

19-0426; Rev 0; 8/95

±15kV ESD-Protected, Quad,

Low-Power RS-232 Line Receiver

General Description

The MAX1489E quad, low-power line receiver is designed for EIA/TIA-232, EIA/TIA-562, and CCITT V.28 communications in harsh environments. Each receiver input is protected against ±15kV electrostatic discharge (ESD) shocks. These inputs have a ±25V range and feature hysteresis and time-domain filtering. The outputs are TTL and CMOS compatible. The MAX1489E has a 120kbps guaranteed data rate. Supply current is typically 350µA.

The MAX1489E is pin compatible with the MC1489, MC14C89, SN75189, SN75C189, DS1489, and DS14C89. It is available in 14-pin plastic DIP and SO packages.

Applications

- PC Motherboards

Modems

Interfacing Data Terminal Equipment (DTE) with Data Circuit-Terminating Equipment (DCE)

Equipment Meeting IEC1000-4-2 (formerly IEC801-2) or ±15kV ESD Protection

Features

- Enhanced ESD Protection:

±15kV—Human Body Model

±8kV—IEC1000-4-2, Contact Discharge

±15kV—IEC1000-4-2, Air-Gap Discharge

Latchup Free During an ESD Event

Low 350µA Supply Current

Input Hysteresis and Time-Domain Filtering

Eliminate the Need for External Filtering

Stable Input Thresholds

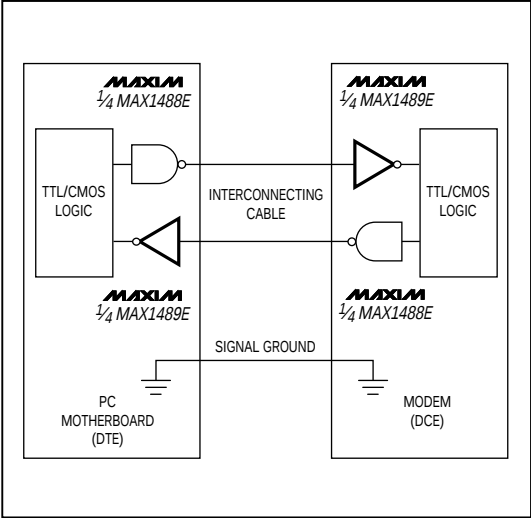
Pin Compatible with MC1489, MC14C89, SN75189, SN75C189, DS1489, and DS14C89

Ordering Information

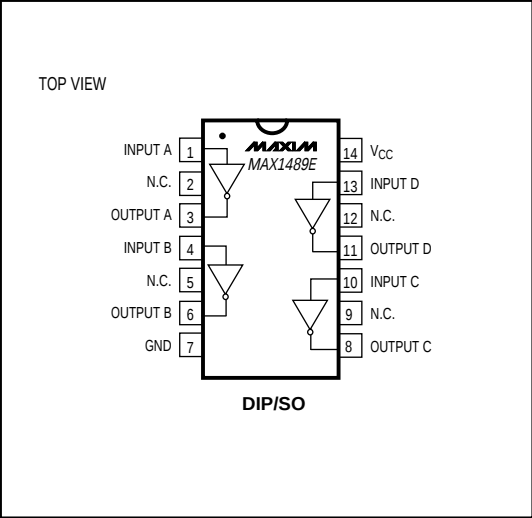
PART	TEMP. RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX1489ECPD	0°C to +70°C	14 Plastic DIP
MAX1489ECSO	0°C to +70°C	14 SO
MAX1489EC/D	0°C to +70°C	Dice*
MAX1489ECPD	-40°C to +85°C	14 Plastic DIP
MAX1489EESO	-40°C to +85°C	14 SO

* Dice are specified at T_A = +25°C.

Typical Operating Circuit



Pin Configuration



Maxim Integrated Products 1

Call toll free 1-800-998-8800 for free samples or literature.

