



June 2002

LM2936-3.0

Ultra-Low Quiescent Current 3.0V Regulator

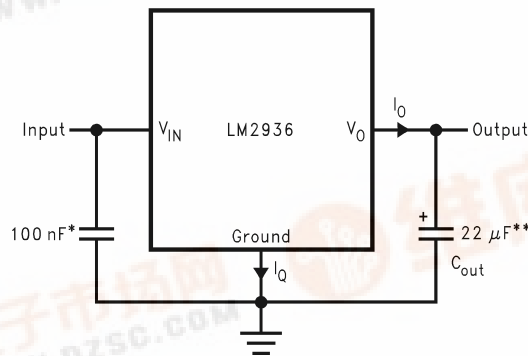
General Description

The LM2936-3.0 ultra-low quiescent current regulator features low dropout voltage and low current in the standby mode. With less than 20 μA quiescent current at a 100 μA load, the LM2936-3.0 is ideally suited for automotive and other battery operated systems. The LM2936-3.0 retains all of the features that are common to low dropout regulators including a low dropout PNP pass device, short circuit protection, reverse battery protection, and thermal shutdown. The LM2936-3.0 has a 40V maximum operating voltage limit, a -40°C to $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$ operating temperature range, and $\pm 3\%$ output voltage tolerance over the entire output current, input voltage, and temperature range. The LM2936-3.0 is available in a TO-92 package, a SO-8 surface mount package, as well as SOT-223 and TO-252 surface mount power packages.

Features

- Ultra low quiescent current ($I_Q \leq 20 \mu\text{A}$ for $I_O = 100 \mu\text{A}$)
- Fixed 3.0V, 50 mA output
- $\pm 2\%$ Initial output tolerance
- $\pm 3\%$ Output tolerance over line, load, and temperature
- Dropout voltage typically 200 mV @ $I_O = 50 \text{ mA}$
- Reverse battery protection
- -50V reverse transient protection
- Internal short circuit current limit
- Internal thermal shutdown protection
- 40V operating voltage limit
- 60V operating voltage limit for LM2936HV
- Shutdown pin available with LM2936BM package

Typical Application



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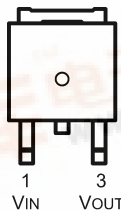
* Required if regulator is located more than 2" from power supply filter capacitor.

** Required for stability. Must be rated for 22 μF minimum over intended operating temperature range. Effective series resistance (ESR) is critical, see curve. Locate capacitor as close as possible to the regulator output and ground pins. Capacitance may be increased without bound.

Connection Diagrams

TO-252

TAB is GND



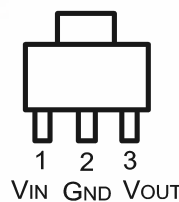
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Top View

Order Number LM2936DT-3.0
See NS Package Number TD03B

SOT-223

TAB is GND



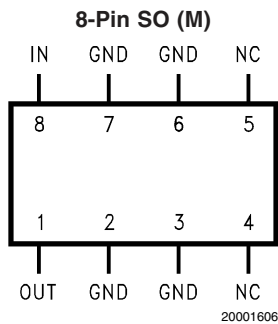
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Top View

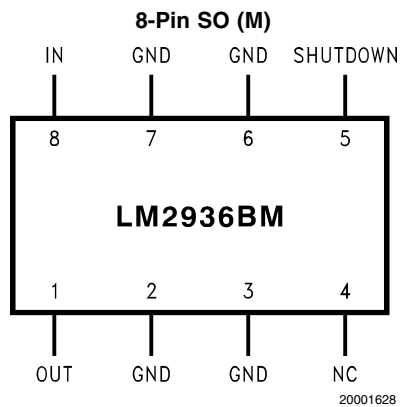
Order Number LM2936MP-3.0
See NS Package Number MA04A

LM2936-3.0 Ultra-Low Quiescent Current 3.0V Regulator

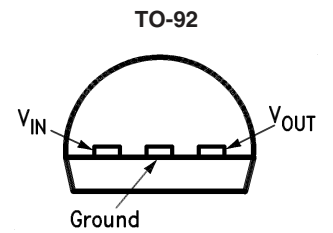
Connection Diagrams (Continued)



