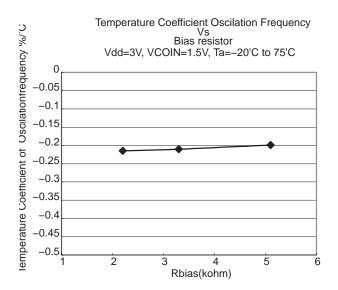


Figure 18.

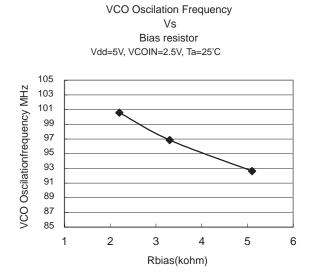


Figure 17.

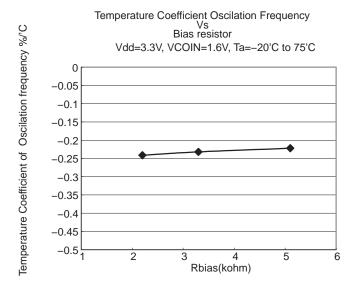
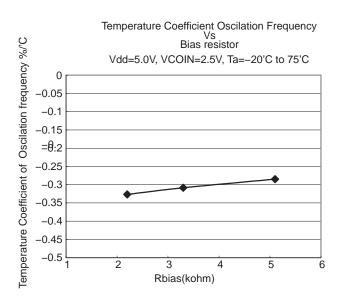


Figure 19.





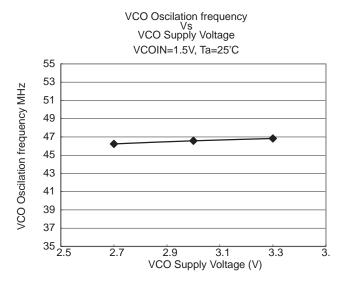
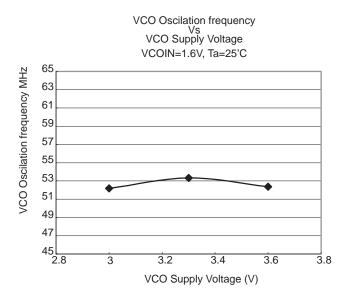


Figure 20.

Figure 21.



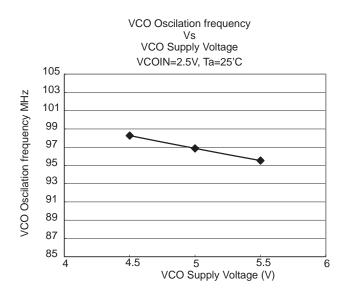
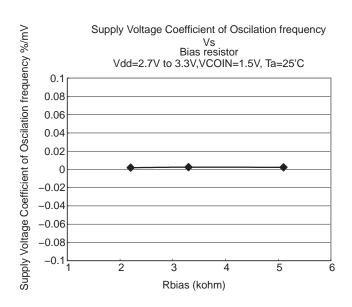


Figure 22.

Figure 23.





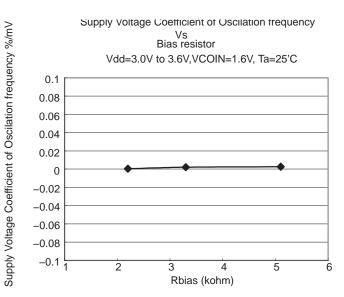
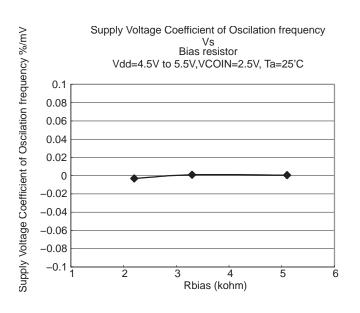


Figure 24.





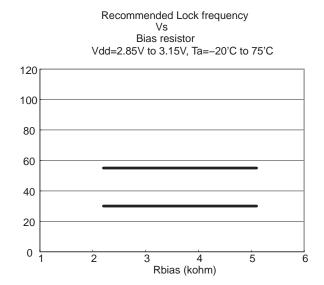
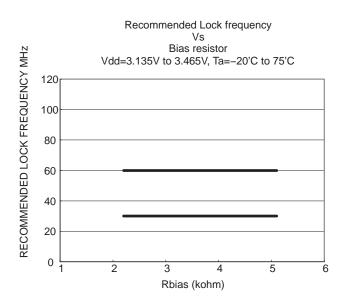


Figure 26.

Figure 27.



RECOMMENDED LOCK FREQUENCY MHz



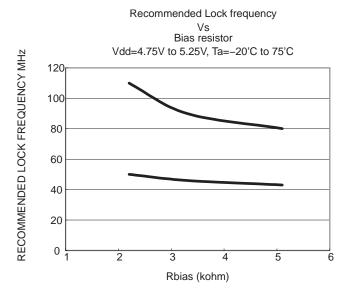


Figure 28.

Figure 29.

PW (R-PDSO-G**)

14 PINS SHOWN

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.

D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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