MAX1489E

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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})+7V
 Input Voltage (V_{IN})±30V
 Output Short-Circuit Current
 (Shorted to GND or V_{CC}) (Note 1)Self Limiting
 Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70^\circ\text{C}$)
 Plastic DIP (derate 10.00mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ above $+70^\circ\text{C}$)800mW
 SO (derate 8.7mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ above $+70^\circ\text{C}$)695mW

Operating Temperature Ranges

MAX1489EC_D 0°C to $+70^\circ\text{C}$
 MAX1489EE_D -40°C to $+85^\circ\text{C}$
 Storage Temperature Range -65°C to $+160^\circ\text{C}$
 Lead Temperature (soldering, 10sec) $+300^\circ\text{C}$

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

($V_{CC} = 5V \pm 10\%$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $V_{CC} = 5V$, $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
DC CHARACTERISTICS						
Output Voltage High	V_{OH}	$V_{IN} \leq 0.4V$	$I_{OUT} = -3.2mA$ $I_{OUT} = -20\mu A$	3.5 2.5	4.99 4.41	V
Output Voltage Low	V_{OL}	$V_{IN} \geq 2.4V$, $I_{OUT} = 3.2mA$		0.17	0.4	V
Output Short-Circuit Current (Note 1)	I_{OS}	Shorted to GND Shorted to V_{CC}	-35		60	mA
Supply Current	I_{CC}			260	600	μA
Input Voltage Range	V_{IN}		-25		25	V
Input Voltage High	V_{IH}		1.60	2.17	2.60	V
Input Voltage Low	V_{IL}		0.75	1.06	1.30	V
Input Hysteresis	V_{HYST}			1.11		V
Input Resistance	R_{IN}		3.0	5.0	7.0	k Ω
TIMING CHARACTERISTICS						
Output Propagation Delay, Low to High	t_{PLH}	Figure 1	1.38		4.0	μs
Output Propagation Delay, High to Low	t_{PHL}	Figure 1	1.45		4.0	μs
Output Propagation Delay Skew, $ t_{PLH} - t_{PHL} $	t_{SKEW}	Figure 1		70		ns
Output Transition Time	t_{TR}	$V_{OUT} = 10\%$ to 90%		35	120	ns
Input Noise Rejection	t_N	Pulse amplitude = 5V (Note 2)		1.0		μs
Guaranteed Data Rate	DR		120	240		kbps
ESD CHARACTERISTICS						
ESD Protection		Human Body Model		±15		kV
		IEC1000-4-2 (Contact Discharge)		±8		
		IEC1000-4-2 (Air-Gap Discharge)		±15		

Note 1: Only one output may be shorted at a time.

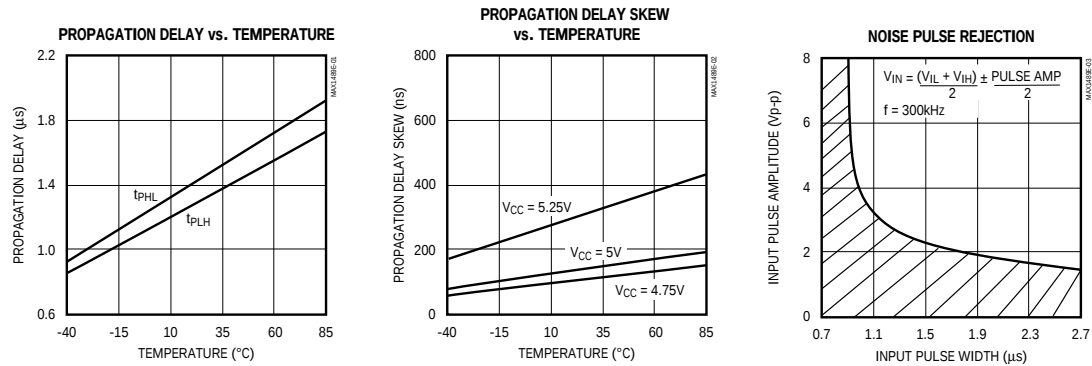
Note 2: See Noise Pulse Rejection graph in *Typical Operating Characteristics* section.