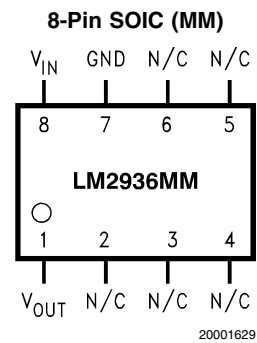
Top View
Order Number LM2936M-3.0
See NS Package Number M08A



Top View
Order Number LM2936BM-3.0, LM2936HVBMA-3.0
See NS Package Number M08A



Bottom View
Order Number LM2936Z-3.0
See NS Package Number Z03A



Top View
Order Number LM2936MM-3.0
See NS Package Number MUA08A

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

Input Voltage (Survival)	+60V, -50V
ESD Susceptibility (Note 2)	2000V
Power Dissipation (Note 3)	Internally limited
Junction Temperature (T_{Jmax})	150°C
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec.)	260°C

Maximum Operating Input Voltage - LM2936	+40V
Maximum Operating Input Voltage - LM2936HV only	+60V
Maximum Shutdown Pin Voltage - LM2936BM only	0V to 40V

MSO-8 (MUA08A) θ_{JA}	200°C/W
TO-92 (Z03A) θ_{JA}	195°C/W
SO-8 (M08A) θ_{JA}	140°C/W
SO-8 (M08A) θ_{JC}	45°C/W
TO-252 (TD03B) θ_{JA}	126°C/W
TO-252 (TD03B) θ_{JC}	6°C/W
SOT-223 (MA04A) θ_{JA}	149°C/W
SOT-223 (MA04A) θ_{JC}	36°C/W

Operating Ratings

Operating Temperature Range	-40°C to +125°C
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Electrical Characteristics

$V_{IN} = 14V$, $I_O = 10\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified. **Boldface** limits apply over entire operating temperature range

Parameter	Conditions	Min (Note 5)	Typical (Note 4)	Max (Note 5)	Units
LM2936HV Only					
Output Voltage	$5.5V \leq V_{IN} \leq 48V$, $100\text{ }\mu\text{A} \leq I_O \leq 50\text{ mA}$ (Note 6)	2.910	3.000	3.090	V
Line Regulation	$6V \leq V_{IN} \leq 60V$, $I_O = 1\text{ mA}$		10	30	mV
All LM2936					
Output Voltage		2.940	3.000	3.060	V
	$4.0V \leq V_{IN} \leq 26V$, $100\text{ }\mu\text{A} \leq I_O \leq 50\text{ mA}$ (Note 6)	2.910	3.000	3.090	
Quiescent Current	$I_O = 100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $8V \leq V_{IN} \leq 24V$		15	20	μA
	$I_O = 10\text{ mA}$, $8V \leq V_{IN} \leq 24V$		0.20	0.50	mA
	$I_O = 50\text{ mA}$, $8V \leq V_{IN} \leq 24V$		1.5	2.5	mA
Line Regulation	$9V \leq V_{IN} \leq 16V$		5	10	mV
	$6V \leq V_{IN} \leq 40V$, $I_O = 1\text{ mA}$		10	30	
Load Regulation	$100\text{ }\mu\text{A} \leq I_O \leq 5\text{ mA}$		10	30	mV
	$5\text{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 50\text{ mA}$		10	30	
Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$		0.05	0.10	V
	$I_O = 50\text{ mA}$		0.20	0.40	V
Short Circuit Current	$V_O = 0V$	65	120	250	mA
Output Impedance	$I_O = 30\text{ mAdc}$ and 10 mArms , $f = 1000\text{ Hz}$		450		$\text{m}\Omega$
Output Noise Voltage	10 Hz–100 kHz		500		μV
Long Term Stability			20		mV/1000 Hr
Ripple Rejection	$V_{\text{ripple}} = 1\text{ V}_{\text{rms}}$, $f_{\text{ripple}} = 120\text{ Hz}$	-40	-60		dB
Reverse Polarity Transient Input Voltage	$R_L = 500\Omega$, $T = 1\text{ ms}$	-50	-80		V
Output Voltage with Reverse Polarity Input	$V_{IN} = -15V$, $R_L = 500\Omega$		0.00	-0.30	V
Maximum Line Transient	$R_L = 500\Omega$, $V_O \leq 3.30V$	60			V
Output Bypass Capacitance (C_{OUT}) ESR	$C_{OUT} = 22\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ $0.1\text{ mA} \leq I_{OUT} \leq 50\text{ mA}$	0.3		8	Ω

Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

$V_{IN} = 14V$, $I_O = 10\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified. **Boldface** limits apply over entire operating temperature range

Parameter	Conditions	Min (Note 5)	Typical (Note 4)	Max (Note 5)	Units
Shutdown Input - LM2936BM Only					
Output Voltage, V_{OUT}	Output Off, $V_{SD} = 2.4V$		0	0.010	V
Shutdown High Threshold Voltage, V_{IH}	Output Off, $R_{LOAD} = 500\Omega$	2.00	1.1		V
Shutdown Low Threshold Voltage, V_{IL}	Output On, $R_{LOAD} = 500\Omega$		1.1	0.60	V
Shutdown High Current, I_{IH}	Output Off, $V_{SD} = 2.4V$, $R_{LOAD} = 500\Omega$		12		μA
Quiescent Current	Output Off, $V_{SD} = 2.4V$, $R_{LOAD} = 500\Omega$ Includes I_{IH} Current		30		μA

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. DC and AC electrical specifications do not apply when operating the device beyond its specified operating ratings.

Note 2: Human body model, 100pF discharge through a 1.5k Ω resistor.

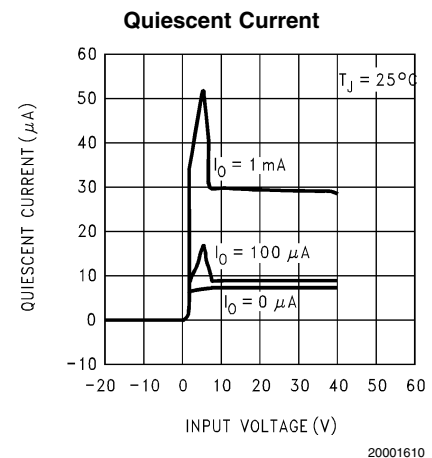
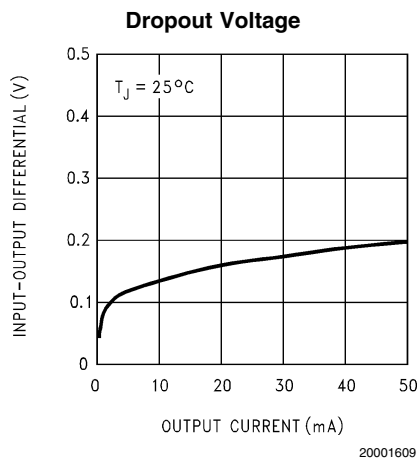
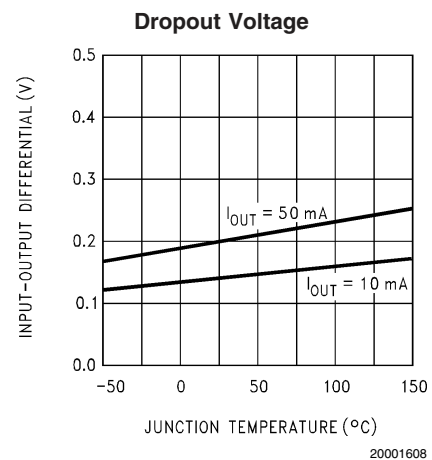
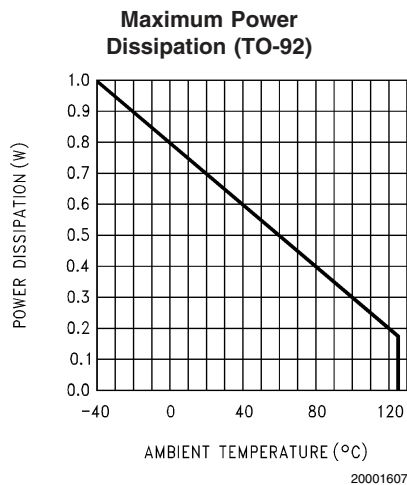
Note 3: The maximum power dissipation is a function of T_{Jmax} , θ_{JA} , and T_A . The maximum allowable power dissipation at any ambient temperature is $P_D = (T_{Jmax} - T_A)/\theta_{JA}$. If this dissipation is exceeded, the die temperature will rise above 150°C and the LM2936 will go into thermal shutdown.

Note 4: Typicals are at 25°C (unless otherwise specified) and represent the most likely parametric norm.

Note 5: Datasheet min/max specification limits are guaranteed by design, test, or statistical analysis.

