PRECISION 4.096 VOLT LOW KNEE CURRENT VOLTAGE REFERENCE

ZRC400

ISSUE 3 - MARCH 1998

DEVICE DESCRIPTION

The ZRC400 uses a bandgap circuit design to achieve a precision micropower voltage reference of 4.096 volts. The device is available in small outline surface mount packages, ideal for applications where space saving is important, as well as packages for through hole requirements.

The ZRC400 design provides a stable voltage without an external capacitor and is stable with capacitive loads. The ZRC400 is recommended for operation between 23μA and 5mA and so is ideally suited to low power and battery powered applications.

Excellent performance is maintained to an absolute maximum of 25mA, however the rugged design and 20 volt processing allows the reference to withstand transient effects and currents up to 200mA. Superior switching capability allows the device to reach stable operating conditions in only a few microseconds.

FEATURES

- Small outline SOT23 , SO8 and TO92 style packages
- No stabilising capacitor required
- Low knee current, 18μA typical
- Typical T_C 30ppm/°C
- Typical slope resistance 0.4Ω
- ± 3%, 2% and 1% tolerance
- Industrial temperature range
- Operating current 23μA to 5mA
- Transient response, stable in less than 10μs
- Optional extended current range

APPLICATIONS

- Battery powered and portable equipment.
- Instrumentation.
- Test equipment.
- Metering and measurement systems.

SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM
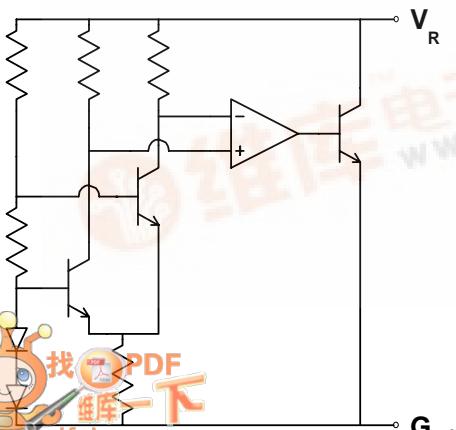
ZRC400

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING

Reverse Current	25mA
Forward Current	25mA
Operating Temperature	-40 to 85°C
Storage Temperature	-55 to 125°C

Power Dissipation (T_{amb}=25°C)

SOT23	330mW
E-Line, 3 pin (TO92)	500mW
E-Line, 2 pin (TO92)	500mW
SO8	625mW

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS
TEST CONDITIONS (Unless otherwise stated) T_{amb}=25°C

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	LIMITS			TOL. %	UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX		
V_R	Reverse Breakdown Voltage	I_R=150µA	4.055 4.014 3.973	4.096 4.096 4.096	4.137 4.178 4.219	1 2 3	V
I_{MIN}	Minimum Operating Current			18	23		µA
I_R	Recommended Operating Current		0.023		5		mA
T_C †	Average Reverse Breakdown Voltage Temp. Co.	$I_{R(min)}$ to $I_{R(max)}$		30	90		ppm/°C
R_S §	Slope Resistance			0.4	2		Ω
Z_R	Reverse Dynamic Impedance	I_R = 1mA f = 100Hz I_{AC}=0.1 I_R		0.3	0.8		Ω
E_N	Wideband Noise Voltage	I_R= 150µA f = 10Hz to 10kHz		90			µV(rms)

† $$T_C = \frac{(V_{R(max)} - V_{R(min)}) \; x \; 1000000}{V_R \; x \; (T_{(max)} - T_{(min)})}$$

Note: $V_{R(max)}$ - $V_{R(min)}$ is the maximum deviation in reference voltage measured over the full operating temperature range.

§ $$R_S = \frac{V_R \; Change(I_{R(min)} \; to \; I_{R(max)})}{I_{R(max)} - I_{R(min)}}$$
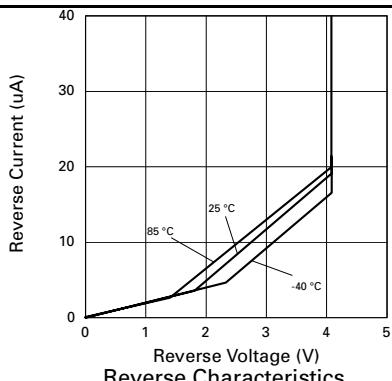
Reverse Characteristics

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Forward Voltage (V)
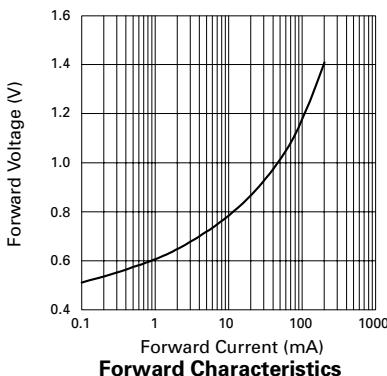
Forward Current (mA)

Forward Characteristics

Reference Voltage (V)