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Typical Operating Characteristics

(V_{CC} = 5V, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)



Pin Description

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1, 4, 10, 13	INPUT_	Receiver Inputs
2, 5, 9, 12	N.C.	No Connect—not internally connected
3, 6, 8, 11	OUTPUT_	Receiver Outputs
7	GND	Ground
14	V _{CC}	Supply Voltage

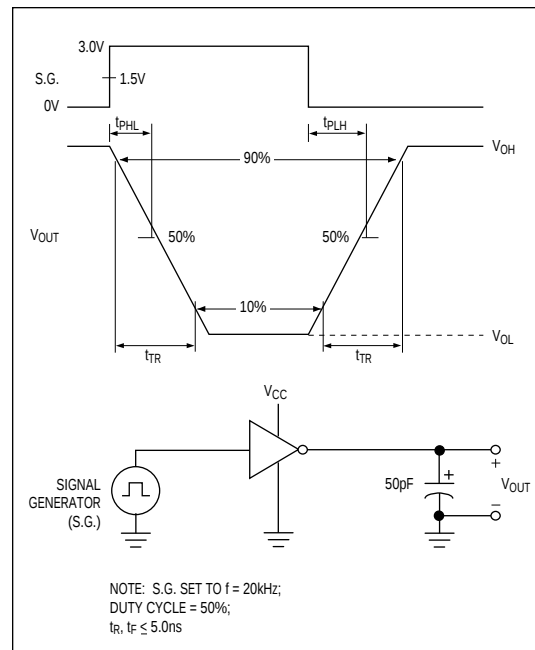


Figure 1. Timing Diagram

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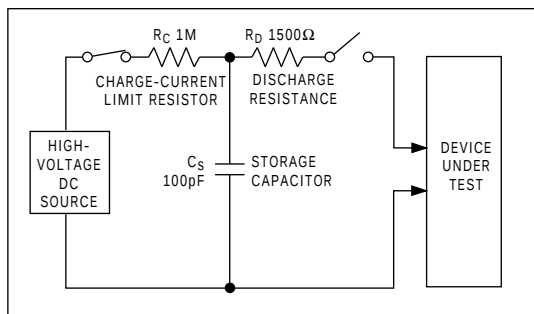


Figure 2a. Human Body ESD Test Model

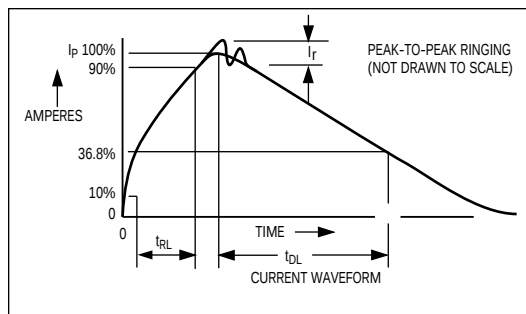


Figure 2b. Human Body Model Current Waveform

Detailed Description

±15kV ESD Protection

As with all Maxim devices, ESD protection structures are incorporated on all pins to protect against electrostatic discharges encountered during handling and assembly. The MAX1489E receiver inputs have extra protection against static electricity found in normal operation. Maxim's engineers developed state-of-the-art structures to protect these pins against ESD of ±15kV without damage. After an ESD event, the MAX1489E keeps working without latchup.

ESD protection can be tested in various ways; the receiver inputs are characterized for protection to the following:

- 1) ±15kV using the Human Body Model
- 2) ±8kV using the Contact Discharge method specified in IEC1000-4-2 (formerly IEC801-2)
- 3) ±15kV using the Air-Gap Discharge method specified in IEC1000-4-2 (formerly IEC801-2).

ESD Test Conditions

Contact Maxim for a reliability report that documents test setup, methodology, and results.

Human Body Model

Figure 2a shows the Human Body Model, and Figure 2b shows the current waveform it generates when discharged into a low impedance. This model consists of a 100pF capacitor charged to the ESD voltage of interest, which is then discharged into the test device through a 1.5kΩ resistor.

IEC1000-4-2

The IEC100-4-2 standard covers ESD testing and performance of finished equipment; it does not specifically refer to integrated circuits. The MAX1489E helps you design equipment that meets Level 4 (the highest level) of IEC1000-4-2, without additional ESD protection components.