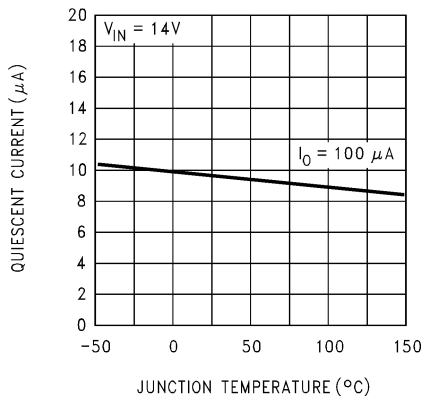
Note 6: To ensure constant junction temperature, pulse testing is used.

Typical Performance Characteristics



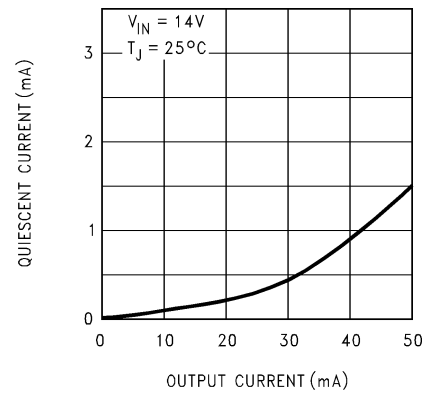
Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

Quiescent Current



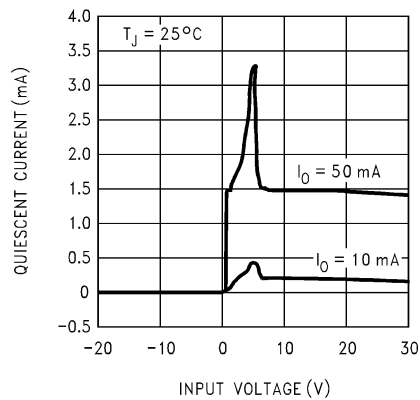
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Quiescent Current



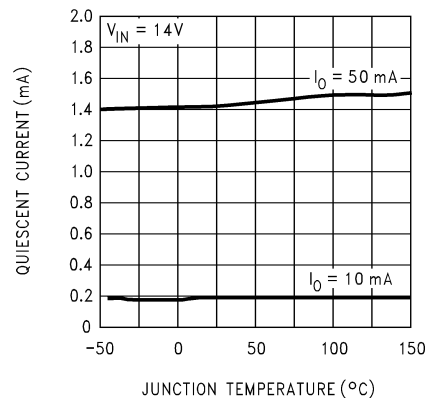
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Quiescent Current



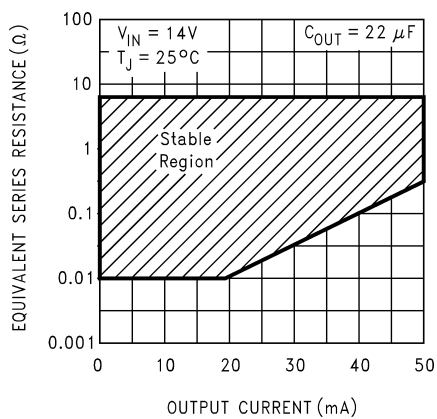
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Quiescent Current



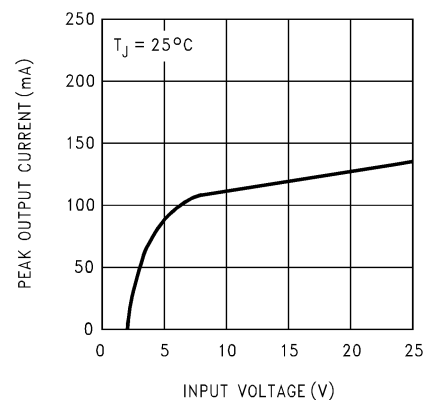
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Output Capacitor ESR