Iref=100µA
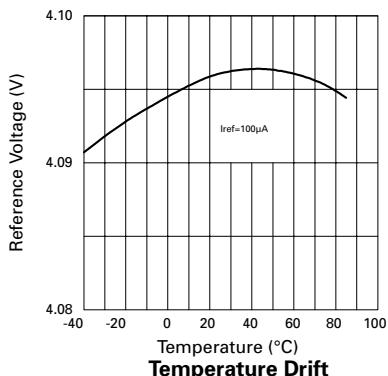
Temperature (°C)

Temperature Drift

Slope Resistance (Ohms)

Ta=-40°C

Ta=25°C

Ta=85°C

Reference Current (mA)
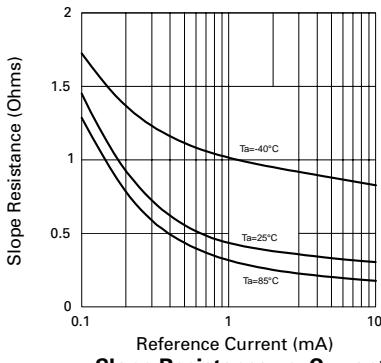
Slope Resistance vs. Current

Slope Resistance (Ohms)

Iref=150µA

Iref=1mA

Iref=5mA
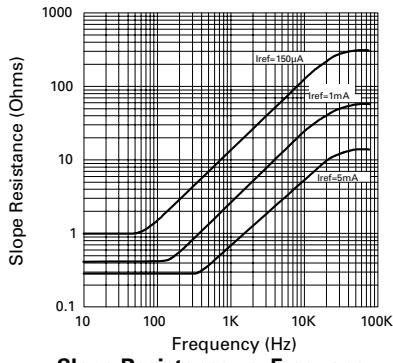
Frequency (Hz)

Slope Resistance vs. Frequency

Vout (V)

5mA

150µA

Vin (V)

Time (µs)

V_IN

1K2
5mA
39K
150µA

Vout (V)

5mA

150µA

Vin (V)

Time (µs)

V_IN

1K2
5mA
39K
150µA
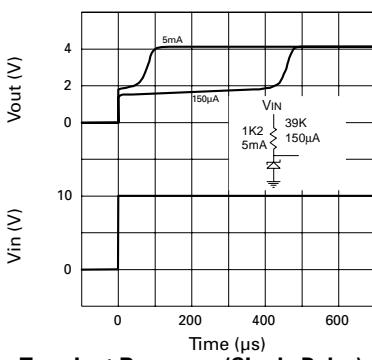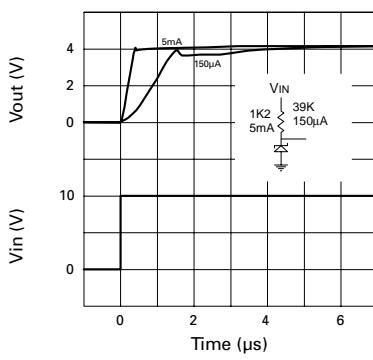
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CONNECTION DIAGRAMS

E-Line, 2 pin   Package Suffix – Y

G_{nd}

V_R

1 ○

2 ○
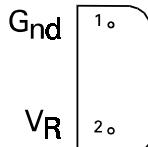
Bottom View

E-Line, 3 pin,Rev   Package Suffix – R

G_{nd}

V_R

1 ○

2 ○

3 ○
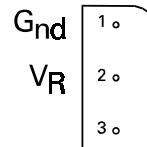
Bottom View –
Pin 3 floating or connected to pin 1

E-Line, 3 pin   Package Suffix – A

V_R

G_{nd}

1 ○

2 ○

3 ○
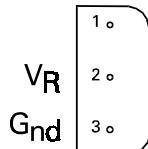
Bottom View –
Pin 1 floating or connected to pin 3

SO8   Package Suffix – N8

N/C — | 1   8 | — V_R
N/C — | 2   7 | — N/C
N/C — | 3   6 | — N/C
G_{nd} — | 4   5 | — N/C
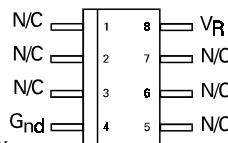
Top View

SOT23   Package Suffix – F

V_R 3

G_{nd} 2

1
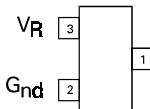
Top View –
Pin 1 floating or connected to pin 2

ORDERING INFORMATION

Part No	Tol%	Package	Partmark
ZRC400A03	3	E-Line •	ZRC40003
ZRC400A02	2	E-Line •	ZRC40002
ZRC400A01	1	E-Line •	ZRC40001
ZRC400F03	3	SOT23	40D
ZRC400F02	2	SOT23	40G
ZRC400F01	1	SOT23	40H
ZRC400N803	3	SO8	ZRC40003
ZRC400N802	2	SO8	ZRC40002
ZRC400N801	1	SO8	ZRC40001

Part No	Tol%	Package	Partmark
ZRC400R03	3	E-Line *	ZRC400R3
ZRC400R02	2	E-Line *	ZRC400R2
ZRC400R01	1	E-Line *	ZRC400R1
ZRC400Y03	3	E-Line †	ZRC40003
ZRC400Y02	2	E-Line †	ZRC40002
ZRC400Y01	1	E-Line †	ZRC40001

* E-Line 3 pin Reversed
† E-Line 2 pin
• E-Line 3 pin