The major difference between tests done using the Human Body Model and IEC1000-4-2 is higher peak current in IEC1000-4-2. Because series resistance is lower in the IEC1000-4-2 ESD test model (Figure 3a), the ESD withstand voltage measured to this standard is generally lower than that measured using the Human Body Model. Figure 3b shows the current waveform for the ±8kV IEC1000-4-2 Level 4 ESD Contact Discharge test.

The Air-Gap test involves approaching the device with a charged probe. The Contact Discharge method connects the probe to the device before the probe is energized.

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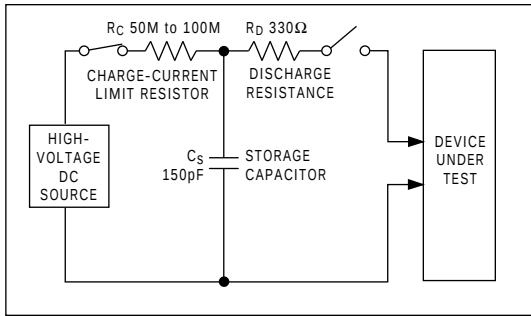


Figure 3a. IEC1000-4-2 ESD Test Model

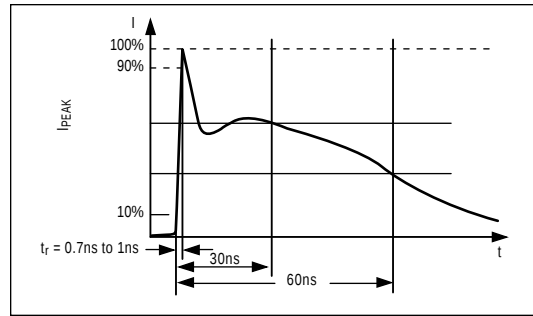


Figure 3b. IEC1000-4-2 ESD Generator Current Waveform

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Machine Model

The Machine Model for ESD testing uses a 200pF storage capacitor and zero-discharge resistance. Its objective is to mimic the stress caused by contact that occurs with handling and assembly during manufacturing. Of course, all pins (not just RS-232 inputs and outputs) require this protection during manufacturing. Therefore, the Machine Model is less relevant to the I/O ports than the Human Body Model and IEC1000-4-2.

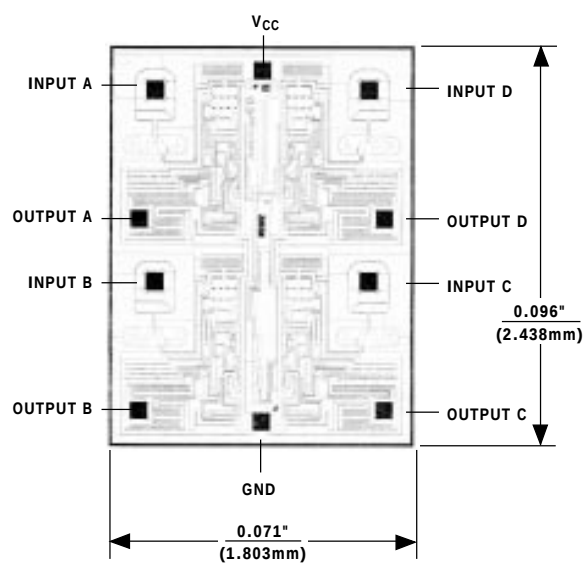
Applications Information

Use proper layout to ensure other devices on your board are not damaged in an ESD strike. Currents as high as 60A can instantaneously pass through the ground pin, so it is important to minimize the ground-lead return path to the power supply. A separate return path to the power supply is recommended. Trace widths should be greater than 40 mils. V_{CC} must be bypassed with 0.1μF capacitors as close to the part as possible to ensure maximum ESD protection.