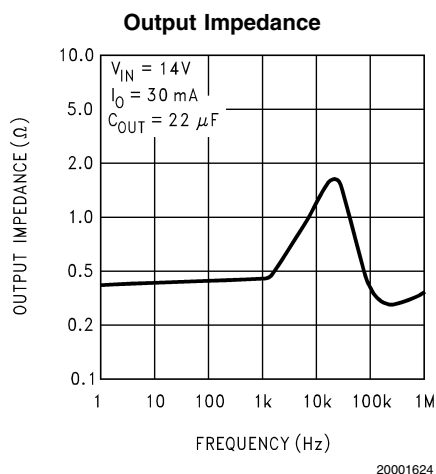
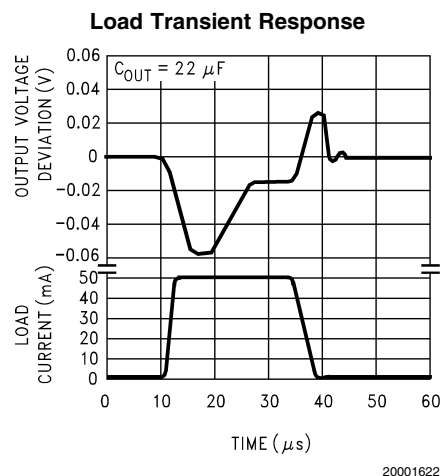
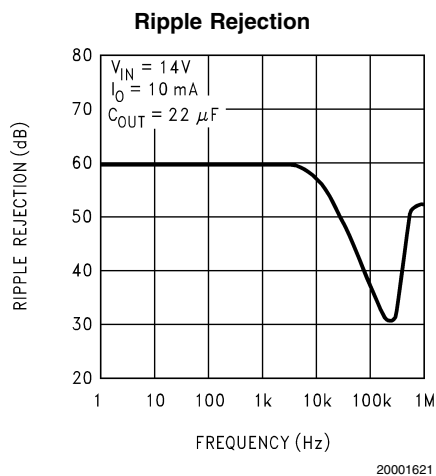
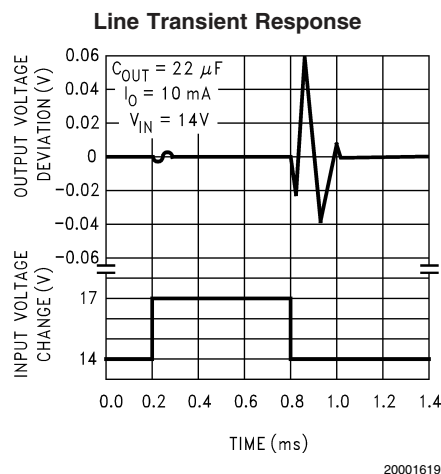
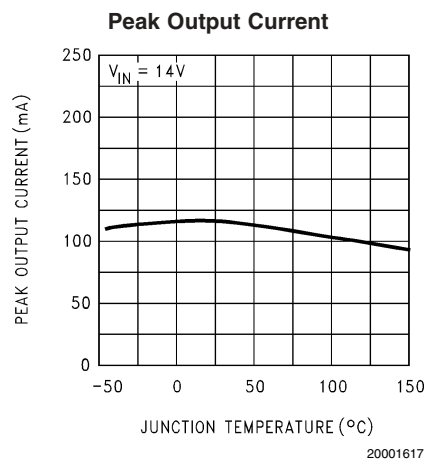
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Peak Output Current



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Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)



Applications Information

Unlike other PNP low dropout regulators, the LM2936 remains fully operational to 40V. Owing to power dissipation characteristics of the available packages, full output current cannot be guaranteed for all combinations of ambient temperature and input voltage.

The junction to ambient thermal resistance θ_{JA} rating has two distinct components: the junction to case thermal resistance rating θ_{JC} ; and the case to ambient thermal resistance rating θ_{CA} . The relationship is defined as: $\theta_{JA} = \theta_{JC} + \theta_{CA}$.

For the SO-8 and TO-252 surface mount packages the θ_{JA} rating can be improved by using the copper mounting pads on the printed circuit board as a thermal conductive path to extract heat from the package.

Applications Information (Continued)

On the SO-8 package the four ground pins are thermally connected to the backside of the die. Adding approximately 0.04 square inches of 2 oz. copper pad area to these four pins will improve the θ_{JA} rating to approximately 110°C/W. If this extra pad area is placed directly beneath the package there should not be any impact on board density.

On the TO-252 package the ground tab is thermally connected to the backside of the die. Adding 1 square inch of 2 oz. copper pad area directly under the ground tab will improve the θ_{JA} rating to approximately 50°C/W.

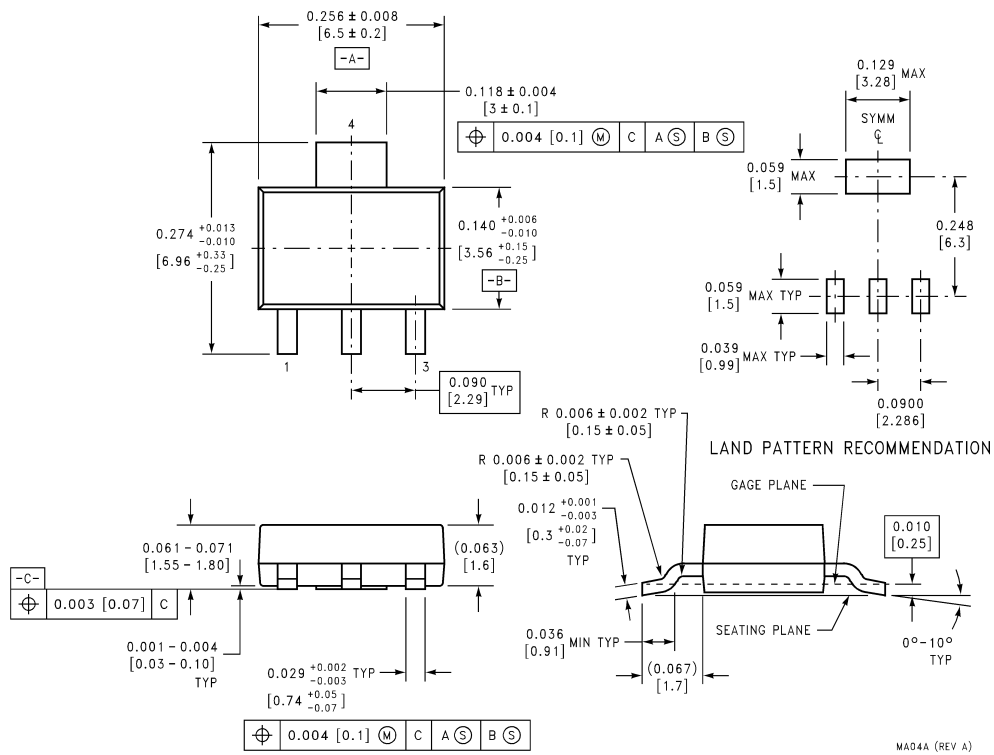
While the LM2936 has an internally set thermal shutdown point of typically 150°C, this is intended as a safety feature only. Continuous operation near the thermal shutdown temperature should be avoided as it may have a negative affect on the life of the device.

While the LM2936-3.0 will survive input transients to +60V, output regulation is not guaranteed for input voltages greater than 40V. The LM2936 will not withstand a output short circuit with the input above 40V because of safe operating area limitations in the internal PNP pass device. With input voltages above 60V the LM2936 will break down with catastrophic effects on the regulator and possibly the load as well. Do not use this device in a design where the input operating voltage may exceed 40V, or where transients are likely to exceed 60V.

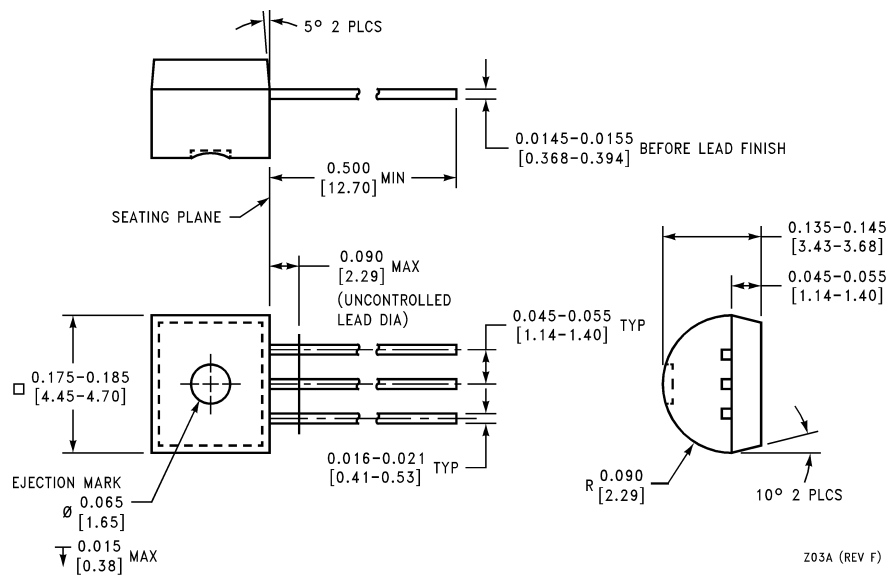
Shutdown Pin

The LM2936BM has a pin for shutting down the regulator output. Applying a Logic Level High (>2.0V) to the Shutdown pin will cause the output to turn off. Leaving the Shutdown pin open, connecting it to Ground, or applying a Logic Level Low (<0.6V) will allow the regulator output to turn on.