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Chip Topography

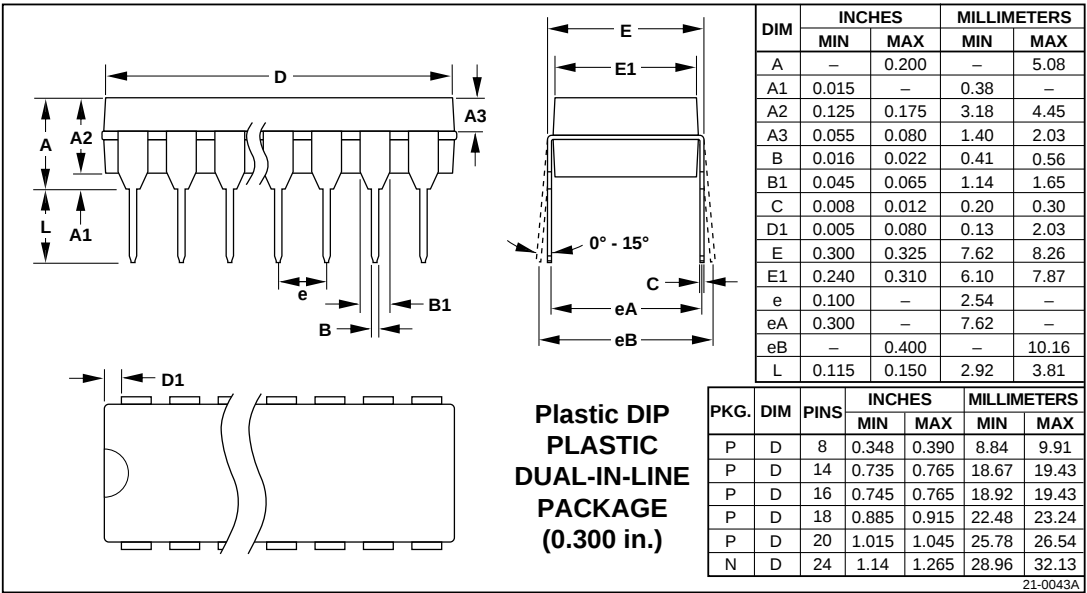


TRANSISTOR COUNT: 144
SUBSTRATE CONNECTED TO GND

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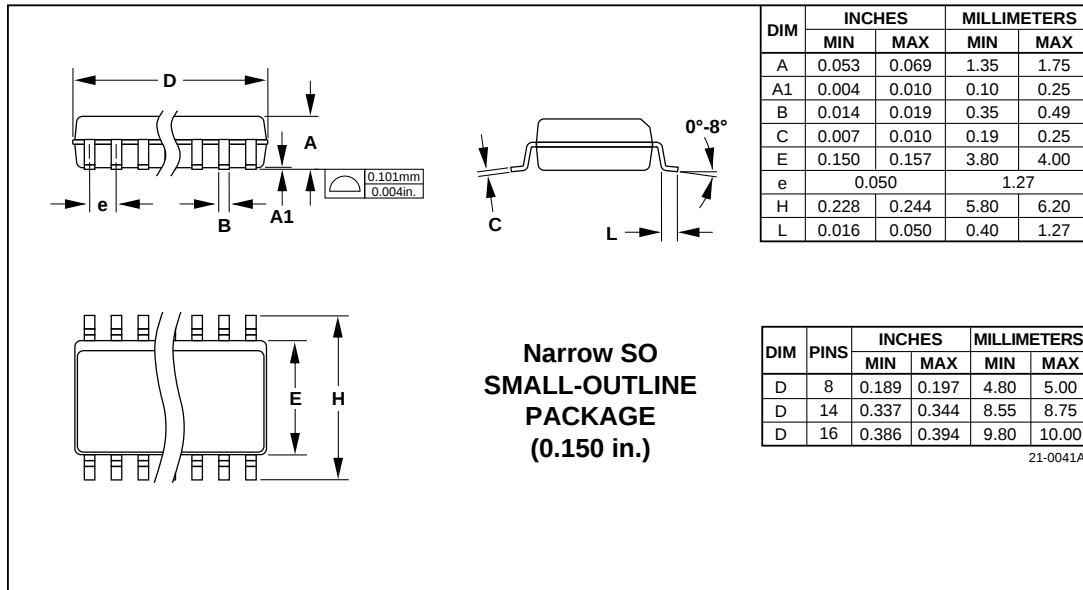
Package Information

MAX1489E



$\pm 15\text{kV}$ ESD-Protected, Quad, Low-Power RS-232 Line Receiver

Package Information (continued)



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