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted (Continued)

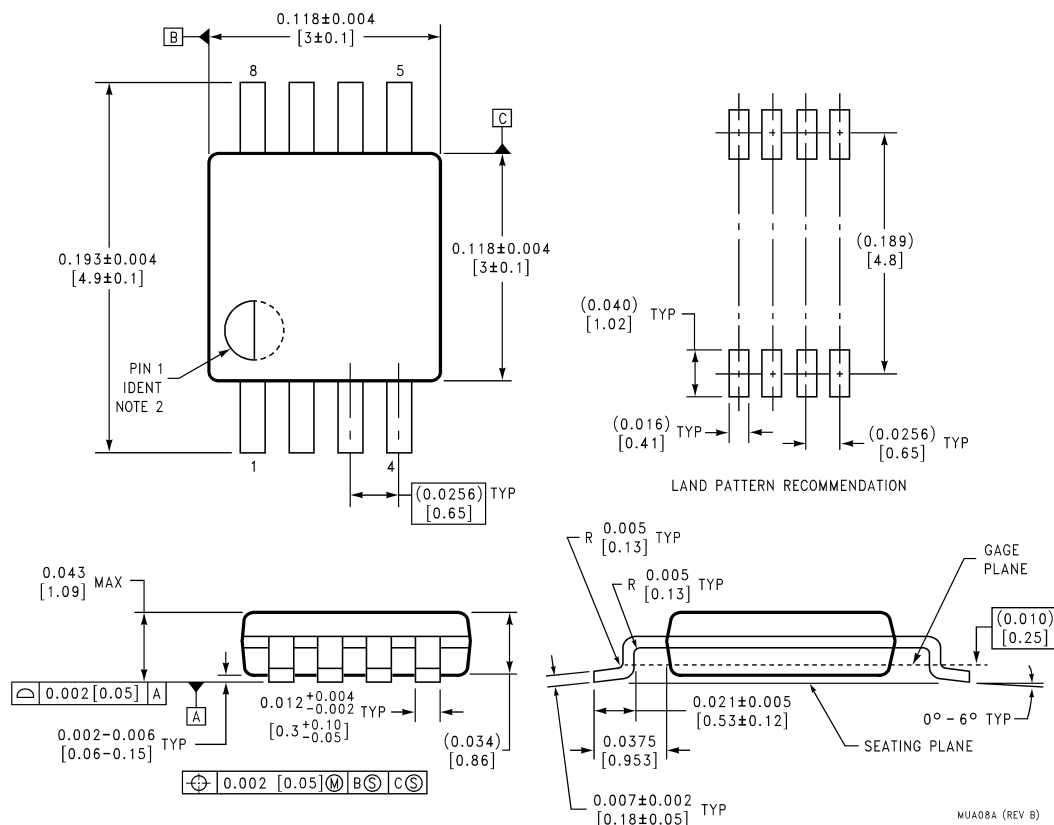


SOT-223 Package (MP)
NS Package Number MA04A



3-Lead TO-92 Plastic Package (Z)
NS Package Number Z03A

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted (Continued)



8-Lead Mini SOIC package (MM)
NS Package Number MUA08A

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National Semiconductor Corporation
Americas
Email: support@nsc.com

www.national.com

National Semiconductor Europe

Fax: +49 (0) 180-530 85 86
Email: europe.support@nsc.com
Deutsch Tel: +49 (0) 69 9508 6208
English Tel: +44 (0) 870 24 0 2171
Français Tel: +33 (0) 1 41 91 8790

National Semiconductor Asia Pacific Customer Response Group

Tel: 65-2544466
Fax: 65-2504466
Email: ap.support@nsc.com

National Semiconductor Japan Ltd.

Tel: 81-3-5639-7560
Fax: 81-3-5639-7507